

#### **Staff Report Item 21**

**TO:** Ava Community Energy Authority

**FROM:** Scott Harding, Power Resources Director of Originations

SUBJECT: Algonquin CEDAR 1 Project Approval (Action)

**DATE:** April 17, 2024

#### **Recommendation**

Adopt a Resolution authorizing the Chief Executive Officer to negotiate and execute an Agreement with contracting entity Cedar 1 SES LLC developed by Atlantica Sustainable Infrastructure.

CEDAR 1 SES LLC: 15-year, 100 mega-watt (MW) solar + 100 MW/400 mega-watt hour (MWh) storage contract for energy, environmental attributes, and resource adequacy (RA) from a facility in Imperial County, CA developed by Atlantica Sustainable Infrastructure (Cedar 1 Project). The Cedar 1 Project will be online on March 31, 2027.

#### **Background and Discussion**

The 2023 Long-Term Resource Request for Offers (RFO) was Ava's fourth long-term contract solicitation. The RFO was launched in March 2023. The RFO sought several hundred MWs of contracts with renewable energy and battery storage projects with a preference for projects located in California, and more preferentially, those located in Alameda or San Joaquin County. Ava's objective was to drive investments in new renewable and energy storage projects within our jurisdiction and throughout California, while securing affordable resources to manage future power price risk. Ava received a very healthy response to its RFO, both in volume and quality of projects and proposals. Ava administered the RFO and completed robust analytics, using internal tools and the

cQuant.io valuation platform to calculate the net present value of proposed projects and determine the optimal portfolio to meet its objectives.

This contract is for the full output from the Cedar 1 Project, providing renewable energy, resource adequacy, renewable energy credits, and ancillary services. The full Cedar 1 Project is a 100 MW solar project paired with a 100 MW/400 MWh Lithium-Ion battery storage project located in Imperial County, CA. Ava will enter into a 15-year contract with a planned commercial operation date of March 31, 2027, to be developed by Atlantica Sustainable Infrastructure.

#### **Attachments**

- A. Resolution Authorizing the CEO to Negotiate and Execute a Fifteen-Year Renewable Energy and Battery Storage Agreement with CEDAR 1 SES LLC
- B. Redacted draft of contract with CEDAR 1 SES LLC
- C. PowerPoint presentation

## RESOLUTION NO. R-2024-XX A RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

# OF THE AVA COMMUNITY ENERGY AUTHORITY AUTHORIZING THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER TO NEGOTIATE AND EXECUTE AGREEMENT WITH CONTRACTING ENTITY CEDAR 1 SES LLC

**WHEREAS** on October 24, 2023, the East Bay Community Energy Authority legally adopted the name Ava Community Energy Authority ("Ava");

WHEREAS Ava was formed as a community choice aggregation agency ("CCA") on December 1, 2016, under the Joint Exercise of Power Act, California Government Code section 6500 *et seq.*, among the County of Alameda, and the Cities of Albany, Berkeley, Dublin, Emeryville, Fremont, Hayward, Livermore, Piedmont, Oakland, San Leandro, and Union City to study, promote, develop, conduct, operate, and manage energy-related climate change programs in all of the member jurisdictions. The cities of Newark and Pleasanton, located in Alameda County, along with the City of Tracy, located in San Joaquin County, were added as members of Ava and parties to the JPA in March of 2020. The City of Stockton, located in San Joaquin County was added as a member of Ava and party to the JPA in September of 2022. The City of Lathrop, located in San Joaquin County, was added as a member to Ava and party to the JPA in October of 2023;

**WHEREAS** Ava issued the 2023 Long-Term Resources Request for Offers (RFO) in March 2023;

WHEREAS CEDAR 1 SES LLC proposed a 100 mega-watt (MW) solar and 100 MW/400 mega-watt hour (MWh) storage project located in Imperial County, CA to be developed by Atlantica Sustainable Infrastructure (Cedar 1 Project);

**WHEREAS** the Cedar 1 Project is expected to be operational by March 31, 2027, and will provide renewable solar energy and associated environmental attributes, energy storage capability, and resource adequacy (RA) for the term of 15 years;

**WHEREAS** the Cedar 1 Project was evaluated against other offers received in the 2023 RFO;

WHEREAS Ava staff is negotiating an agreement for the Cedar 1 Project.

### NOW, THEREFORE, THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF AVA COMMUNITY ENERGY AUTHORITY DOES HEREBY RESOLVE AS FOLLOWS:

<u>Section 1.</u> The CEO is hereby authorized to negotiate and execute an agreement with contracting entity CEDAR 1 SES LLC for the Cedar 1 Project.

ADOPTED AND APPROVED this 17th day of April, 2024.

<del>-</del>	
J	Jack Balch, Chair
ATTEST:	
Adrian Bankhead, Clerk of the Boa	ırd

#### RENEWABLE POWER PURCHASE AGREEMENT

#### **COVER SHEET**

Seller: CEDAR 1 SES LLC ("Seller")

**Buyer**: Ava Community Energy Authority, a California joint powers authority ("**Buyer**")

<u>Description of Facility</u>: A 100 MW solar photovoltaic renewable energy generating facility (the "<u>Generating Facility</u>"), and a 100 MW<sub>AC</sub> / 400 MWh-<sub>AC</sub> co-located battery energy storage facility as further described below (the "<u>Storage Facility</u>"), located in Imperial County, in the State of California, as further described in <u>Exhibit A</u>. The Generating Facility and the co-located Storage Facility are referred to herein as the "<u>Facility</u>."

#### Milestones:

Milestone	Date for Completion
Evidence of Site Control	
Executed Interconnection Agreement	
CEC Pre-Certification Obtained	
Execute Firm Point-to-Point Transmission	
Obtain Federal and State Discretionary Permits	
Network Upgrades Completed	
Procure Major Equipment	
<b>Expected Construction Start Date</b>	
Initial Synchronization	
<b>Expected Commercial Operation Date</b>	March 31, 2027

**Delivery Term**: Fifteen (15) Contract Years.

#### **Expected Energy**:

Contract Years	Expected Energy (MWh)
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	

9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	

**Guaranteed Capacity**: 100 MW

**Storage Contract Capacity**: 100 MW for four (4) hours

Storage Contract Output: 400 MWh

#### **Guaranteed Efficiency Rate**:

Contract Year	Guaranteed Round-Trip Efficiency
1 - 15	

#### **Contract Price**

The Renewable Rate shall be:

Contract Year	Renewable Rate
1 – 15	

The Storage Rate shall be:

Contract Year	Storage Rate
1 – 15	

**Metering Arrangement**: CAISO Metered Entity

**<u>Facility Configuration</u>**: The Facility shall be operated as a co-located resource.

**Delivery Point**: Facility PNode

#### Product:

Generating Facility Energy

☑ Discharging Energy

☑ Green Attributes (Portfolio Content Category 1)

✓ Storage Capacity		
Capacity Attributes (select options below as applicable)		
☐ Energy Only Status		
✓ Pseudo-Tie Status		
Ancillary Services		
Scheduling Coordinator: Buyer or Buyer's agent		
<b>Development Security and Performance Security</b>		
Development Security:		
Performance Security:		

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
ARTICLE 1	DEFINITIONS	1
1.1	Contract Definitions	1
1.2	Rules of Interpretation	
ARTICLE 2	TERM; CONDITIONS PRECEDENT	25
2.1	Contract Term.	25
2.2	Conditions Precedent	
2.3	Development; Construction; Progress Reports	27
2.4	Remedial Action Plan	
ARTICLE 3	3 PURCHASE AND SALE	28
3.1	Purchase and Sale of Product	28
3.2	Sale of Green Attributes	28
3.3	Imbalance Energy.	28
3.4	Ownership of Renewable Energy Incentives	
3.5	Future Environmental Attributes.	
3.6	Test Energy.	29
3.7	Capacity Attributes.	29
3.8	Resource Adequacy Failure	31
3.9	CEC Certification and Verification.	
3.10	CPUC Mid-Term Reliability Requirements.	
3.11	Non-Modifiable Standard Terms and Conditions	
3.12	Change in Law and Compliance Expenditure Cap	33
ARTICLE 4	4 OBLIGATIONS AND DELIVERIES	34
4.1	Delivery	34
4.2	Title and Risk of Loss.	
4.3	Forecasting	35
4.4	Dispatch Down/Curtailment.	37
4.5	Charging Energy Management	38
4.6	Reduction in Delivery Obligation	39
4.7	Guaranteed Energy Production	40
4.8	Storage Availability	40
4.9	Storage Capacity Tests	40
4.10	Interconnection Capacity	41
4.11	Station Use	41
4.12	Facility Operations and Maintenance	
4.13	WREGIS	
4.14	Excess Installed Battery Capacity	43
ARTICLE 5	5 TAXES	43
5.1	Allocation of Taxes and Charges	43
5.2	Cooperation	
ARTICLE	MAINTENANCE OF THE FACILITY	43

	6.1	Maintenance of the Facility.	43
	6.2	Maintenance of Health and Safety.	43
	6.3	Shared Facilities	44
ART	ICLE 7	METERING	44
	7.1	Metering	44
	7.2	Meter Verification	
ART		INVOICING AND PAYMENT; CREDIT	
	8.1	Invoicing.	
	8.2	Payment	
	8.3	Books and Records.	
	8.4	Payment Adjustments; Billing Errors.	
	8.5	Billing Disputes.	
	8.6	Netting of Payments.	
	8.7	Seller's Development Security.	
	8.8	Seller's Performance Security	
	8.9	First Priority Security Interest in Cash or Cash Equivalent Collateral	
	8.10	Seller Financial Statements.	
ART		NOTICES	
	9.1	Addresses for the Delivery of Notices	48
	9.1	Acceptable Means of Delivering Notice	
ART	ICLE 1	0 FORCE MAJEURE	
	10.1	Definition	49
	10.2	No Liability If a Force Majeure Event Occurs	
	10.3	Notice	
	10.4	Termination Following Force Majeure Event	50
ART	ICLE 1	1 DEFAULTS; REMEDIES; TERMINATION	50
	11.1	Events of Default	
	11.1	Remedies; Declaration of Early Termination Date	
	11.2	Termination Payment	
	11.3	Notice of Payment of Termination Payment	
	11.4	Disputes With Respect to Termination Payment	
	11.5	Rights And Remedies Are Cumulative	
	11.7		
	11.7		
	11.9		
ART		2 LIMITATION OF LIABILITY AND EXCLUSION OF WARRANTIES	
	12.1		
	12.1	No Consequential Damages	
		<u> </u>	
ART	ICLE 1	3 REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES; AUTHORITY	57
	13.1	Seller's Representations and Warranties.	57

13.2	Buyer's Representations and Warranties	58
13.3	General Covenants	59
13.4	Prevailing Wage	60
13.5	Reserved	60
13.6	Community Investment	60
<b>ARTICLE</b>	14 ASSIGNMENT	60
14.1	General Prohibition on Assignments	60
14.2		
14.3	Buyer Limited Assignment Right.	63
14.4	Permitted Assignment by Seller	63
<b>ARTICLE</b>	15 DISPUTE RESOLUTION	63
15.1	Governing Law.	63
15.2	Dispute Resolution.	64
ARTICLE	16 INDEMNIFICATION	64
16.1	Indemnification	64
16.2	Notice of Claim	64
16.3	Failure to Provide Notice.	64
16.4	Defense of Claims	64
16.5	Subrogation of Rights	65
16.6	Rights and Remedies are Cumulative	65
ARTICLE	17 INSURANCE	65
17.1	Insurance	65
<b>ARTICLE</b>	18 CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION	67
18.1	Definition of Confidential Information	67
18.2	Duty to Maintain Confidentiality	67
18.3	Irreparable Injury; Remedies	67
18.4	Disclosure to Lenders, Etc.	68
18.5	Press Releases	68
<b>ARTICLE</b>	19 MISCELLANEOUS	68
19.1	Entire Agreement; Integration; Exhibits	68
19.2	Amendments	68
19.3	No Waiver	68
19.4	No Agency, Partnership, Joint Venture or Lease	68
19.5	Severability	69
19.6	Mobile-Sierra	69
19.7	Counterparts; Electronic Signatures.	69
19.8	Electronic Delivery	
19.9	•	
19.10	$\epsilon$	
19.13	·	
19.12	2 Further Assurances	

#### **Exhibits**:

Exhibit A	Facility Description
Exhibit B	Facility Construction and Commercial Operation
Exhibit C	Compensation
Exhibit D	Scheduling Coordinator Responsibilities
Exhibit E	Progress Reporting Form
Exhibit F-1	Form of Average Expected Energy Report
Exhibit F-2	Form of Monthly Delivery Forecast
Exhibit G	Guaranteed Energy Production Damages Calculation
Exhibit H	Form of Commercial Operation Date Certificate
Exhibit I	Form of Installed Capacity Certificate
Exhibit J	Form of Construction Start Date Certificate
Exhibit K	Form of Letter of Credit
Exhibit L	Form of Guaranty
Exhibit M	Form of Replacement RA Notice
Exhibit N	Notices
Exhibit O	Storage Capacity Tests
Exhibit P	Storage Facility Availability
Exhibit Q	Operating Restrictions
Exhibit R	Metering Diagram
Exhibit S	Community Investment
Exhibit T	Form of Limited Assignment Agreement

#### RENEWABLE POWER PURCHASE AGREEMENT

This Renewable Power Purchase Agreement ("<u>Agreement</u>") is entered into as of the last dated signature on the signature page hereto (the "<u>Effective Date</u>"), between Buyer and Seller. Buyer and Seller are sometimes referred to herein individually as a "<u>Party</u>" and jointly as the "<u>Parties</u>." All capitalized terms used in this Agreement are used with the meanings ascribed to them in Article 1 to this Agreement.

#### **RECITALS**

**WHEREAS**, Seller intends to develop, design, permit, construct, own, and operate the Facility; and

**WHEREAS**, Seller desires to sell, and Buyer desires to purchase, on the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement, the Product.

**NOW THEREFORE**, in consideration of the mutual covenants and agreements herein contained, and for other good and valuable consideration, the sufficiency and adequacy of which are hereby acknowledged, the Parties agree to the following:

### ARTICLE 1 DEFINITIONS

1.1 <u>Contract Definitions</u>. The following terms, when used herein with initial capitalization, shall have the meanings set forth below:

"AC" means alternating current.

"Accepted Compliance Costs" has the meaning set forth in Section 3.12.



"Adjusted Energy Production" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit G.

"Affiliate" means, with respect to any Person, each Person that directly or indirectly controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with such designated Person. For purposes of this definition and the definition of "Permitted Transferee," "control" (including, with correlative meanings, the terms "controlled by" and "under common control with"), as used with respect to any Person, shall mean (a) the direct or indirect right to cast at least fifty percent (50%) of the votes exercisable at an annual general meeting (or its equivalent) of such Person or, if there are no such rights, ownership of at least fifty percent (50%) of the equity or other ownership interest in such Person, or (b) the right to direct the policies or operations of such Person.

- "<u>Agreement</u>" has the meaning set forth in the Preamble and includes any Exhibits, schedules and any written supplements hereto, the Cover Sheet, and any designated collateral, credit support or similar arrangement between the Parties.
- "<u>Ancillary Services</u>" means those ancillary services, as defined in the CAISO Tariff, that the Facility is capable of providing consistent with the Operating Restrictions, Prudent Operating Practice, and the requirements and limitations set forth in this Agreement.
- "Approved Forecast Vendor" means (a) the EIRP Forecast, or (b) any other vendor reasonably acceptable to both Buyer and Seller for the purposes of providing or verifying the forecasts under Section 4.3(d).
- "<u>Approved Maintenance Hours</u>" means up to fifty (50) hours of full capacity equivalent hours of Planned Outages each Contract Year provided that such Planned Outages are scheduled in accordance with Section 4.6(a).
  - "Automated Dispatch System" or "ADS" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.
- "<u>Automatic Generation Control</u>" or "<u>AGC</u>" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.
  - "Availability Adjustment" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit P.
- "<u>Available Generating Capacity</u>" means the capacity of the Generating Facility, expressed in whole MWs, that is mechanically available to generate energy.
- "Available Storage Capacity" means the Storage Facility's then current Net Qualifying Capacity.
- "Bankrupt" means with respect to any entity, such entity that (a) files a petition or otherwise commences, authorizes or acquiesces in the commencement of a proceeding or cause of action under any bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or similar Law, (b) has any such petition filed or commenced against it which remains unstayed or undismissed for a period of ninety (90) days, (c) makes an assignment or any general arrangement for the benefit of creditors, (d) otherwise becomes bankrupt or insolvent (however evidenced), (e) has a liquidator, administrator, receiver, trustee, conservator or similar official appointed with respect to it or any substantial portion of its property or assets, or (f) is generally unable to pay its debts as they fall due.
- "<u>BLM Access Easement</u>" means a temporary 3-year easement to allow for construction vehicles and equipment to access the Facility parcel, to be granted by the U.S Bureau of Land Management or another responsible U.S. government agency.
- "<u>Business Day</u>" means any day except a Saturday, Sunday, or a Federal Reserve Bank holiday in California. A Business Day begins at 8:00 a.m. and ends at 5:00 p.m. local time for the Party sending a Notice, or payment, or performing a specified action.
  - "Buyer" means Ava Community Energy Authority, a California joint powers authority.

#### "Buyer Bid Curtailment" means the occurrence of both of the following:

- (a) the CAISO provides notice or instruction to a Party or the Scheduling Coordinator for the Generating Facility, requiring the Party to deliver less Generating Facility Energy from the Generating Facility than the full amount of energy forecasted in accordance with Section 4.3, including forecasts from an Approved Forecast Vendor, to be produced from the Generating Facility for a period of time; and
- (b) for the same time period as referenced in (a), the notice or instruction referenced in (a) results from Buyer or the SC for the Generating Facility or the Storage Facility, as applicable, as the result of a Buyer instruction or lack of instruction to such SC:
- (i) not having submitted a Self-Schedule or Energy Supply Bid for the MW subject to the reduction;
- (ii) having submitted an Energy Supply Bid and the MW subject to the reduction were not awarded a schedule in connection with such Energy Supply Bid;
- (iii) having submitted a Self-Schedule for less than the full amount of energy forecasted to be generated by or delivered from the Generating Facility; or
- (iv) having submitted a Self-Schedule, Energy Supply Bid, or bid for Ancillary Services for the Storage Facility.

If the Generating Facility is subject to a Planned Outage, Forced Facility Outage, Force Majeure Event and/or a Curtailment Period during the same time period as referenced in (a), then the calculation of Deemed Delivered Energy during such period shall not include any Generating Facility Energy that was not generated due to such Planned Outage, Forced Facility Outage, Force Majeure Event or Curtailment Period.

"<u>Buyer Curtailment Order</u>" means the instruction from Buyer to Seller to reduce Generating Facility Energy from the Generating Facility by the amount, and for the period of time set forth in such instruction, for reasons unrelated to a Planned Outage, Forced Facility Outage, Force Majeure Event affecting the Facility and/or Curtailment Order.

"Buyer Curtailment Period" means the period of time, as measured using current Settlement Intervals, during which Seller reduces Generating Facility Energy from the Generating Facility pursuant to or as a result of (a) Buyer Bid Curtailment, (b) a Buyer Curtailment Order, or (c) a Buyer Event of Default hereunder which directly causes Seller to be unable to deliver Generating Facility Energy to the Delivery Point; *provided*, the duration of any Buyer Curtailment Period shall be inclusive of the time required for the Generating Facility to ramp down and ramp up.

"Buyer Default" means an Event of Default of Buyer.

"Buyer's WREGIS Account" has the meaning set forth in Section 4.13(a).

- "CAISO" means the California Independent System Operator Corporation or any successor entity performing similar functions.
- "CAISO Grid" has the same meaning as "CAISO Controlled Grid" as defined in the CAISO Tariff.
  - "CAISO Metered Entity" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.
- "CAISO Operating Order" means the Operating Instruction or Dispatch Instruction as defined in the CAISO Tariff.
- "CAISO Tariff" means the California Independent System Operator Corporation Agreement and Tariff, Business Practice Manuals (BPMs), and Operating Procedures (as such term in defined in Appendix A to the CAISO Tariff), including the rules, protocols, procedures and standards attached thereto, as the same may be amended or modified from time-to-time and approved by FERC; provided that if there is a conflict between the BPMs, the CAISO Operating Agreement or the Operating Procedures (as such term in defined in Appendix A to the CAISO Tariff), on the one hand, and the CAISO Tariff, on the other hand, the CAISO Tariff will control.
- "California Renewables Portfolio Standard" or "RPS" means the renewable energy program and policies established by California State Senate Bills 1038 (2002), 1078 (2002), 107 (2008), X-1 2 (2011), 350 (2015), and 100 (2018) as codified in, *inter alia*, California Public Utilities Code Sections 399.11 through 399.31 and California Public Resources Code Sections 25740 through 25751, as such provisions are amended or supplemented from time to time.
- "Capacity Attribute" means any current or future defined characteristic, certificate, tag, credit, or accounting construct associated with the amount of power that the Facility can generate and deliver to the Delivery Point at a particular moment and that can be purchased and sold under CAISO market rules, including Resource Adequacy Benefits.
  - "Capacity Damages" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit B.
- "<u>CEC</u>" means the California Energy Commission, or any successor agency performing similar statutory functions.
- "CEC Certification and Verification" means that the CEC has certified (or, with respect to periods before the date that is one hundred eighty (180) days following the Commercial Operation Date, that the CEC has pre-certified) that the Generating Facility is an Eligible Renewable Energy Resource for purposes of the California Renewables Portfolio Standard and that all Generating Facility Energy delivered to the Delivery Point qualifies as generation from an Eligible Renewable Energy Resource.
- "<u>CEC Precertification</u>" means that the CEC has issued a precertification for the Generating Facility indicating that the planned operations of the Generating Facility would comply with applicable CEC requirements for CEC Certification and Verification.
- "Change of Control" means, except in connection with public market transactions of equity interests or capital stock of Seller's Ultimate Parent, any circumstance in which Ultimate

Parent ceases to own, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediate entities, at least fifty percent (50%) of the outstanding equity interests in Seller; provided that in calculating ownership percentages for all purposes of the foregoing:

- (a) any ownership interest in Seller held by Ultimate Parent indirectly through one or more intermediate entities shall not be counted towards Ultimate Parent's ownership interest in Seller unless Ultimate Parent directly or indirectly owns more than fifty percent (50%) of the outstanding equity interests in each such intermediate entity; and
- (b) ownership interests in Seller owned directly or indirectly by any Lender (including any cash equity or tax equity provider) or assignee or transferee thereof shall be excluded from the total outstanding equity interests in Seller.

"Charging Energy" means the as-available energy produced by the Generating Facility and/or grid energy, net of Station Use, delivered to the Storage Facility pursuant to a Charging Notice as measured by the Storage Facility Meter in accordance with CAISO metering requirements and Prudent Operating Practices, as such meter readings are adjusted pursuant to CAISO requirements for any applicable Electrical Losses.

"Charging Notice" means the operating instruction, and any subsequent updates, given by Buyer to Seller, directing the Storage Facility to charge with Charging Energy at a specific MW rate to a specified Stored Energy Level, provided that any such operating instruction shall be in accordance with the Operating Procedures and the CAISO Tariff. For the avoidance of doubt, (i) any Buyer request to initiate a Storage Capacity Test consistent with Section 4.9 shall not be considered a Charging Notice, and (ii) any Charging Notice shall not constitute a Buyer Bid Curtailment (except for curtailments resulting from the circumstances specified in clause (b)(iv) of the definition of Buyer Bid Curtailment), Buyer Curtailment Order, or Curtailment Order.

"Claim" has the meaning set forth in Section 16.2(a).

<sup>&</sup>quot;COD Certificate" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit B.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Commercial Operation" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit B.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Commercial Operation Date" or "COD" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit B.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Compliance Actions" has the meaning set forth in Section 3.12.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Compliance Expenditure Cap" has the meaning set forth in Section 3.12.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Confidential Information" has the meaning set forth in Section 18.1.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Collateral Assignment Agreement" has the meaning set forth in Section 14.2.

"Construction Start" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit B.

"Construction Start Date" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit B.

"Contract Capacity" means the sum of the Guaranteed Capacity and the Storage Contract Capacity.

"<u>Contract Price</u>" has the meaning set forth on the Cover Sheet. For clarity, the Contract Price is each of the Renewable Rate and the Storage Rate.

"Contract Term" has the meaning set forth in Section 2.1.

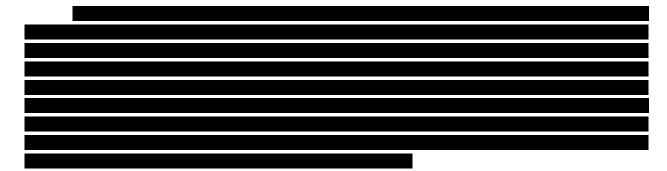
"Contract Year" means a period of twelve (12) consecutive months, with the first Contract Year beginning on the Commercial Operation Date and the last Contract Year ending at midnight at the end of the day prior to the anniversary of the Commercial Operation.

"Costs" means, with respect to the Non-Defaulting Party, brokerage fees, commissions and other similar third-party transaction costs and expenses reasonably incurred by such Non-Defaulting Party either in terminating any arrangement pursuant to which it has hedged or financed its obligations or entering into new arrangements which replace this Agreement; and all reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses incurred by the Non-Defaulting Party in connection with terminating this Agreement.

"Cover Sheet" means the cover sheet to this Agreement, which is incorporated into this Agreement.

"CPM Soft Offer Cap" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"<u>CPUC</u>" means the California Public Utilities Commission or any successor agency performing similar statutory functions.



"Credit Rating" means, with respect to any entity, the rating then assigned to such entity's unsecured, senior long-term debt obligations (not supported by third party credit enhancements) or if such entity does not have a rating for its senior unsecured long-term debt, then the rating then assigned to such entity as an issuer rating by S&P, Fitch or Moody's.

#### "Curtailment Order" means any of the following:

- (a) CAISO orders, directs, alerts, or provides notice to a Party, including a CAISO Operating Order, to curtail deliveries of Generating Facility Energy and/or Facility Energy for the following reasons: (i) any System Emergency, or (ii) any warning of an anticipated System Emergency, or warning of an imminent condition or situation, which jeopardizes CAISO's electric system integrity or the integrity of other systems to which CAISO is connected;
- (b) a curtailment ordered by the Participating Transmission Owner for reasons including, but not limited to, (i) any situation that affects normal function of the electric system including, but not limited to, any abnormal condition that requires action to prevent circumstances such as equipment damage, loss of load, or abnormal voltage conditions, (ii) any warning, forecast or anticipation of conditions or situations that jeopardize the Participating Transmission Owner's electric system integrity or the integrity of other systems to which the Participating Transmission Owner is connected; or (iii) any public safety power shutoff or equivalent curtailment to address wildfire or related risks.
- (c) a curtailment ordered by CAISO or the Participating Transmission Owner due to scheduled or unscheduled maintenance on the Participating Transmission Owner's transmission;
- (d) facilities that prevent (i) Buyer from receiving or (ii) Seller from delivering Generating Facility Energy to the Storage Facility and/or Facility Energy to the Delivery Point; or
- (e) a curtailment in accordance with the obligations or limitations applicable to the Facility under the Interconnection Agreement with the Participating Transmission Owner or distribution operator.

For clarification, any notice, order, or instruction from the CAISO to curtail or reduce Generating Facility Energy that results from Buyer or the SC for the Storage Facility, as the result of a Buyer instruction or lack of instruction to the SC, having submitted a Self-Schedule, Energy Supply Bid, or bid for Ancillary Services for the Storage Facility, is a Buyer Bid Curtailment not a Curtailment Order.

"<u>Curtailment Period</u>" means the period of time, as measured using current Settlement Intervals, during which Seller reduces generation from the Generating Facility pursuant to a Curtailment Order; <u>provided</u> that the Curtailment Period shall be inclusive of the time required for the Facility to ramp down and ramp up.

"<u>Damage Payment</u>" means the dollar amount equal to the amount of the Development Security set forth on the Cover Sheet.

"Day-Ahead Forecast" has the meaning set forth in Section 4.3(c).

"Day-Ahead Market" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"Day-Ahead Schedule" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"<u>Deemed Delivered Energy</u>" means the amount of energy expressed in MWh that the Generating Facility would have produced and delivered to the Storage Facility or the Delivery Point, but that is not produced by the Generating Facility during a Buyer Curtailment Period, which amount shall be calculated using the CAISO VER forecast or an industry-standard methodology agreed to by Buyer and Seller that utilizes meteorological conditions on Site as input for the period of time during such Buyer-directed curtailments. For all purposes under this Agreement, including compensation under <u>Exhibit C</u> and the Curtailment Cap, Deemed Delivered Energy shall be reduced in any Settlement Interval by the amount of any Charging Energy that was not able to be delivered to the Storage Facility during such Settlement Interval due to the unavailability of the Storage Facility due to a Forced Facility Outage.

"<u>Deemed Delivered RA</u>" means for all of the hours of the Relevant Day in the applicable Showing Month the amount of Net Qualifying Capacity expressed in MW that the Facility would have delivered to the Delivery Point, but for (i) the failure of Buyer to obtain Import Allocation Rights sufficient to allow for the importation of such capacity into the CAISO at the intertie (branch group) level, if required pursuant to Section 3.7(e), (ii) a Force Majeure Event as provided in Section 4.6(d), and (c) Planned Outages permitted by the terms of this Agreement to the extent such Planned Outages reduce the maximum achievable Net Qualifying Capacity of the Facility.

"**Defaulting Party**" has the meaning set forth in Section 11.1(a).

"<u>Deficient Month</u>" has the meaning set forth in Section 4.13(e).

"<u>Delivered RA</u>" means for all of the hours of the Relevant Day in the applicable Showing Month the sum of (a) the Net Qualifying Capacity of the Facility for such hour able to be shown on Buyer's monthly or annual Resource Adequacy Plan to the CAISO and CPUC and counted as Resource Adequacy Capacity by both the CAISO and CPUC, (b) Deemed Delivered RA and (c) Replacement RA.

"Delivery Point" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit A.

"Delivery Term" has the meaning set forth on the Cover Sheet.

"<u>Development Security</u>" means (i) cash or (ii) a Letter of Credit in the amount set forth on the Cover Sheet.

"<u>Discharging Energy</u>" means all energy delivered to the Delivery Point from the Storage Facility, net of Station Use, as measured by the Storage Facility Meter in accordance with CAISO metering requirements and Prudent Operating Practices, adjusted pursuant to CAISO requirements for any applicable Electrical Losses. For the avoidance of doubt, all Discharging Energy will have originally been delivered to the Storage Facility as Charging Energy.

"<u>Discharging Notice</u>" means the operating instruction, and any subsequent updates, given by Buyer to Seller, directing the Storage Facility to discharge Discharging Energy at a specific

MW rate to a specified Stored Energy Level, provided that (a) any such operating instruction or updates shall be in accordance with the Operating Procedures and the CAISO Tariff, and (b) if, during a period when the Storage Facility is so instructed to be discharging, the sum of Generating Facility Energy and Discharging Energy delivered to the Delivery Point would exceed the interconnection capacity limit, such "Discharging Notice" shall be deemed to be automatically adjusted to reduce the amount of Discharging Energy so that the sum of Discharging Energy and Generating Facility Energy delivered to the Delivery Point does not exceed the interconnection capacity limit until such time as Buyer's SC or the CAISO issues a further modified Discharging Notice; provided, if any such automatic adjustment is prohibited by, or would result in Seller incurring any penalties or charges under, the CAISO Tariff, then Seller shall instead reduce deliveries of Generating Facility Energy as necessary to avoid exceeding the interconnection capacity limit and all such reduced Generating Facility Energy deliveries shall constitute (and be treated as) Deemed Delivered Energy to the extent such curtailments otherwise satisfy the definition of Deemed Delivered Energy. For the avoidance of doubt, any Discharging Notice shall not constitute a Curtailment Order. A Discharging Notice shall constitute a Buyer Bid Curtailment under the circumstances specified in clause (b)(iv) of the definition of Buyer Bid Curtailment.

"Early Termination Date" has the meaning set forth in Section 11.2(a).

"<u>Efficiency Rate</u>" means the measured round-trip efficiency rate of the Storage Facility, expressed as a percentage, calculated pursuant to a Storage Capacity Test in accordance with Exhibit O.

"<u>EIRP Forecast</u>" means the current CAISO forecast for intermittent resources using relevant Generating Facility availability, weather, historical and other pertinent data for the applicable period of time.

"<u>Eligible Intermittent Resource Protocol</u>" or "<u>EIRP</u>" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff or a successor CAISO program for intermittent resources.

"Effective Date" has the meaning set forth on the Preamble.

"<u>Electrical Losses</u>" means, subject to meeting any applicable CAISO requirements, including, as applicable, CAISO's rules for Pseudo-Tie Resources, and in accordance with Section 7.1 all transmission or transformation losses between (i) the Generating Facility Meter and the Delivery Point, (ii) the Storage Facility Meter and the Delivery Point, and (iii) the Facility Meter and the Delivery Point, calculated in accordance with CAISO approved methodologies applicable to revenue metering.

"<u>Eligible Renewable Energy Resource</u>" has the meaning set forth in California Public Utilities Code Section 399.12(e) and California Public Resources Code Section 25741(a), as either code provision is amended or supplemented from time to time.

"Energy Supply Bid" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"Event of Default" has the meaning set forth in Section 11.1.

"Excess Settlement Interval Deliveries" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit C.

"<u>Executed Interconnection Agreement Milestone</u>" means the date for completion of execution of the Interconnection Agreement by Seller (or Seller's Affiliate) and the PTO as set forth on the Cover Sheet.

"Expected Commercial Operation Date" is the date set forth on the Cover Sheet by which Seller reasonably expects to achieve Commercial Operation.

"<u>Expected Construction Start Date</u>" is the date set forth on the Cover Sheet by which Seller reasonably expects to achieve Construction Start.

"Expected Energy" means the total quantity of energy that Seller expects to be able to deliver to Buyer as Generating Facility Energy delivered to the Delivery Point (excludes Discharging Energy) or to the Storage Facility as Charging Energy during each Contract Year in the quantity specified on the Cover Sheet.

"<u>Facility</u>" has the meaning set forth on the Cover Sheet.

"<u>Facility Energy</u>" means the sum of Generating Facility Energy and Discharging Energy during any Settlement Interval or Settlement Period, net of Station Use, as measured by the Facility Meter in accordance with CAISO metering requirements and Prudent Operating Practices, adjusted pursuant to CAISO requirements for any applicable Electrical Losses.

"<u>Facility Equipment</u>" means any finished equipment to be used at the Facility and any parts or components of such finished equipment to be used at the Facility.

"<u>Facility Meter</u>" means the CAISO-approved bi-directional revenue quality meter or meters (with a 0.3 accuracy class) as shown in <u>Exhibit R</u>, along with a compatible data processing gateway or remote intelligence gateway, telemetering equipment and data acquisition services sufficient for monitoring, recording and reporting, in real time, the amount of Facility Energy.

"<u>FERC</u>" means the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission or any successor government agency.

"Fitch" means Fitch Ratings Ltd., or its successor.

Forecastin	ig Penaity		

"Force Majeure Event" has the meaning set forth in Section 10.1.

"Forced Facility Outage" means an unexpected failure of one or more components of the Facility that prevents Seller from Generating Facility Energy, receiving Charging Energy or making Facility Energy available at the Delivery Point and that is not the result of a Force Majeure Event.

"Future Environmental Attributes" shall mean any and all generation attributes (other than Green Attributes or Renewable Energy Incentives) under the RPS regulations or under any and all other international, federal, regional, state or other law, rule, regulation, bylaw, treaty or other intergovernmental compact, decision, administrative decision, program (including any voluntary compliance or membership program), competitive market or business method (including all credits, certificates, benefits, and emission measurements, reductions, offsets and allowances related thereto) that are attributable, now, or in the future, to the generation of electrical energy by the Facility and its displacement of conventional energy generation. Future Environmental Attributes do not include investment tax credits or production tax credits associated with the construction or operation of the Facility, or other financial incentives in the form of credits, reductions, or allowances associated with the Facility that are applicable to a state or federal income taxation obligation.

"Gains" means, with respect to any Non-Defaulting Party, an amount equal to the present value of the economic benefit to it, if any (exclusive of Costs), resulting from the termination of this Agreement for the remaining Contract Term, determined in a commercially reasonable manner. Factors used in determining the economic benefit to a Non-Defaulting Party may include, without limitation, reference to information supplied by one or more third parties, which shall exclude Affiliates of the Non-Defaulting Party, including without limitation, quotations (either firm or indicative) of relevant rates, prices, yields, yield curves, volatilities, spreads or other relevant market data in the relevant markets, comparable transactions, forward price curves based on economic analysis of the relevant markets, settlement prices for comparable transactions at liquid trading hubs (e.g., SP-15), all of which should be calculated for the remaining Contract Term, and include the value of Green Attributes and Capacity Attributes.

"Generating Facility" means the solar photovoltaic generating facility described on the Cover Sheet and in Exhibit A, located at the Site and including mechanical equipment and associated facilities and equipment required to deliver (i) Generating Facility Energy to the Delivery Point, and (ii) Charging Energy to the Storage Facility; provided, that the "Generating Facility" does not include the Storage Facility or the Shared Facilities.

"Generating Facility Energy" means the energy, net of Electrical Losses and Station Use, that is measured by the Generating Facility Meter in accordance with CAISO metering requirements and Prudent Operating Practices. For the avoidance of doubt, the Parties agree that the Generating Facility Energy includes all energy generated by the Generating Facility, whether such energy is delivered directly to the Delivery Point or used as Charging Energy.

"Generating Facility Meter" means the CAISO-approved revenue quality meter or meters (with a 0.3 accuracy class) as shown in Exhibit R, along with a compatible data processing gateway or remote intelligence gateway, telemetering equipment and data acquisition services sufficient for monitoring, recording and reporting, in real time, the amount of Generating Facility Energy

delivered by the Generating Facility including for the purpose of invoicing in accordance with Section 8.1.

"Governmental Authority" means any federal, state, provincial, local or municipal government, any political subdivision thereof or any other governmental, congressional or parliamentary, regulatory, or judicial instrumentality, authority, body, agency, department, bureau, or entity with authority to bind a Party at law, including CAISO and CPUC; provided, however, that "Governmental Authority" shall not in any event include any Party.

"Green Attributes" means any and all credits, benefits, emissions reductions, offsets, and allowances, howsoever entitled, attributable to the generation of electrical energy from the Facility and its displacement of conventional energy generation. Green Attributes include but are not limited to Renewable Energy Credits, as well as: (1) any avoided emissions of pollutants to the air, soil or water such as sulfur oxides (SOx), nitrogen oxides (NOx), carbon monoxide (CO) and other pollutants; (2) any avoided emissions of carbon dioxide (CO2), methane (CH4), nitrous oxide, hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, sulfur hexafluoride and other greenhouse gases (GHGs) that have been determined by the United Nations Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, or otherwise by law, to contribute to the actual or potential threat of altering the Earth's climate by trapping heat in the atmosphere; and (3) the reporting rights to these avoided emissions, such as Green Tag Reporting Rights. Green Tags are accumulated on a MWh basis and one Green Tag represents the Green Attributes associated with one (1) MWh of Generating Facility Energy. Green Attributes do not include (i) any energy, capacity, reliability or other power attributes from the Facility, (ii) Tax Credits associated with the construction or operation of the Facility and other financial incentives in the form of credits, reductions, or allowances associated with the Facility that are applicable to a state or federal income taxation obligation, or any Renewable Energy Incentives, (iii) fuel-related subsidies or "tipping fees" that may be paid to Seller to accept certain fuels, or local subsidies received by the generator for the destruction of particular preexisting pollutants or the promotion of local environmental benefits, or (iv) emission reduction credits encumbered or used by the Facility for compliance with local, state, or federal operating or air quality permits.

"Green Tag Reporting Rights" means the right of a purchaser of renewable energy to report ownership of accumulated "green tags" in compliance with and to the extent permitted by applicable Law and include, without limitation, rights under Section 1605(b) of the Energy Policy Act of 1992, and any present or future federal, state or local certification program or emissions trading program, including pursuant to the WREGIS Operating Rules.

"Guaranteed Capacity" means the total generating capacity of the Generating Facility, as measured in MW at the Delivery Point, set forth on the Cover Sheet

"Guaranteed Efficiency Rate" means the guaranteed round-trip efficiency of the Storage Facility throughout the Delivery Term, as set forth on the Cover Sheet.

"<u>Guaranteed Energy Production</u>" means an amount of Energy equal to the total Expected Energy (as set forth on the Cover Sheet) for the applicable Performance Measurement Period multiplied by eighty-five percent (85%).

"Guaranteed Commercial Operation Date" or "Guaranteed COD" has the meaning set forth in  $Exhibit\ B$ .

"Guaranteed RA Amount" means the Qualifying Capacity of the Storage Facility *minus* Administrative NQC Reductions for each hour of the Relevant Day in the applicable Showing Month.

"Guaranteed Storage Availability" has the meaning set forth in Section 4.8.

"Guaranteed Construction Start Date" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit B.

"Guarantor"		

"Guaranty" means a guaranty from a Guarantor provided for the benefit of Buyer substantially in the form attached as Exhibit L.

"<u>Imbalance Energy</u>" means the amount of energy in MWh, in any given Settlement Period or Settlement Interval, by which the amounts of Generating Facility Energy, Charging Energy, and/or Discharging Energy deviates from the amount of Scheduled Energy.

"<u>Import Allocation Rights</u>" means "Maximum Import Capability" as defined in Section 40.4.6.2.1 of the CAISO Tariff.

"Import Restriction Action" means any import or customs-related action by the U.S. government that, directly or indirectly, delays the delivery of Facility Equipment procured by Seller, including, without limitation, a withhold release order, issuance of a CF28 or CF29 instrument, detention or seizure related to the Uyghur Forced Labor Prevention Act, or other seizure or enforcement action by U.S. Customs and Border Protection.

"Indemnifiable Loss(es)" has the meaning set forth in Section 16.1.

"<u>Initial Synchronization</u>" means the initial delivery of Generating Facility Energy or Discharging Energy, as applicable, to the Delivery Point.

"Installed Battery Capacity" means the maximum dependable operating capability of the Storage Facility to discharge electric energy, not to exceed the Storage Contract Capacity, as measured in MW(ac) at the Delivery Point, that achieves Commercial Operation, adjusted for ambient conditions on the date of the performance test, and as evidenced by a certificate substantially in the form attached as <a href="Exhibit I">Exhibit I</a> hereto.

"<u>Installed Capacity</u>" means the sum of (a) the Installed Generating Capacity and (b) the Installed Battery Capacity

"Installed Generating Capacity" means the actual generating capacity of the Generating Facility, not to exceed the Guaranteed Capacity, as measured in MW(ac) at the Delivery Point, that achieves Commercial Operation, adjusted for ambient conditions on the date of the performance test, and as evidenced by a certificate substantially in the form attached as <a href="Exhibit I">Exhibit I</a> hereto.

"<u>Interconnected Control Area Operating Agreement</u>" means the operating agreement between the balancing authority where Facility is located and the CAISO, which governs the pseudo tie arrangement.

"Interconnection Agreement" means that certain Generator Interconnection Agreement dated as of July 13, 2021 among Seller and Imperial Irrigation District, pursuant to which the Facility will be interconnected with the Transmission System providing for interconnection capacity available or allocable to the Facility that is no less than the Guaranteed Capacity, and pursuant to which the Interconnection Facilities will be constructed, operated and maintained during the Contract Term.

"<u>Interconnection Facilities</u>" means the interconnection facilities, control and protective devices and metering facilities required to connect the Facility with the Transmission System in accordance with the Interconnection Agreement.

"Interconnection Point" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit A.

"Interest Rate" has the meaning set forth in Section 8.2.

"Interim Deliverability Status" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"Inter-SC Trade" or "IST" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"Investment Grade Credit Rating" means a Credit Rating of BBB- or higher by S&P or Fitch or Baa3 or higher by Moody's.

"ITC" means the investment tax credit established pursuant to Section 48 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, as in effect from time-to-time throughout the Delivery Term or any successor or other provision providing for a federal tax credit determined by reference to energy property placed in service for which Seller, as the owner of the Facility, is eligible.

"<u>Joint Powers Act</u>" means the Joint Exercise of Powers Act of the State of California (Government Code Section 6500 et seq.).

"<u>Joint Powers Agreement</u>" means that certain Joint Powers Agreement dated December 1, 2016, as amended from time to time, under which Buyer is organized as a Joint Powers Authority in accordance with the Joint Powers Act.

"<u>kW</u>" means kilowatts in alternating current, unless expressly stated in terms of direct current.

"<u>kWh</u>" means a kilowatt-hour measured in alternating current, unless expressly stated in terms of direct current.

"<u>Law</u>" means any applicable law, statute, rule, regulation, decision, writ, order, decree or judgment, permit or any interpretation thereof, promulgated or issued by a Governmental Authority, all the tariffs (including the CAISO Tariff), and the WREGIS Operating Rules.

"Lender" means, collectively, any Person (i) providing senior or subordinated development, construction, interim, letter of credit, back leverage or long-term debt, working capital, equity, cash equity or tax equity financing or refinancing of any of the foregoing or in connection with the development, construction, purchase, installation, operation, maintenance, repair, replacement or improvement of the Facility, whether that financing or refinancing takes the form of private debt (including back-leverage debt or portfolio financing), equity (including cash equity or tax equity), public debt or any other form (including financing or refinancing provided to a member or other direct or indirect owner of Seller), including any Person directly or indirectly providing financing or refinancing for the Facility or purchasing equity ownership interests of Seller or its Affiliates, and any trustee or agent or similar representative acting on their behalf, (ii) providing Interest Rate or commodity protection under an agreement hedging or otherwise mitigating the cost of any of the foregoing obligations or (iii) participating in a lease financing (including a sale leaseback, pass-through lease or leveraged leasing structure) with respect to the Facility.

"Letter(s) of Credit" means one or more irrevocable, standby letters of credit issued by a U.S. commercial bank or a U.S. branch of a foreign bank, with such bank having assets of at least \$10 Billion, and with such bank having a Credit Rating of at least A- with an outlook designation of "stable" from S&P or A3 with an outlook designation of "stable" from Moody's, in a form substantially similar to the letter of credit set forth in Exhibit K.

"<u>Licensed Professional Engineer</u>" means an independent, professional engineer selected by Seller and reasonably acceptable to Buyer, licensed in the State of California.

"Limited Assignee" has the meaning set forth in Section 14.5.

"Locational Marginal Price" or "LMP" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"Losses" means, with respect to any Non-Defaulting Party, an amount equal to the present value of the economic loss to it, if any (exclusive of Costs), resulting from termination of this Agreement for the remaining Contract Term, determined in a commercially reasonable manner, which economic loss (if any) shall be deemed to be the loss (if any) to such Party represented by (a) if Buyer is the Non-Defaulting Party, the positive difference between the present value of the payments that would be required to be made by Buyer under any transaction(s) replacing this Agreement and the present value of the payments required to be made by Buyer during the remaining Contract Term of this Agreement and (b) if Seller is the Non-Defaulting Party, the positive difference between the present value of the payments required to be made to Seller during the remaining Contract Term of this Agreement and the present value of the payments that would be required to be made to, or that would otherwise be received by, Seller under any transaction(s) replacing this Agreement. Factors used in determining economic loss to a Non-Defaulting Party

may include, without limitation, reference to information supplied by one or more third parties, which shall exclude Affiliates of the Non-Defaulting Party, including without limitation, quotations (either firm or indicative) of relevant rates, prices, yields, yield curves, volatilities, spreads or other relevant market data in the relevant markets, comparable transactions, forward price curves based on economic analysis of the relevant markets, settlement prices for comparable transactions at liquid trading hubs (e.g., SP-15), all of which should be calculated for the remaining Contract Term, as applicable, and must include the value of Green Attributes, Capacity Attributes, and Renewable Energy Incentives.

"Lost Output" means the amount of Generating Facility Energy that Seller could reasonably have delivered to the Delivery Point or the Storage Facility Meter but was not delivered by reason of any Force Majeure Events, Curtailment Periods, System Emergencies, or Buyer Default, which amount shall be calculated using the CAISO VER forecast or an industry-standard methodology agreed to by Buyer and Seller that utilizes meteorological conditions on Site as input for the period of time during such Force Majeure Events, Curtailment Periods, System Emergencies, or Buyer Defaults, less the amount of Generating Facility Energy delivered to the Delivery Point or the Storage Facility Metering during such period of time (or other relevant period).

"Master File" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"Maximum Charging Capacity" has the meaning set forth in in Exhibit Q.

"Maximum Discharging Capacity" has the meaning set forth in in Exhibit Q.

"Maximum Stored Energy Level" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit Q.

"Milestones" means each of the milestones set forth on the Cover Sheet.

"Monthly Delivery Forecast" has the meaning set forth in Section 4.3(b).

"Monthly Storage Availability" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit P.

"Moody's" means Moody's Investors Service, Inc., or its successors.

"<u>MW</u>" means megawatts in alternating current, unless expressly stated in terms of direct current.

"<u>MWh</u>" means megawatt-hour measured in alternating current, unless expressly stated in terms of direct current.

"<u>Negative LMP</u>" means, in any Settlement Period or Settlement Interval, the Day-Ahead Market or Real-Time Market at the Facility's Pnode is less than Zero dollars (\$0).

"NEPA" means the National Environmental Policy Act.

"<u>NERC</u>" means the North American Electric Reliability Corporation or any successor entity performing similar functions.

- "Net Qualifying Capacity" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.
- "Network Upgrades" has the meaning set forth in the Imperial Irrigation District Tariff.
- "Non-Defaulting Party" has the meaning set forth in Section 11.2.
- "<u>Notice</u>" shall, unless otherwise specified in this Agreement, mean written communications by a Party to be delivered by hand delivery, United States mail, overnight courier service, or electronic messaging (email).
  - "Notice of Claim" has the meaning set forth in Section 16.2.
  - "Off-Peak Hour" means any hour that is not an On-Peak Hour.
- "<u>On-Peak Hour</u>" means any hour from hour-ending 0700 to hour-ending 2200 (i.e., 6:00 AM to 9:59 PM) on Monday through Saturday, Pacific Prevailing Time, excluding North American Electric Reliability Council (NERC) holidays.
- "<u>Operating Procedures</u>" or "<u>Operating Restrictions</u>" means those rules, requirements, and procedures set forth on Exhibit Q.
- "<u>Participating Transmission Owner</u>" or "<u>PTO</u>" means an entity that owns, operates and maintains transmission or distribution lines and associated facilities or has entitlements to use certain transmission or distribution lines and associated facilities where the Facility is interconnected. For purposes of this Agreement, the Participating Transmission Owner is set forth in Exhibit A.
  - "Party" or "Parties" has the meaning set forth in the Preamble.
- "<u>Performance Measurement Period</u>" means each rolling two (2) Contract Year period (i.e., Contract Years 1 and 2 shall comprise the first such period, Contract Years 2 and 3 shall comprise the second such period, etc.) during the Delivery Term.
- "Performance Security" means (i) cash or (ii) a Letter of Credit or (iii) a Guaranty in the amount set forth on the Cover Sheet.

" <u>Peri</u>	mitted Transferee"	
_		

"Person" means any individual, sole proprietorship, corporation, limited liability company, limited or general partnership, joint venture, association, joint-stock company, trust, incorporated organization, institution, public benefit corporation, unincorporated organization, government entity or other entity.

"Pnode" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"Planned Outage" has the meaning set forth in Section 4.6(a).

"Portfolio Content Category 1" or "PCC1" means any Renewable Energy Credit associated with the generation of electricity from an Eligible Renewable Energy Resource consisting of the portfolio content set forth in California Public Utilities Code Section 399.16(b)(1), as may be amended from time to time or as further defined or supplemented by Law.

"Product" has the meaning set forth on the Cover Sheet.

"Production Tax Credits" or "PTCs" means production tax credit under Section 45 and 45Y of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended, as in effect from time-to-time throughout the Delivery Term or any successor or other provision providing for a federal tax credit determined by reference to renewable electric energy produced from solar photovoltaic electricity generating resources for which Seller, as the owner of the Generating Facility is eligible.

"Progress Report" means a progress report including the items set forth in Exhibit E.

"Prudent Operating Practice" means (a) the applicable practices, methods and standard of care, skill and diligence engaged in or approved by a significant portion of the electric utility industry and independent power producers during the relevant time period with respect to grid-interconnected, utility-scale generating facilities with integrated storage in the Western United States, or (b) any of the practices, methods and acts which, in light of the facts known at the time the decision was made, could have been expected to accomplish the results consistent with applicable Law, reliability, safety and expedition. Prudent Operating Practice is not intended to be limited to the optimum practice, method or act to the exclusion of all others, but rather to acceptable practices, methods or acts generally accepted in the industry with respect to grid-interconnected, utility-scale generating facilities with integrated storage in the Western United States. Prudent Operating Practice includes compliance with applicable Laws, applicable reliability criteria, and the criteria, rules and standards promulgated in the National Electric Safety Code and the National Electrical Code, as they may be amended or superseded from time to time, including the criteria, rules and standards of any successor organizations.

"Pseudo-Tie" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"Pseudo-Tie Resource" means a generating facility that is party to a Pseudo-Tie Participating Generator Agreement with the CAISO which allows for Capacity Attributes from the generating facility to be imported into the CAISO as "unit-specific" or "resource specific" import RA Capacity when paired with a load serving entity's Import Allocation Rights across a specific intertie pursuant to applicable decisions of the CPUC.

- "Pseudo-Tie Status" means the Facility is a Pseudo-Tie Resource.
- "Qualifying Capacity" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.
- "RA Deficiency Amount" means the liquidated damages payment that Seller shall pay to Buyer for an applicable RA Shortfall Month as calculated in accordance with Section 3.8(b).
- "RA Shortfall Amount" shall be determined by first, calculating the difference of the Guaranteed RA Amount *minus* the Delivered RA for each hour of the Relevant Day in the applicable Showing Month and, second, selecting the highest hourly difference for any hour of the Relevant Day in the applicable Showing Month as determined pursuant to step one of this calculation, which such highest hourly value shall be the "RA Shortfall Amount" for purposes of calculating an RA Deficiency Amount under Section 3.8(b) for such Showing Month; provided, if the CPUC adopts another methodology for calculating a load serving entity's procurement deficiencies in Resource Adequacy Benefits for purposes of the Resource Adequacy Requirements, the Parties shall cooperate in good faith to amend this definition to conform to such new methodology in order to preserve to the maximum extent possible the benefits, burdens, and obligations set forth in this definition as of the Effective Date. If the result of the calculation is a negative number, the RA Shortfall Amount shall be deemed to be zero MW for such Showing Month.
- "RA Shortfall Month" means, for purposes of calculating an RA Deficiency Amount under Section 3.8(b), any month during the Delivery Term during which there is an RA Shortfall Amount.
- "Real-Time Forecast" means any Notice of any change to the Available Generating Capacity, Storage Capacity, or hourly expected energy delivered by or on behalf of Seller pursuant to Section 4.3(d).
  - "Real-Time Market" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.
- "<u>Real-Time Price</u>" means the Resource-Specific Settlement Interval LMP as defined in the CAISO Tariff. If there is more than one applicable Real-Time Price for the same period of time, Real-Time Price shall mean the price associated with the smallest time interval.
  - "Recurring Certificate Transfers" has the meaning set forth in Section 4.13(a).
- "Relevant Day" means the peak day(s) of the month, or such other time period, as established by the CPUC for purposes of determining compliance with Resource Adequacy Requirements.
  - "Remedial Action Plan" has the meaning in Section 2.4.
- "Renewable Energy Credit" has the meaning set forth in California Public Utilities Code Section 399.12(h), as may be amended from time to time or as further defined or supplemented by Law.

"Renewable Energy Incentives" means: (a) all Tax Credits and other federal, state, or local Tax credits or other Tax benefits associated with the construction, ownership, or production of electricity from the Facility (including PTCs, ITCs, and other credits under Sections 38, 45, 46, 48, 45Y and 48E of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended); (b) any federal, state, or local grants, subsidies or other like benefits relating in any way to the Facility; and (c) any other form of benefit or incentive, including any transfers of certain credits pursuant to Section 6418 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, relating in any way to the Facility that is not a Green Attribute or a Future Environmental Attribute.

"Renewable Rate" has the meaning set forth on the Cover Sheet.

"Replacement RA" means Resource Adequacy Benefits, if any, equivalent to those that would have been provided by the Facility with respect to the applicable Showing Month in all respects, including, as applicable, Resource Category and Flexible Capacity Category, and any successor criteria applicable to the Facility, unless Buyer consents to accept Replacement RA from another facility that provides non-equivalent Resource Adequacy Benefits.

"Resource Adequacy Benefits" means the rights and privileges attached to the Facility that satisfy any entity's resource adequacy obligations, as those obligations are set forth in any Resource Adequacy Rulings and includes any local, zonal or otherwise locational attributes associated with the Facility, in addition to flex attributes.

"Resource Adequacy Capacity" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"Resource Adequacy Plan" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"<u>Resource Adequacy Requirements</u>" or "<u>RAR</u>" means the resource adequacy requirements established for Buyer pursuant to the Resource Adequacy Rulings, the CAISO pursuant to the CAISO Tariff, or by any other Governmental Authority having jurisdiction.

"Resource Adequacy Rulings" means CPUC Decisions 04-01-050, 04-10-035, 05-10-042, 06-04-040, 06-06-064, 06-07-031 06-07-031, 07-06-029, 08-06-031, 09-06-028, 10-06-036, 11-06-022, 12-06-025, 13-06-024, 14-06-050, and any other existing or subsequent decisions, resolutions, or rulings related to resource adequacy, including, without limitation, the CPUC Filing Guide, in each case as may be amended from time to time by the CPUC, and any other existing or subsequent ruling or decision, or any other resource adequacy Law, however described, as such decisions, rulings, Laws, rules or regulations may be amended or modified from time-to-time throughout the Delivery Term.

"Resource Specific Import RA" means a resource that is listed on the Specified Imports tab, or the equivalent, of the CPUC's Net Qualifying Capacity list and is either Pseudo-Tied or Dynamic Resource-Specific System Resource into the Day-Ahead Market and Real-Time Market, and which satisfies all other applicable requirements under the Resource Adequacy Rulings, including CPUC Decisions 05-10-042 and 20-06-028.

"<u>S&P</u>" means the Standard & Poor's Financial Services, LLC (a subsidiary of S&P Global Inc.) or its successor.

"<u>Schedule</u>" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff, and "<u>Scheduled</u>" has a corollary meaning.

"<u>Scheduled Energy</u>" means the Generating Facility Energy, Charging Energy, and Discharging Energy that clears under the applicable CAISO market based on the final Day-Ahead Schedule, FMM Schedule (as defined in the CAISO Tariff), or any other financially binding Schedule, market instruction or dispatch for the Facility for a given period of time implemented in accordance with the CAISO Tariff.

"Scheduling Coordinator" or "SC" means an entity certified by the CAISO as qualifying as a Scheduling Coordinator pursuant to the CAISO Tariff for the purposes of undertaking the functions specified in "Responsibilities of a Scheduling Coordinator," of the CAISO Tariff, as amended from time to time.

"SC Metered Entity" has the meaning of a "Scheduling Coordinator Metered Entity" as defined in the CAISO Tariff.

"Security Interest" has the meaning set forth in Section 8.8.

"Self-Schedule" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"Seller" has the meaning set forth on the Cover Sheet.

"Seller's WREGIS Account" has the meaning set forth in Section 4.13(a).

"Seller Termination Payment" has the meaning set forth in Section 11.8(b).



"Settlement Interval" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"Settlement Period" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"<u>Shared Facilities</u>" means the gen-tie lines, transformers, substations, or other equipment, permits, contract rights, and other assets and property (real or personal), in each case, as necessary to enable delivery of energy from the Facility (which is excluded from Shared Facilities) to the point of interconnection, including the Interconnection Agreement itself, that are used in common with third parties.

"Showing Month" means the calendar month of the Delivery Term that is the subject of the Compliance Showing, as set forth in the Resource Adequacy Rulings and outlined in the

CAISO Tariff. For illustrative purposes only, pursuant to the CAISO Tariff and Resource Adequacy Rulings in effect as of the Effective Date, the monthly Compliance Showing made in June is for the Showing Month of August.

"<u>Site</u>" means the real property on which the Facility is or will be located, as further described in Exhibit A.

"Site Control" means that Seller: (a) owns or has the option to purchase the Site, including through an ownership interest in an Affiliate that owns the Site; (b) is the lessee or has the option to lease the Site; (c) is the holder of an easement or an option for an easement, right-of-way grant, or similar instrument with respect to the Site; or (d) has rights through ownership, lease, right-of-way grant or similar instrument, as the managing partner or other entity authorized to act in all manners relating to the control and operation of the Site.

"<u>SP-15</u>" means the Existing Zone Generation Trading Hub for Existing Zone region SP-15 as set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"<u>Station Use</u>" means energy (including produced or discharged by the Facility) that is used within the Facility to power the lights, motors, cooling equipment, control systems and other electrical loads that are necessary for operation of the Facility except during periods in which the Storage Facility is charging or discharging pursuant to a Charging Notice or Discharging Notice.

"<u>Storage Capacity</u>" means (a) the maximum dependable operating capability of the Storage Facility to discharge electric energy that can be sustained for four (4) consecutive hours and (b) any other products that may be developed or evolve from time to time during the Term that the Storage Facility is able to provide within the constraints of the Operating Restrictions and that relate to the maximum dependable operating capability of the Storage Facility to discharge electric energy.

"<u>Storage Capacity Test</u>" means any test or retest of the Storage Contract Capacity of the Storage Facility and/or Efficiency Rate conducted in accordance with the testing procedures, requirements and protocols set forth in Section 4.9 and <u>Exhibit O</u>.

"Storage Contract Capacity" means the total Storage Capacity (in MW) of the Storage Facility initially equal to the amount set forth on the Cover Sheet, as the same may be adjusted from time to time pursuant to Section 5(a) of Exhibit B or Section 4.9 and Exhibit O to reflect the results of the most recently performed Storage Capacity Test.

"Storage Contract Output" means the total output (in MWh) of the Storage Facility initially deemed to be equal to the amount set forth on the Cover Sheet, as the same may be adjusted from time to time pursuant to Section 5(a) of Exhibit B or Section 4.9 and Exhibit O to reflect the results of the most recently performed Storage Capacity Test.

"Storage Facility" means the energy storage facility described on the Cover Sheet and in Exhibit A (including the operational requirements of the energy storage facility), located at the Site and including mechanical equipment and associated facilities and equipment required to deliver Storage Product (but excluding any Shared Facilities for the Interconnection Facilities),

and as such storage facility may be expanded or otherwise modified from time to time in accordance with the terms of this Agreement.

"Storage Facility Meter" means the CAISO-approved bi-directional revenue quality meter or meters (with a 0.3 accuracy class) as shown in Exhibit R, along with a compatible data processing gateway or remote intelligence gateway, telemetering equipment and data acquisition services sufficient for monitoring, recording and reporting, in real time, the amount of Charging Energy and the amount of Discharging Energy.

"Storage Product" means (a) Discharging Energy, (b) Capacity Attributes, if any, (c) Storage Capacity, and (d) Ancillary Services, if any, in each case arising from or relating to the Storage Facility.

"Storage Rate" has the meaning set forth on the Cover Sheet.

"<u>Stored Energy Level</u>" means, at a particular time, the amount of electric energy in the Storage Facility available to be discharged to the Delivery Point as Discharging Energy, expressed in MWh.

"Subject Event" has the meaning set forth in Exhibit B.

"Supply Chain Event" means any delay in Seller's performance of its obligations hereunder arising out of any of the following: (i) international trade restraints or changes in international trade restraints, or (ii) any Import Restriction Action.

"Supply Plan" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff

"System Emergency" means any condition that requires, as determined and declared by CAISO or the PTO, automatic or immediate action to (i) prevent or limit harm to or loss of life or property, (ii) prevent loss of transmission facilities or generation supply in the immediate vicinity of the Facility, or (iii) to preserve Transmission System reliability.

"<u>Tax</u>" or "<u>Taxes</u>" means all U.S. federal, state and local and any foreign taxes, levies, assessments, surcharges, duties and other fees and charges of any nature imposed by any Governmental Authority, including ad valorem, excise, franchise, gross receipts, import/export, license, property, sales and use, stamp, transfer, payroll, unemployment, income, and any and all items of withholding, deficiency, penalty, additions, interest or assessment related thereto.

"<u>Tax Credits</u>" means PTCs, ITCs, and any other state, local or federal production or other tax credit, including any applicable successor tax credits, depreciation benefits, tax deductions or investment tax credits specific to the production, sale or storage of renewable energy from, or the operation or the ownership of, the Facility or any part thereof.

"<u>Terminated Transaction</u>" has the meaning set forth in Section 11.2(a).

"Termination Payment" has the meaning set forth in Section 11.3.

"<u>Test Energy</u>" means Generating Facility Energy delivered (a) commencing on the later of (i) the first date that the CAISO informs Seller in writing that Seller may deliver Generating Facility Energy to the CAISO and (ii) the first date that the PTO informs Seller in writing that Seller has conditional or temporary permission to parallel and (b) ending upon the occurrence of the Commercial Operation Date.

"Test Energy Rate" has the meaning set forth in Section 3.6.

"<u>Transmission Provider</u>" means any entity or entities transmitting or transporting the Facility Energy on behalf of Seller or Buyer to or from the Delivery Point.

"<u>Transmission System</u>" means the transmission facilities operated by the Transmission Provider, now or hereafter in existence, which provide energy transmission service within the Transmission Provider's network to and from the Delivery Point.

"<u>Ultimate Parent</u>" means Atlantica Sustainable Infrastructure plc.

"Variable Energy Resource" or "VER" has the meaning set forth in the CAISO Tariff.

"<u>WREGIS</u>" means the Western Renewable Energy Generation Information System or any successor renewable energy tracking program.

"WREGIS Certificate Deficit" has the meaning set forth in Section 4.13(e).

"<u>WREGIS Certificates</u>" has the same meaning as "Certificate" as defined by WREGIS in the WREGIS Operating Rules and are designated as eligible for complying with the California Renewables Portfolio Standard.

"<u>WREGIS Operating Rules</u>" means those operating rules and requirements adopted by WREGIS as of October 2022, as subsequently amended, supplemented or replaced (in whole or in part) from time to time.

- 1.2 **Rules of Interpretation**. In this Agreement, except as expressly stated otherwise or unless the context otherwise requires:
- (a) headings and the rendering of text in bold and italics are for convenience and reference purposes only and do not affect the meaning or interpretation of this Agreement;
- (b) words importing the singular include the plural and vice versa and the masculine, feminine and neuter genders include all genders;
- (c) the words "hereof", "herein", and "hereunder" and words of similar import shall refer to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular provision of this Agreement;
- (d) a reference to an Article, Section, paragraph, clause, Party, or Exhibit is a reference to that Article, Section, paragraph, clause of, or that Party or Exhibit to, this Agreement unless otherwise specified;

- (e) a reference to a document or agreement, including this Agreement means such document, agreement or this Agreement including any amendment or supplement to, or replacement, novation or modification of this Agreement, but disregarding any amendment, supplement, replacement, novation or modification made in breach of such document, agreement or this Agreement;
- (f) a reference to a Person includes that Person's successors and permitted assigns;
- (g) the term "including" or similar terms means "including without limitation" and any list of examples following such term shall in no way restrict or limit the generality of the work or provision in respect of which such examples are provided;
- (h) references to any statute, code or statutory provision are to be construed as a reference to the same as it may have been, or may from time to time be, amended, modified or reenacted, and include references to all bylaws, instruments, orders and regulations for the time being made thereunder or deriving validity therefrom unless the context otherwise requires;
- (i) in the event of a conflict, a mathematical formula or other precise description of a concept or a term shall prevail over words providing a more general description of a concept or a term;
- (j) references to any amount of money shall mean a reference to the amount in United States Dollars;
- (k) words, phrases or expressions not otherwise defined herein that (i) have a generally accepted meaning in Prudent Operating Practice shall have such meaning in this Agreement or (ii) do not have well known and generally accepted meaning in Prudent Operating Practice but that have well known and generally accepted technical or trade meanings, shall have such recognized meanings; and
- (l) each Party acknowledges that it was represented by counsel in connection with this Agreement and that it or its counsel reviewed this Agreement and that any rule of construction to the effect that ambiguities are to be resolved against the drafting party shall not be employed in the interpretation of this Agreement.

### ARTICLE 2 TERM; CONDITIONS PRECEDENT

#### 2.1 **Contract Term**.

(a) The term of this Agreement shall commence on the Effective Date and shall remain in full force and effect until the conclusion of the Delivery Term, subject to any early termination provisions set forth herein ("Contract Term"); provided, however, that subject to Buyer's obligations in Section 3.6, Buyer's obligations to pay for or accept any Product are subject to Seller's completion of the conditions precedent pursuant to Section 2.2.

(b) Applicable provisions of this Agreement shall continue in effect after termination, including early termination, to the extent necessary to enforce or complete the duties, obligations or responsibilities of the Parties arising prior to termination. The confidentiality obligations of the Parties under Article 18 and all indemnity and audit rights shall remain in full force and effect for two (2) years following the termination of this Agreement.

## 2.2 <u>Conditions Precedent</u>.

- (a) The Delivery Term shall not commence until Seller completes each of the following conditions:
- (i) Seller has delivered to Buyer (i) a completion certificate from a Licensed Professional Engineer substantially in the form of Exhibit H and (ii) a certificate from a Licensed Professional Engineer substantially in the form of Exhibit I setting forth the Installed Battery Capacity on the Commercial Operation Date;
- (ii) A Pseudo-Tie Participating Generator Agreement and a Meter Service Agreement between Seller and CAISO shall have been executed and delivered and are in full force and effect, and a copy of each such agreement delivered to Buyer;
- (iii) An Interconnection Agreement between Seller (or Seller's Affiliate) and the PTO shall have been executed and delivered and be in full force and effect and a copy of the Interconnection Agreement delivered to Buyer;
- (iv) An Interconnected Control Area Operating Agreement or equivalent agreement (e.g., Dynamic Transfer Balancing Authority Operating Agreement) required, if any, as a condition to pseudo-tie operations has been executed and is in full force and effect, and a copy of such agreement delivered to Buyer to the extent available to Seller or otherwise provided evidence reasonably satisfactory to Buyer that such agreement or its equivalent is in place;
- (v) A Transmission Service Agreement between the Facility and the PTO has been executed and is in full force and effect, and a copy of such agreement delivered to Buyer to the extent available to Seller or otherwise provide evidence reasonably satisfactory to Buyer that such agreement or its equivalent is in place;
- (vi) If firm transmission service is required for the Facility to deliver Energy from the Interconnection Point to the Delivery Point, agreements for such transmission service shall have been executed and delivered to Buyer;
- (vii) Copies of executed agreements demonstrating Site Control shall have been delivered to Buyer; provided Seller will be permitted to redact any confidential information contained therein;
- (viii) Insurance requirements for the Facility pursuant to Article 17 have been met, with evidence provided in writing to Buyer;

- (ix) Seller has received CEC Precertification of the Generating Facility (and reasonably expects to receive final CEC Certification and Verification for the Generating Facility in no more than from the Commercial Operation Date);
- (x) Seller (with the reasonable participation of Buyer) shall have completed all applicable WREGIS registration requirements that are reasonably capable of being completed prior to the Commercial Operation Date under WREGIS rules, including (as applicable) the completion and submittal of all applicable registration forms and supporting documentation, which may include applicable interconnection agreements, informational surveys related to the Facility, QRE service agreements, and other appropriate documentation required to effect Facility registration with WREGIS and to enable Renewable Energy Credit transfers related to the Generating Facility within the WREGIS system;
- (xi) All applicable regulatory authorizations, approvals and permits required for the commencement of operation of the Facility have been obtained and all conditions thereof that are capable of being satisfied on the Commercial Operation Date have been satisfied in all material respects and shall be in full force and effect, and Seller has delivered to Buyer an attestation certificate from an officer of Seller certifying to the satisfaction of this condition;
- (xii) Seller has certified in writing to Buyer that Seller has complied with the requirements set forth in Section 13.4, and provided reasonably requested documentation demonstrating such compliance;
- (xiii) Seller has certified in writing to Buyer that Seller has satisfied the community benefit-related obligations set forth in <u>Exhibit Q</u>, and provided reasonably requested documentation demonstrating such compliance;
- (xiv) Seller has delivered the Performance Security to Buyer in accordance with Section 8.8; and
- (xv) Seller has paid Buyer for all amounts owing under this Agreement as of the Commercial Operation Date, if any, including Construction Delay Damages and COD Delay Damages.
- 2.3 **Development; Construction; Progress Reports**. Within fifteen (15) days after the close of (i) each calendar quarter from the first calendar quarter following the Effective Date until the Expected Construction Start Date, and (ii) each calendar month thereafter, Seller shall provide a Progress Report until the Commercial Operation Date to Buyer that (a) describes the progress towards meeting the Milestones; (b) identifies any missed Milestones, including the cause of the delay; and (c) provides a detailed description of Seller's corrective actions to achieve the missed Milestones and all subsequent Milestones by the Guaranteed Commercial Operation Date. The form of the Progress Report is set forth in Exhibit E. Seller agrees to regularly scheduled meetings between representatives of Buyer and Seller to review the Progress Reports and discuss Seller's construction progress. Seller shall also provide Buyer with any reasonably requested documentation (subject to confidentiality restrictions) directly related to the achievement of Milestones within ten (10) Business Days of receipt of such request from Buyer. For the avoidance of doubt, as between Seller and Buyer, Seller is solely responsible for the design and construction

of the Facility, including the location of the Site, obtaining all permits and approvals to build the Facility, the Facility layout, and the selection and procurement of the equipment comprising the Facility.

2.4	Remedial Action Plan.		

# ARTICLE 3 PURCHASE AND SALE

- **Purchase and Sale of Product**. Subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, during the Delivery Term, Buyer will purchase all of the Product produced by or associated with the Facility at the Contract Price and in accordance with Exhibit C, and Seller shall supply and deliver to Buyer all of the Product produced by or associated with the Facility; provided, however, that prior to the occurrence of the Commercial Operation Date, Buyer shall pay Seller for Product at the Test Energy Rate. At its sole discretion, Buyer may during the Delivery Term resell or use for another purpose all or a portion of the Product, provided that no such resale or use shall relieve Buyer of any obligations hereunder or modify any of Seller's obligations hereunder. During the Delivery Term, Buyer will have exclusive rights to offer, bid, or otherwise submit the Product, or any component thereof, from the Facility after the Delivery Point for resale into the market or to any third party, and retain and receive any and all related revenues. Subject to Buyer's obligation to purchase Product in accordance with this Section 3.1 and Exhibit C and the other terms and conditions of this Agreement, Buyer has no obligation to purchase from Seller any other Product that is not or cannot be delivered to the Delivery Point as a result of an outage of the Facility, a Force Majeure Event, a Curtailment Order, if applicable, the curtailment of any transmission required to deliver Facility Energy to the Delivery Point, or any other curtailment that is not a Buyer Bid Curtailment or Buyer Curtailment Order.
- 3.2 <u>Sale of Green Attributes</u>. During the Delivery Term, Seller shall sell and deliver to Buyer, and Buyer shall purchase and receive from Seller, all Green Attributes attributable to the Generating Facility Energy generated by the Generating Facility.
- 3.3 <u>Imbalance Energy</u>. Buyer and Seller recognize that in any given Settlement Period there may be Imbalance Energy. To the extent there is any Imbalance Energy, any costs, revenues, charges or penalties related to such Imbalance Energy shall be solely for the account of Buyer,

### subject to Exhibit D.

3.4 Ownership of Renewable Energy Incentives. Seller shall have all right, title and interest in and to all Renewable Energy Incentives. Buyer acknowledges that any Renewable Energy Incentives belong to Seller. If any Renewable Energy Incentives, or values representing the same, are initially credited or paid to Buyer, Buyer shall cause such Renewable Energy Incentives or values relating to same to be assigned or transferred to Seller without delay. Buyer shall reasonably cooperate with Seller, at Seller's sole expense, in Seller's efforts to meet the requirements for any certification, registration, or reporting program relating to Renewable Energy Incentives.

### 3.5 Future Environmental Attributes.

- (a) The Parties acknowledge and agree that as of the Effective Date, environmental attributes sold under this Agreement are restricted to Green Attributes; however, Future Environmental Attributes may be created by a Governmental Authority through Laws enacted after the Effective Date. Subject to the final sentence of this Section 3.5(a), and Section 3.5(b), in such event, Buyer shall bear all costs and risks associated with the transfer, qualification, verification, registration and ongoing compliance for such Future Environmental Attributes, but there shall be no increase in the Contract Price. Upon Seller's receipt of Notice from Buyer of Buyer's intent to claim such Future Environmental Attributes, the Parties shall determine the necessary actions and additional costs associated with such Future Environmental Attributes. Seller shall have no obligation to bear any costs, losses or liabilities, or alter the Facility or the Operating Restrictions, unless the Parties have agreed on all necessary terms and conditions relating to such alteration and Buyer has agreed to reimburse Seller for all costs, losses, and liabilities associated with or arising therefrom on terms reasonably acceptable to Seller.
- (b) If Buyer elects to receive Future Environmental Attributes pursuant to Section 3.5(a), the Parties agree to negotiate in good faith with respect to the development of further agreements and documentation necessary to effectuate the transfer of such Future Environmental Attributes, including agreement with respect to (i) appropriate transfer, delivery and risk of loss mechanisms, and (ii) appropriate allocation of any additional costs to Buyer, as set forth above (in any event subject to Section 3.12); *provided*, that the Parties acknowledge and agree such terms are not intended to alter the other material terms of this Agreement.



### 3.7 <u>Capacity Attributes</u>.

(a) Prior to the Delivery Term, Seller shall qualify the Facility as a Pseudo-Tie Resource with the CAISO pursuant to the CAISO's New Resource Implementation process (as defined in the CAISO Tariff). As between Buyer and Seller, Seller shall be responsible for all costs associated with satisfying the requirements of this Section 3.7(a).

- (b) Throughout the Delivery Term, Seller grants, pledges, assigns and otherwise commits to Buyer all the Capacity Attributes from the Facility associated with the Guaranteed Capacity and the Storage Contract Capacity.
- (c) Throughout the Delivery Term, Seller hereby covenants and agrees to transfer all available Resource Adequacy Benefits from the Facility to Buyer.
- (d) Seller shall maintain throughout the Delivery Term the Facility as a Pseudo-Tie Resource in compliance with the CAISO Tariff.
- (e) If Seller establishes and maintains the Facility as a Pseudo-Tie Resource, Buyer shall obtain and maintain Import Allocation Rights throughout the Delivery Term and so long as Seller maintains the Facility as a Pseudo-Tie Resource. Seller shall use commercially reasonable efforts to support Buyer in obtaining such Import Allocation Rights. To the extent Buyer fails to obtain or maintain Import Allocation Rights as required above for reasons other than a Seller failure under this Agreement, the Capacity Attributes that are not capable of being delivered due to the lack of Import Allocation Rights shall constitute Deemed Delivered RA.
- (f) For the duration of the Delivery Term, Seller shall take all reasonable administrative actions, including complying with all applicable registration and reporting requirements and executing all documents or instruments necessary to enable Buyer to use all of the Capacity Attributes and Resource Adequacy Benefits committed by Seller to Buyer pursuant to this Agreement.
- (g) During the Delivery Term, Seller shall not sell or attempt to sell to any other Person the Capacity Attributes, if any, and Seller shall not report to any person or entity that the Capacity Attributes, if any, belong to anyone other than Buyer.
- (h) At least thirty (30) days prior to the Compliance Showing Deadline corresponding to each Showing Month of the Delivery Term, Seller shall submit, or cause the Facility's Scheduling Coordinator to submit, Supply Plans to identify and confirm the Resource Adequacy Benefits provided to Buyer for each Showing Month. Resource Adequacy Benefits are delivered and received when the CIRA Tool shows that the Supply Plans have been accepted by the CAISO. If CAISO rejects either the Supply Plans or Buyer's Resource Adequacy Plans with respect to any part of the Resource Adequacy Benefits in any Showing Month, the Parties will confer, make such corrections as are necessary for acceptance, and resubmit the corrected Supply Plans or Resource Adequacy Plans for validation before the applicable Notification Deadline for the relevant Showing Month.
- (i) Without limiting Seller's obligations above, at Buyer's request Seller shall: (i) execute such documents and instruments as may be reasonably required to effect recognition and transfer of the Capacity Attributes, if any, to Buyer and (ii) cooperate reasonably with Buyer in order that Buyer may satisfy the Resource Adequacy requirements. Seller shall deliver such documents, instruments, submissions and information as may be reasonably requested by Buyer in connection with the Capacity Attributes and Resource Adequacy Benefits; <u>provided</u> that in responding to any such requests, Seller shall have no obligation to provide any consent, certification, representation, information or other document, or enter into any agreement, that

adversely affects, or could reasonably be expected to have or result in an adverse effect on, any of Seller's rights, benefits, risks and/or obligations under this Agreement.

- (j) If, after the Effective Date, the PTO or CAISO requires installation of meters and power electronics not required as of the Effective Date so that Ancillary Services and Capacity Attributes may be provided from the Facility to Buyer that would not have been required for the Facility to provide Ancillary Services or Capacity Attributes as of the Effective Date, Seller will provide notice to Buyer thereof, including an estimate of costs. At Buyer's written request, Seller shall install such meters and power electronics, provided, that the cost of such equipment and the installation thereof shall be considered a Compliance Action under Section 3.12 and Seller's obligation to pay for such meters and power electronics shall be subject to the Compliance Expenditure Cap.
- (k) If Seller anticipates that it will have an RA Shortfall Month, Seller may, provide Replacement RA in the amount of (i) the Guaranteed RA Amount with respect to such Showing Month, minus (ii) the expected Net Qualifying Capacity that is able to be included in the Supply Plan for Buyer for such Showing Month plus any Deemed Delivered RA; *provided*, that any Replacement RA is communicated by Seller to Buyer in the form of Exhibit M by Seller to Buyer at least seventy-five (75) days before the applicable Showing Month.

## 3.8 **Resource Adequacy Failure**.

(a)	RA Deficiency Determination.
(b)	RA Deficiency Amount Calculation.

3.9 <u>CEC Certification and Verification</u>. Seller shall take all necessary steps including, but not limited to, making or supporting timely filings with the CEC to obtain and maintain CEC Certification and Verification for the Generating Facility throughout the Delivery Term applicable to the Generating Facility, including compliance with all applicable requirements for certified facilities set forth in the current version of the *RPS Eligibility Guidebook* (or its successor). Seller shall obtain CEC Precertification by the Commercial Operation Date. Within thirty (30) days after the Commercial Operation Date, Seller shall apply with the CEC for final CEC Certification and Verification. Within one hundred eighty (180) days after the Commercial Operation Date, Seller shall obtain and maintain throughout the remainder of the Delivery Term the final CEC Certification and Verification. Seller must promptly notify Buyer and the CEC of any material changes to the information included in Seller's application for CEC Certification and Verification for the Generating Facility.

#### 3.10 **CPUC Mid-Term Reliability Requirements**.

- (a) The Parties acknowledge that Buyer is entering into this Agreement to satisfy a portion of its obligations to procure capacity to meet mid-term reliability requirements specified by the CPUC in CPUC Decision 21-06-035. Upon Buyer's written request received by Seller no later than thirty (30) days before an engineering assessment is required to be submitted to the CPUC to demonstrate compliance of a storage facility on a 5-hour (rather than 4-hour) basis, Seller shall cooperate with Buyer at Buyer's cost to provide information about the Storage Facility reasonably available to Seller for Buyer to commission an engineering assessment. In addition, Seller represents and warrants to Buyer that:
- (i) The Product includes the exclusive right to claim the Capacity Attributes of the Facility for purposes of CPUC Decision 21-06-035;
- (ii) Seller has not and will not sell, assign or transfer the right to claim procurement of the Capacity Attributes of the Facility as an incremental resource for purposes of CPUC Decision 21-06-035 to any other person or entity during the Delivery Term;
- (iii) Seller will provide additional information and documentation reasonably available to Seller to Buyer if necessary to support Buyer in filings it makes related to the procurement mandates set forth in CPUC Decision 21-06-035;
  - (iv) The Generating Facility shall have zero on-site emissions;
- (v) The Facility shall be comprised of a generation resource paired with storage;
- (vi) The Facility shall be designed to be capable of delivering energy during the 5 p.m. to 10 p.m. period (the beginning of hour ending 1800 and the end of hour ending 2200), Pacific Time; and
- (vii) In furtherance of Buyer's compliance and reporting obligations related to the foregoing, and without limiting Seller's obligations under any other provision of this Agreement, Seller agrees to cooperate in good faith with Buyer to provide documentation reasonably requested by Buyer in connection with such compliance obligations, including engineering assessments or contractual support required or requested by the CPUC pursuant to CPUC Decision 21-06-035 demonstrating that the Facility satisfies the foregoing requirements.

#### 3.11 Non-Modifiable Standard Terms and Conditions.

- (a) <u>Tracking of RECs in WREGIS</u>. Seller warrants that all necessary steps to allow the Renewable Energy Credits transferred to Buyer to be tracked in the Western Renewable Energy Generation Information System will be taken prior to the first delivery under the contract. [STC REC-2].
- (b) <u>Transfer of Renewable Energy Credits</u>. Seller and, if applicable, its successors, represents and warrants that throughout the Delivery Term of this Agreement the Renewable Energy Credits transferred to Buyer conform to the definition and attributes required

for compliance with the California Renewables Portfolio Standard, as set forth in California Public Utilities Commission Decision 08-08-028, and as may be modified by subsequent decision of the California Public Utilities Commission or by subsequent legislation. To the extent a change in law occurs after execution of this Agreement that causes this representation and warranty to be materially false or misleading, it shall not be an Event of Default if Seller has used commercially reasonable efforts to comply with such change in law. [STC REC-1].

- (c) <u>Eligibility</u>. Seller, and, if applicable, its successors, represents and warrants that throughout the Delivery Term of this Agreement that: (i) the Project qualifies and is certified by the CEC as an Eligible Renewable Energy Resource ("ERR") as such term is defined in Public Utilities Code Section 399.12 or Section 399.16; and (ii) the Project's output delivered to Buyer qualifies under the requirements of the California Renewables Portfolio Standard. To the extent a change in law occurs after execution of this Agreement that causes this representation and warranty to be materially false or misleading, it shall not be an Event of Default if Seller has used commercially reasonable efforts to comply with such change in law. [STC 6].
- (d) With respect to the immediately preceding paragraphs, (i) the reference in Section 3.11(a) to "first delivery under the contract" has the same meaning as "first delivery of Generating Facility Energy under this Agreement", (ii) the references in Section 3.11(c) to "Project" have the same meaning as "Generating Facility", (iii) the reference in Section 3.11(c)(ii) to "the Project's output" has the same meaning as "Generating Facility Energy", and (iv) each reference in the last sentences of Section 3.11(b) and Section 3.11(c) to "commercially reasonable efforts" means efforts consistent with and subject to Section 3.12 below.

### 3.12 Change in Law and Compliance Expenditure Cap.

(a) The Parties acknowledge that an essential purpose of this Agreement is to provide renewable generation that meets the requirements of the California Renewables Portfolio Standard and Capacity Attributes to meet Resource Adequacy Requirements and mid-term reliability requirements, and that Governmental Authorities, including the CEC, CPUC, CAISO and WREGIS, may undertake actions to implement changes in Law. Seller agrees to use commercially reasonable efforts subject to this Section 3.12 to cooperate with respect to any future requested changes, modification or amendments to this Agreement needed to satisfy requirements of Governmental Authorities associated with changes in Law to maximize benefits to Buyer, including: (i) modification of the description of Green Attributes, Capacity Attributes as may be required, including updating the Agreement to reflect any mandatory contractual language required by Governmental Authorities; (ii) submission of any reports, data, or other information required by Governmental Authorities; or (iii) all other reasonable actions that may be required to assure that this Agreement or the Facility is eligible as an ERR and other benefits under the California Renewables Portfolio Standard. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, the Parties agree that the maximum out-of-pocket costs and expenses ("Compliance Costs")

(the "<u>Compliance Expenditure Cap</u>"). Seller's internal administrative costs association with obtaining, maintaining, conveying or effectuating, Buyer's use of (as applicable) any Product are excluded from the Compliance Expenditure Cap.

- (b) Any actions required for Seller to comply with its obligations set forth in the immediately preceding paragraph, the Compliance Costs of which will be included in the Compliance Expenditure Cap, shall be referred to collectively as the "Compliance Actions." Notwithstanding anything to the contrary hereunder, to the extent any Compliance Actions, despite Seller's use of commercially reasonable efforts to avoid any reduction in capacity and/or availability of the Storage Facility, cause the Storage Facility to have reduced capacity and/or availability for any period of time, such reduced capacity and/or availability shall be excluded and shall not be counted against Seller for purposes of calculating the Monthly Storage Availability.
- (c) If Seller reasonably anticipates the need to incur Compliance Costs in excess of the Compliance Expenditure Cap in order to take any Compliance Action Seller shall provide Notice to Buyer of such anticipated Compliance Costs.
- (d) Buyer will have sixty (60) days to evaluate such Notice (during which time period Seller is not obligated to take any Compliance Actions described in the Notice) and shall, within such time, either (1) agree to reimburse Seller for all or some portion of the Compliance Costs that exceed the Compliance Expenditure Cap (such Buyer-agreed upon costs, the "Accepted Compliance Costs"), or (2) waive Seller's obligation to take such Compliance Actions, or any part thereof for which Buyer has not agreed to reimburse Seller.
- (e) If Buyer agrees to reimburse Seller for the Accepted Compliance Costs, then Seller shall take such Compliance Actions covered by the Accepted Compliance Costs as agreed upon by the Parties and Buyer shall pay Seller in advance for Seller to effect the Compliance Actions, not to exceed the Accepted Compliance Costs, within sixty (60) days from the time that Buyer receives an invoice and documentation of such costs from Seller.
- (f) If (x) Buyer fails to respond to such Notice within the time required by Section 3.12(d) or (y) does not pay, or refuses to pay, the Compliance Costs in excess of the Compliance Expenditure Cap, or (z) if it is not possible for Seller to achieve compliance with a change in law through the payment or incurrence of costs, then in each case (i) Seller shall be excused from the corresponding Compliance Actions under this Agreement and Seller shall not be deemed in breach or default hereunder as a result of or arising out of such Compliance Actions, (ii) Buyer shall continue to pay Seller under this Agreement for the remainder of the Contract Term without any reduction in payments as if any such Compliance Actions were taken, and (iii) with respect to Resource Adequacy, the Guaranteed RA Amount shall be adjusted downward to reflect the effect of the change in law.

# ARTICLE 4 OBLIGATIONS AND DELIVERIES

#### 4.1 **Delivery**.

(a) <u>Energy</u>. Subject to the provisions of this Agreement, commencing on the first day of the Delivery Term through the end of the Contract Term, Seller shall supply and deliver

Product to Buyer at the Delivery Point, and Buyer shall take delivery of the Product at the Delivery Point in accordance with the terms of this Agreement. Seller will be responsible for paying or satisfying when due any costs or charges imposed in connection with the delivery of Facility Energy to the Delivery Point, including without limitation, Station Use, Electrical Losses, any costs associated with delivering the Charging Energy from the Generating Facility to the Storage Facility, and any operation and maintenance charges imposed by the Transmission Provider directly relating to the Facility's operations. Buyer shall be responsible for all costs, charges and penalties, if any, imposed in connection with the delivery of Facility Energy at and after the Delivery Point, including without limitation transmission costs and transmission line losses and imbalance charges. The Generating Facility Energy, Charging Energy, and Discharging Energy will be scheduled with the CAISO by Buyer (or Buyer's designated Scheduling Coordinator) in accordance with Exhibit D.

(b) <u>Green Attributes</u>. All Green Attributes associated with the Facility during the Delivery Term are exclusively dedicated to and vested in Buyer. Seller represents and warrants that Seller holds the rights to all Green Attributes from the Facility, and Seller agrees to convey and hereby conveys all such Green Attributes to Buyer as included in the delivery of the Product from the Facility.

## 4.2 <u>Title and Risk of Loss</u>.

- (a) <u>Energy</u>. Title to and risk of loss related to the Generating Facility Energy and Discharging Energy, shall pass and transfer from Seller to Buyer at the Delivery Point. Seller warrants that all Product delivered to Buyer is free and clear of all liens, security interests, claims and encumbrances of any kind.
- (b) <u>Green Attributes</u>. Title to and risk of loss related to the Green Attributes transferred to Buyer shall pass and transfer from Seller to Buyer upon the transfer of such Green Attributes in accordance with WREGIS.
- 4.3 **Forecasting**. Seller shall provide the forecasts described below at its sole expense and in a format reasonably acceptable to Buyer (or Buyer's designee). Seller shall use reasonable efforts to provide forecasts that are accurate and, to the extent not inconsistent with the requirements of this Agreement, shall prepare such forecasts, or cause such forecasts to be prepared, in accordance with Prudent Operating Practices.
- (a) Annual Forecast of Energy. No less than forty-five (45) days before (i) the first day of the first Contract Year of the Delivery Term and (ii) at the beginning of each calendar year for every subsequent Contract Year during the Delivery Term, Seller shall provide to Buyer and the SC (if applicable) a non-binding forecast of each month's average-day expected Generating Facility Energy, by hour, for the following calendar year in a form substantially similar to the table found in Exhibit F-1, or as reasonably requested by Buyer.
- (b) <u>Monthly Forecast of Energy and Available Generating Capacity</u>. No less than thirty (30) days before the Commercial Operation Date, and thereafter ten (10) Business Days before the beginning of each month during the Delivery Term, Seller shall provide to Buyer and the SC (if applicable) a non-binding forecast of the hourly expected energy, Available Generating

Capacity and Storage Capacity for each day of the following month in a form substantially similar to the table found in <u>Exhibit F-2</u> ("<u>Monthly Delivery Forecast</u>").

- Day-Ahead Forecast. By 5:30 AM Pacific Prevailing Time on the Business Day immediately preceding the date of delivery, or as otherwise specified by Buyer consistent with Prudent Operating Practice, Seller shall provide Buyer and the SC (if applicable) with a nonbinding forecast of (i) Available Generating Capacity and (ii) Storage Capacity and (iii) hourly Generating Facility Energy, in each case, for each hour of the immediately succeeding day, as updated by Seller from time to time thereafter in its discretion ("Day-Ahead Forecast"). A Day-Ahead Forecast provided in a day prior to any non-Business Day(s) shall include non-binding forecasts for the immediate day, each succeeding non-Business Day and the next Business Day. Each Day-Ahead Forecast shall clearly identify, for each hour, Seller's best estimate of (i) the Available Generating Capacity and (ii) the Storage Capacity and (iii) the hourly expected Generating Facility Energy. Except as otherwise agreed, Seller shall provide the Day-Ahead Forecast in the form of a CSV file or other mutually agreed file format delivered to Buyer's SC and Buyer's File Transfer Protocol (FTP) site as set forth in Exhibit N. If Seller fails to provide a Day-Ahead Forecast as required herein for any period, then for such unscheduled delivery period only Buyer and the SC (if applicable) shall rely on any Real-Time Forecast provided in accordance with Section 4.3(d) or the Monthly Delivery Forecast or Buyer's best estimate based on information reasonably available to Buyer.
- Real-Time Forecasts. During the Delivery Term, Seller shall notify Buyer (d) and the SC (if applicable) of any changes from the Day-Ahead Forecast of one (1) MW or more in (i) Available Generating Capacity, (ii) Storage Capacity or (iii) hourly expected energy, in each case, whether due to Forced Facility Outage, Force Majeure or other cause, as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than one (1) hour prior to the deadline for submitting Schedules to the CAISO in accordance with the rules for participation in the Real-Time Market. If the Available Generating Capacity, Storage Capacity, or hourly expected energy changes by at least one (1) MW as of a time that is less than one (1) hour prior to the Real-Time Market deadline, but before such deadline, then Seller must notify Buyer as soon as reasonably possible. Such Real-Time Forecasts of energy shall be provided by an Approved Forecast Vendor and shall contain information regarding the beginning date and time of the event resulting in the change in Available Generating Capacity, Storage Capacity, or hourly expected energy, as applicable, the expected end date and time of such event, and any other information required by the CAISO or reasonably requested by Buyer. These Real-Time Forecasts shall be communicated in a method reasonably acceptable to Buyer and the SC (if applicable); provided that Buyer or its SC specifies the method no later than five (5) Business Days prior to the effective date of such requirement. In the event Buyer fails to provide Notice of an acceptable method for communications under this Section 4.3(d), then Seller shall send such communications by telephone and email to Buyer and the SC (if applicable).
- (e) <u>Forced Facility Outages</u>. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, Seller shall notify the SC of Forced Facility Outages promptly but no later than the time periods required by the CAISO Tariff and the CAISO's outage management rules and Seller shall keep the SC informed of any developments that will affect either the duration of the outage or the availability of the Facility during or after the end of the outage.

- (f) <u>Forecasting Penalties</u>. Unless excused by a Force Majeure Event, with respect to any given hour, in the event Seller has failed to provide the forecast required in Section 4.3(d) and Buyer incurs a loss or penalty resulting from Seller's failure with respect to Generating Facility Energy, Charging Energy, or Discharging Energy during such hour, Seller shall be responsible for a Forecasting Penalty for each such hour. Settlement of Forecasting Penalties shall occur as set forth in Article 8 of this Agreement.
- (g) <u>CAISO Tariff Requirements</u>. Seller shall comply with all applicable CAISO Tariff requirements, procedures, protocols, rules and testing as necessary for Buyer to submit Bids for the electric energy generated, charged and discharged by the Facility. In addition, to the extent such obligations are applicable to the Facility, Seller will comply with all applicable obligations for Variable Energy Resources under the CAISO Tariff and the Eligible Intermittent Resource Protocol, including providing appropriate operational data and meteorological data, and will fully cooperate with Buyer and CAISO, in providing all data, information, and authorizations required thereunder.

### 4.4 **Dispatch Down/Curtailment**.

- (a) <u>General</u>. Seller agrees to reduce the amount of Generating Facility Energy and/or Facility Energy produced by the Facility, by the amount and for the period set forth in any Curtailment Order, Buyer Curtailment Order, or notice received from CAISO in respect of a Buyer Bid Curtailment, provided that Seller is not required to reduce such amount to the extent it is inconsistent with the limitations of the Facility set out in the Operating Restrictions.
  - (b) Reserved.

	(c)	Failure to Comply.	Subject to Se	ction 4.4(a), if	Seller fails to	comply with
a Curtailment	Order,					

(d) <u>Seller Equipment Required for Curtailment Instruction Communications</u>. Seller shall acquire, install, and maintain such facilities, communications links and other equipment, and implement such protocols and practices, as necessary to respond and follow instructions, including an electronic signal conveying real time and intra-day instructions, to operate the Facility as reasonably directed by the Buyer in accordance with this Agreement or a Governmental Authority, including to implement a Buyer Curtailment Order, Buyer Bid Curtailment, or Curtailment Order in accordance with the then-current methodology used to transmit such instructions as it may change from time to time. If at any time during the Delivery Term Seller's facilities, communications links or other equipment, protocols or practices are not in compliance with then-current methodologies, Seller shall take the steps necessary to become

compliant as soon as reasonably possible. Seller shall be liable pursuant to Section 4.4(c) for failure to comply with a Buyer Curtailment Order, Buyer Bid Curtailment, or Curtailment Order, during the time that Seller's facilities, communications links or other equipment, protocols or practices are not in compliance with then-current methodologies. For the avoidance of doubt, a Buyer Curtailment Order, Buyer Bid Curtailment, or Curtailment Order communication via such systems and facilities shall have the same force and effect on Seller as any other form of communication.

### 4.5 Charging Energy Management.

- (a) Upon receipt of a valid Charging Notice, Seller shall take any and all reasonable action necessary to deliver the Charging Energy from the Generating Facility to the Storage Facility in order to deliver the Storage Product in accordance with the terms of this Agreement (including the Operating Restrictions), including maintenance, repair or replacement of equipment in Seller's possession or control used to deliver the Charging Energy from the Generating Facility to the Storage Facility.
- (b) During the Delivery Term, Buyer will have the right to instruct Seller to charge the Storage Facility seven (7) days per week and twenty-four (24) hours per day (including holidays), by providing Charging Notices to Seller electronically, provided, that Buyer's right to issue Charging Notices is subject to Prudent Operating Practice, the CAISO Tariff, the requirements and limitations set forth in this Agreement, including the Operating Restrictions, the provisions of Section 4.5(a), and the availability of Charging Energy. Each Charging Notice issued in accordance with this Agreement will be effective unless and until Buyer modifies such Charging Notice by providing Seller with an updated Charging Notice.
- Seller shall not charge the Storage Facility during the Term other than pursuant to a valid Charging Notice (it being understood that Seller may adjust a Charging Notice in order to maintain compliance with the Operating Restrictions), or in connection with a Storage Capacity Test, or pursuant to a notice from CAISO, the PTO, Transmission Provider, or any other Governmental Authority; provided, that if Seller receives a Charging Notice that is not in compliance with this Section 4.5, Seller shall notify the SC as soon as reasonably practicable, but in no event later than four (4) hours following receipt of such non-compliant Charging Notice, and Seller shall comply with the Charging Notice to the fullest extent possible without violating this Agreement or suffering an adverse effect to Seller until such time as Seller receives a modified and compliant Charging Notice. If, during the Contract Term, Seller (a) charges the Storage Facility to a Stored Energy Level greater than the Stored Energy Level provided for in a Charging Notice or (b) charges the Storage Facility in violation of the first sentence of this Section 4.5(c), then (x) Seller shall be responsible for all energy costs associated with such charging of the Storage Facility specified in subsections (a) and (b) in this sentence, (y) Buyer shall not be required to pay for the charging of such energy (i.e., Charging Energy), and (z) Buyer shall be entitled to instruct Seller to discharge such energy and entitled to all of the benefits (including Storage Product) associated with such discharge.
- (d) During the Delivery Term, Buyer will have the right to instruct Seller to discharge the Storage Facility seven (7) days per week and twenty-four (24) hours per day (including holidays), by providing Discharging Notices to Seller electronically, and subject to the

requirements and limitations set forth in this Agreement, including the Operating Procedures, the CAISO Tariff, and the existing level of charge of the Storage Facility. Each Discharging Notice issued in accordance with this Agreement will be effective unless and until Buyer, Buyer's SC or the CAISO modifies such Discharging Notice by providing Seller with an updated Discharging Notice.

- (e) Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, during any Settlement Interval, CAISO Operating Orders, and Curtailment Orders applicable to such Settlement Interval shall have priority over any Charging Notices and Discharging Notices applicable to such Settlement Interval, and Seller shall have no liability for violation of this Section 4.5 or any Charging Notice or Discharging Notice if and to the extent such violation is caused by Seller's compliance with any CAISO Operating Order, Curtailment Order or other instruction or direction from Buyer or its SC or a Governmental Authority or the PTO or the Transmission Provider. Buyer shall have the right, but not the obligation, to provide Seller with updated Charging Notices and Discharging Notices during any CAISO Operating Order, or Curtailment Order consistent with the CAISO rules and the Operational Restrictions.
- (f) During the Delivery Term, the Storage Facility will be capable of receiving Charging Energy from the Generating Facility and in the form of grid energy. Buyer will be responsible for all costs of energy from the CAISO Grid related to such grid charging.
- (g) During the Delivery Term, the Facility will be able to provide the full suite of Ancillary Services and Seller will dispatch the Facility in response to signals from the Buyer or Buyer's Scheduling Coordinator. These Ancillary Services include Frequency Regulation, Spinning Reserve, Ramp Support, Frequency Response, Voltage Control, VAR Dispatch, and Power Factor Correction.
- 4.6 **Reduction in Delivery Obligation**. For the avoidance of doubt, and in no way limiting Section 3.1 or Exhibit G or any rights expressly provided hereunder of Seller in relation to the operation of the Facility:
- (a) <u>Facility Maintenance</u>. Between June 1<sup>st</sup> and September 30<sup>th</sup>, Seller shall not schedule non-emergency maintenance that reduces the energy generation or storage capability of the Facility by more than ten percent (10%), unless (i) such outage is required to avoid injury to any third-party's property or damage to the Facility, (ii) such maintenance is necessary to maintain equipment warranties and cannot be scheduled outside the period of June 1<sup>st</sup> to September 30<sup>th</sup>, (iii) such outage is required in accordance with Prudent Operating Practices, or (iv) the Parties agree otherwise in writing (each scheduled maintenance permitted under this clause (a) and each of the foregoing outages described in foregoing clauses (a)(i) (a)(iv), a "<u>Planned Outage</u>"). To the extent notice is not already required under the terms hereof, Seller shall notify Buyer as soon as practicable of any extensions to scheduled maintenance and expected end dates thereof.
- (i) Subject to providing Buyer thirty (30) days' prior Notice, Seller has the right to replace or augment existing batteries and other equipment for purposes associated with maintaining the Storage Contract Capacity or Storage Contract Output, provided that any replacement or augmentation shall not occur during the summer months (June through September) unless (i) such replacement or augmentation activity will not cause Storage Capacity to be less

than the Storage Contract Capacity, (ii) Seller can demonstrate to Buyer's reasonable satisfaction that the replacement or augmentation will not materially affect ongoing operations, (iii) such replacement or augmentation is required pursuant to Prudent Operating Practices, or (iv) the Parties otherwise mutually agree.

- (b) <u>Forced Facility Outage</u>. Seller shall be permitted to reduce deliveries of Product except Capacity Attributes during any Forced Facility Outage. Seller shall provide Buyer with Notice and expected duration (if known) of any Forced Facility Outage.
- (c) <u>System Emergencies and other Interconnection Events</u>. Seller shall be permitted to reduce deliveries of Product except Capacity Attributes during any period of System Emergency, or upon Notice of a Curtailment Order pursuant to the terms of this Agreement, the Interconnection Agreement or applicable tariff.
- (d) <u>Force Majeure Event</u>. Seller shall be permitted to reduce deliveries of Product during any Force Majeure Event.
- (e) <u>Health and Safety</u>. Seller shall be permitted to reduce deliveries of Product except Capacity Attributes as necessary to maintain health and safety pursuant to Section 6.2.
- 4.7 <u>Guaranteed Energy Production</u>. Seller shall be required to deliver to Buyer no less than the Guaranteed Energy Production in each Performance Measurement Period. For purposes of determining whether Seller has achieved the Guaranteed Energy Production, in addition to all Generating Facility Energy, Seller shall be deemed to have delivered to Buyer all (1) Deemed Delivered Energy and (2) Lost Output from the Performance Measurement Period. If Seller fails to achieve the Guaranteed Energy Production amount in any Performance Measurement Period, Seller shall pay Buyer damages calculated in accordance with <u>Exhibit G</u>.

### 4.8 **Storage Availability**.

- (a) During the Delivery Term, the Storage Facility shall maintain a Monthly Storage Availability of \_\_\_\_\_\_ (the "<u>Guaranteed Storage</u> <u>Availability</u>"), which Monthly Storage Availability shall be calculated in accordance with <u>Exhibit</u> P
- (b) If, the Monthly Storage Availability during any month is less than the Guaranteed Storage Availability, then Buyer's payment for the Storage Product shall be calculated by reference to the Availability Adjustment (as determined in accordance with Exhibit P).

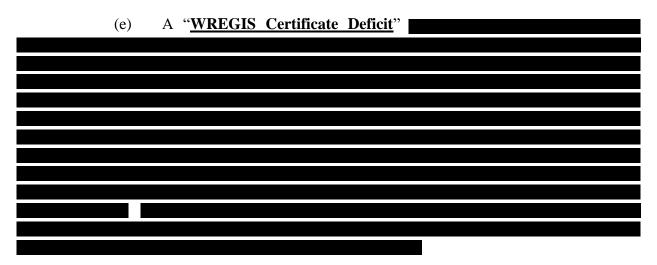
### 4.9 **Storage Capacity Tests**.

- (a) Prior to the Commercial Operation Date, Seller shall schedule and complete a Storage Capacity Test in accordance with Exhibit O. Thereafter, Seller and Buyer shall have the right to run additional Storage Capacity Tests in accordance with Exhibit O.
- (b) Buyer shall have the right to send one or more representative(s) to witness all Storage Capacity Tests. Buyer shall be responsible for all costs, expenses and fees payable or reimbursable to its representative(s) witnessing any Storage Capacity Test. Except as otherwise

specified in Exhibit O, all other costs or revenues associated with any Storage Capacity Test shall be borne by, or accrue to, Seller, as applicable.

- (c) Following each Storage Capacity Test, Seller shall submit a testing report in accordance with Exhibit O. The Storage Contract Capacity and Efficiency Rate determined pursuant to a Storage Capacity Test shall become the new Storage Contract Capacity and/or Efficiency Rate, at the beginning of the day following the completion of the test for all purposes under this Agreement, including compensation under Exhibit C.
- 4.10 <u>Interconnection Capacity</u>. Seller shall ensure that throughout the Delivery Term (a) the Facility will have an Interconnection Agreement and Transmission Service Agreement providing for interconnection capacity available or allocable to the Facility that is no less than the Guaranteed Capacity and (b) Seller shall have sufficient interconnection capacity and rights under such Interconnection Agreement and Transmission Service Agreement to deliver Facility Energy to the CAISO Controlled Grid and to fulfill its obligations under this Agreement, including with respect to Resource Adequacy, and to allow Buyer's dispatch rights of the Facility to be fully reflected in the CAISO's market optimization. Seller shall hold Buyer harmless from any penalties, imbalance energy charges, or other costs from CAISO or under the Agreement resulting from Seller's inability to provide the foregoing interconnection capacity.
- 4.11 <u>Station Use</u>. Seller will be responsible for procuring and paying for, or reimbursing Buyer for (to the extent Buyer pays for any Station Use), all Station Use. Seller shall indemnify and hold harmless Buyer from any and all costs, penalties, charges or other adverse consequences that result from energy supplied for Station Use by any means other than retail service from the applicable utility, and shall take any additional measures to ensure Station Use is supplied by the applicable utility's retail service if necessary to avoid any such costs, penalties, charges or other adverse consequences.
- 4.12 <u>Facility Operations and Maintenance</u>. Buyer shall at all times during the Delivery Term retain dispatch control of the Storage Facility and be responsible for dispatching and coordinating charging of the Storage Facility, in each case through the issuance of Charging Notices and Discharging Notices. Seller shall at all times during the Delivery Term retain all other aspects of operation and maintenance of the Storage Facility in accordance with Prudent Operating Practice and applicable Law and adhering to all operational data, interconnection and telemetry requirements applicable to the Storage Facility.
- 4.13 <u>WREGIS</u>. Seller shall, at its sole expense, but subject to Section 3.12, take all actions and execute all documents or instruments necessary to ensure that all WREGIS Certificates associated with all Renewable Energy Credits corresponding to all Generating Facility Energy are issued and tracked for purposes of satisfying the requirements of the California Renewables Portfolio Standard and transferred in a timely manner to Buyer for Buyer's sole benefit. Seller shall transfer the Renewable Energy Credits to Buyer. Seller shall comply with all Laws, including the WREGIS Operating Rules, regarding the certification and transfer of such WREGIS Certificates to Buyer and Buyer shall be given sole title to all such WREGIS Certificates. In addition:

- (a) Prior to the Commercial Operation Date, Seller shall register the Generating Facility with WREGIS and establish an account with WREGIS ("Seller's WREGIS Account"), which Seller shall maintain until the end of the Delivery Term. Seller shall transfer the WREGIS Certificates using "Recurring Certificate Transfers" (as described in the WREGIS Operating Rules) from Seller's WREGIS Account to the WREGIS account(s) of Buyer or the account(s) of a designee that Buyer identifies by Notice to Seller ("Buyer's WREGIS Account"). Seller shall be responsible for all expenses associated with registering the Generating Facility with WREGIS, establishing and maintaining Seller's WREGIS Account, paying WREGIS Certificate issuance and transfer fees, and transferring WREGIS Certificates from Seller's WREGIS Account to Buyer's WREGIS Account. Buyer shall be responsible for all expenses associated with establishing and maintaining Buyer's WREGIS Account.
- (b) Seller shall cause Recurring Certificate Transfers to occur on a monthly basis in accordance with the certification procedure established by the WREGIS Operating Rules. Since WREGIS Certificates will only be created for whole MWh amounts of Generating Facility Energy generated, any fractional MWh amounts (i.e., kWh) will be carried forward until sufficient generation is accumulated for the creation of a WREGIS Certificate.
- (c) Seller shall, at its sole expense, ensure that the WREGIS Certificates for a given calendar month correspond with the Generating Facility Energy for such calendar month as evidenced by the Generating Facility's metered data.
- (d) Due to the delay in the creation of WREGIS Certificates relative to the timing of invoice payment under Section 8.2, Buyer an invoice payment for a given month may be required in accordance with Section 8.2 before the WREGIS Certificates for such month are formally transferred to Buyer in accordance with the WREGIS Operating Rules and this Section 4.13. Notwithstanding this delay, Buyer shall have all right and title to all such WREGIS Certificates upon payment to Seller in accordance with Section 8.2.



(f) If WREGIS changes the WREGIS Operating Rules after the Effective Date or applies the WREGIS Operating Rules in a manner inconsistent with this Section 4.13 after the Effective Date, the Parties promptly shall modify this Section 4.13 as reasonably required to cause and enable Seller to transfer to Buyer's WREGIS Account a quantity of WREGIS Certificates for

each given calendar month that corresponds to the Generating Facility Energy in the same calendar month.

4	4.14	<b>Excess</b>	Installed	Battery	Capacity.			

# ARTICLE 5 TAXES

- Allocation of Taxes and Charges. Seller shall pay or cause to be paid all Taxes on or with respect to the Facility or on or with respect to the sale and making available of Product to Buyer, that are imposed on Product prior to its delivery to Buyer at the Delivery Point. Buyer shall pay or cause to be paid all Taxes on or with respect to the delivery to and purchase by Buyer of Product that are imposed on Product at and after its delivery to Buyer at the Delivery Point (other than withholding or other Taxes imposed on Seller's income, revenue, receipts or employees), if any. If a Party is required to remit or pay Taxes that are the other Party's responsibility hereunder, such Party shall promptly pay the Taxes due and then seek and receive reimbursement from the other for such Taxes. In the event any sale of Product hereunder is exempt from or not subject to any particular Tax, Buyer shall provide Seller with all necessary documentation within thirty (30) days after the Effective Date to evidence such exemption or exclusion. If Buyer does not provide such documentation, then Buyer shall indemnify, defend, and hold Seller harmless from any liability with respect to Taxes from which Buyer claims it is exempt.
- 5.2 <u>Cooperation</u>. Each Party shall use reasonable efforts to implement the provisions of and administer this Agreement in accordance with the intent of the Parties to minimize all Taxes, so long as no Party is materially adversely affected by such efforts. The Parties shall cooperate to minimize Tax exposure; *provided*, *however*, that neither Party shall be obligated to incur any financial or operational burden to reduce Taxes for which the other Party is responsible hereunder without receiving due compensation therefor from the other Party. All Product delivered by Seller to Buyer hereunder shall be a sale made at wholesale, with Buyer reselling such Product.

# ARTICLE 6 MAINTENANCE OF THE FACILITY

- 6.1 <u>Maintenance of the Facility</u>. Seller shall comply with Law and Prudent Operating Practice relating to the operation and maintenance of the Facility and the generation and sale of Product.
- 6.2 <u>Maintenance of Health and Safety</u>. Seller shall take reasonable safety precautions with respect to the operation, maintenance, repair and replacement of the Facility. If Seller

becomes aware of any circumstances relating to the Facility that create an imminent risk of damage or injury to any Person or any Person's property, Seller shall take prompt, reasonable action to prevent such damage or injury and shall give Notice to Buyer's emergency contact identified on Exhibit N of such condition. Such action may include, to the extent reasonably necessary, disconnecting and removing all or a portion of the Facility, or suspending the supply of energy, including Generating Facility Energy or Discharging Energy, to the Storage Facility Meter or Delivery Point.

Facilities and Interconnection Facilities, and Seller's rights and obligations under the Interconnection Agreement, may be subject to certain shared facilities or co-tenancy agreements to be entered into among Seller, the Participating Transmission Owner, Seller's Affiliates, or third parties pursuant to which certain Interconnection Facilities may be subject to joint ownership and shared maintenance and operation arrangements; *provided* that such agreements (i) shall permit Seller to perform or satisfy, and shall not purport to limit, its obligations hereunder and (ii) provide for separate metering and separate CAISO resource IDs for each of the Generating Facility and Storage Facility.

## ARTICLE 7 METERING

7.1 **Metering**. Seller shall measure the amount of Facility Energy using the Facility Meter, the amount of Generating Facility Energy using the Generating Facility Meter, and the Charging Energy and Discharging Energy using the Storage Facility Meter; all of which will be subject to adjustment in accordance with applicable CAISO meter requirements and Prudent Operating Practices, including to account for Electrical Losses and Station Use. All meters shall be operated pursuant to applicable CAISO-approved calculation methodologies and maintained as Seller's cost. Subject to meeting any applicable CAISO requirements, including CAISO's rules for Pseudo-Tie Resources, the meters shall be programmed to adjust for Electrical Losses and Station Use in a manner subject to Buyer's prior written approval, not to be unreasonably withheld. Seller shall obtain and maintain a single CAISO resource ID dedicated exclusively to the Generating Facility and a single CAISO resource ID dedicated exclusively to the Storage Facility. Seller shall not obtain additional CAISO resource IDs for the Generating Facility, the Storage Facility, or the Facility without the prior written consent of Buyer, which shall not be unreasonably withheld. In addition, upon the reasonable request of Buyer, Seller shall obtain one or more additional CAISO resource IDs, provided that any out-of-pocket costs associated with obtaining such additional CAISO resource IDs incurred by Seller shall be reimbursed by Buyer. Metering will be consistent with the Metering Diagram set forth as Exhibit R, a final version of which shall be provided to Buyer at least thirty (30) days before the Commercial Operation Date. Each meter shall be kept under seal, such seals to be broken only when the meters are to be tested, adjusted, modified or relocated. In the event Seller breaks a seal, Seller shall notify Buyer as soon as practicable. In addition, Seller hereby agrees to provide all meter data to Buyer in a form reasonably acceptable to Buyer, and consents to Buyer obtaining from CAISO the CAISO meter data directly relating to the Facility and all inspection, testing and calibration data and reports. Seller and Buyer shall cooperate to allow both Parties to retrieve the meter reads from the CAISO Market Results Interface – Settlements (MRI-S) (or its successor) or directly from the CAISO meter(s) at the Facility.

7.2 <u>Meter Verification</u>. Annually, if Seller has reason to believe there may be a meter malfunction, or upon Buyer's reasonable request, Seller shall test the meter. The tests shall be conducted by independent third parties qualified to conduct such tests. Buyer shall be notified seven (7) days in advance of such tests and have a right to be present during such tests. If a meter is inaccurate it shall be promptly repaired or replaced.

# ARTICLE 8 INVOICING AND PAYMENT; CREDIT

- 8.1 **Invoicing**. Seller shall make good faith efforts to deliver an invoice to Buyer for Product within ten (10) days after, but not prior to, the end of each month of the Delivery Term. Each invoice shall reflect (a) records of metered data, including CAISO metering and transaction data sufficient to document and verify the amount of Product delivered by the Facility for any Settlement Period during the preceding month, including the amount of Generating Facility Energy produced by the Generating Facility as read by the Generating Facility Meter, the amount of Charging Energy charged by the Storage Facility and the amount of Discharging Energy delivered from the Storage Facility to the Delivery Point, in each case, as read by the Storage Facility Meter, the amount of Replacement RA delivered to Buyer (if any), the calculation of Generating Facility Energy, Deemed Delivered Energy and Adjusted Energy Production, the LMP prices at the Delivery Point for each Settlement Period, and the Contract Price applicable to such Product in accordance with Exhibit C; (b) access to any records, including invoices or settlement data from the CAISO, necessary to verify the accuracy of any amount; and (c) be in a format reasonably specified by Buyer, covering the Product provided in the preceding month determined in accordance with the applicable provisions of this Agreement. Buyer shall, and shall cause its Scheduling Coordinator to, provide Seller with all reasonable access (including, in real time, to the maximum extent reasonably possible) to any records, including invoices or settlement data from the CAISO, forecast data and other information, all as may be necessary from time to time for Seller to prepare and verify the accuracy of all invoices.
- 8.2 Payment. Buyer shall make payment to Seller for Product by wire transfer or ACH payment to the bank account designated by Seller in Exhibit N, which may be updated by Seller by Notice hereunder; provided, however, that changes to the invoices, payment, and wire transfer information set forth in Exhibit N must be made in writing and delivered via certified mail or by a regularly scheduled next business day delivery carrier with delivery fees either prepaid or an arrangement with such carrier made for the payment of such fees, and shall include contact information for an authorized person who is available by telephone to verify the authenticity of such requested changes. Buyer shall pay undisputed invoice amounts within thirty (30) days after receipt of the invoice. If such due date falls on a weekend or legal holiday, such due date shall be the next Business Day. Payments made after the due date will be considered late and will bear interest on the unpaid balance. If the amount due is not paid on or before the due date or if any other payment that is due and owing from one Party to another is not paid on or before its applicable due date, a late payment charge shall be applied to the unpaid balance and shall be added to the next billing statement. Such late payment charge shall be calculated

If the due date occurs on a day that is not a Business Day, the late payment charge shall begin to accrue on the next succeeding Business Day.

- 8.3 <u>Books and Records</u>. To facilitate payment and verification, each Party shall maintain all books and records necessary for billing and payments, including copies of all invoices under this Agreement, for a period of at least two (2) years or as otherwise required by Law. Upon ten (10) Business Days' Notice to the other Party, either Party shall be granted reasonable access to the accounting books and records within the possession or control of the other Party pertaining to all invoices generated pursuant to this Agreement. Seller acknowledges that in accordance with California Government Code Section 8546.7, Seller may be subject to audit by the California State Auditor with regard to Seller's performance of this Agreement because the compensation under this Agreement exceeds \$10,000.
- 8.4 **Payment Adjustments; Billing Errors**. Payment adjustments shall be made if Buyer or Seller discovers there have been good faith inaccuracies in invoicing or payment that are not otherwise disputed under Section 8.5 or an adjustment to an amount previously invoiced or paid is required due to a correction of data by the CAISO; *provided*, *however*, that there shall be no adjustments to prior invoices based upon meter inaccuracies. If the required adjustment is in favor of Buyer, Buyer's next monthly payment shall be credited in an amount equal to the adjustment. If the required adjustment is in favor of Seller, Seller shall add the adjustment amount to Buyer's next monthly invoice. Adjustments in favor of either Buyer or Seller shall bear interest, until settled in full, in accordance with Section 8.2, accruing from the date on which the adjusted amount should have been due.
- Billing Disputes. A Party may, in good faith, dispute the correctness of any invoice 8.5 or any adjustment to an invoice or payment rendered under this Agreement or adjust any invoice for any arithmetic or computational error within twelve (12) months of the date the invoice, payment or adjustment to an invoice, was rendered. In the event an invoice or portion thereof, or any other claim or adjustment arising hereunder, is disputed, payment of the undisputed portion of the invoice shall be required to be made when due. Any invoice or payment dispute or invoice adjustment shall be in writing and shall state the basis for the dispute or adjustment. Payment of the disputed amount shall not be required until the dispute is resolved. Upon resolution of the dispute, any required payment shall be made within ten (10) Business Days of such resolution along with interest accrued at the Interest Rate from and including the original due date to but excluding the date paid. Inadvertent overpayments shall be returned via adjustments in accordance with Section 8.4. Any dispute with respect to an invoice is waived if the other Party is not notified in accordance with this Section 8.5 within twelve (12) months after the invoice is rendered or subsequently adjusted, except to the extent any misinformation was from a third party not affiliated with any Party and such third party corrects its information after the twelve-month period. If an invoice is not rendered within twelve (12) months after the close of the month during which performance occurred, the right to payment for such performance is waived.
- 8.6 <u>Netting of Payments</u>. The Parties hereby agree that they shall discharge mutual debts and payment obligations due and owing to each other on the same date through netting, in which case all amounts owed by each Party to the other Party for the purchase and sale of Product during the monthly billing period under this Agreement or otherwise arising out of this Agreement, including any related damages calculated pursuant to <u>Exhibits B</u> and <u>P</u>, interest, and payments or credits, shall be netted so that only the excess amount remaining due after netting any such undisputed amount shall be paid by the Party who owes it.

8.7	Seller's Development Security.
8.8	Seller's Performance Security.

8.9 <u>First Priority Security Interest in Cash or Cash Equivalent Collateral</u>. To secure its obligations under this Agreement, and until released as provided herein, Seller hereby grants to Buyer a present and continuing first-priority security interest ("<u>Security Interest</u>") in, and lien on (and right to net against), and assignment of the Development Security Performance Security, to the extent provided in the form of cash, and any other cash collateral and cash equivalent collateral posted pursuant to Sections 8.7 and 8.8 and any and all interest thereon or proceeds resulting therefrom or from the liquidation thereof, whether now or hereafter held by, on behalf of, or for the benefit of Buyer, and Seller agrees to take all action as Buyer reasonably

requires in order to perfect Buyer's Security Interest in, and lien on (and right to net against), such collateral and any and all proceeds resulting therefrom or from the liquidation thereof.

Upon or any time after the occurrence and continuation of an Event of Default caused by Seller, an Early Termination Date resulting from an Event of Default caused by Seller, or an occasion provided for in this Agreement where Buyer is authorized to retain all or a portion of the Development Security or Performance Security, Buyer may do any one or more of the following (in each case subject to the final sentence of this Section 8.9):

- (a) Exercise any of its rights and remedies with respect to the Development Security and Performance Security, including any such rights and remedies under Law then in effect;
- (b) Draw on any outstanding Letter of Credit issued for its benefit and retain any cash held by Buyer as Development Security or Performance Security; and
- (c) Liquidate all Development Security or Performance Security (as applicable) then held by or for the benefit of Buyer free from any claim or right of any nature whatsoever of Seller, including any equity or right of purchase or redemption by Seller.

Buyer shall apply the proceeds of the collateral realized upon the exercise of any such rights or remedies to reduce Seller's obligations under this Agreement (Seller remains liable for any amounts owing to Buyer after such application), subject to Buyer's obligation to return any surplus proceeds remaining after these obligations are satisfied in full.

8.10 <u>Seller Financial Statements</u>. In the event a Guaranty is provided as Performance Security in lieu of cash or a Letter of Credit, Seller shall provide to Buyer, or cause the Guarantor to provide to Buyer, unaudited quarterly and annual audited financial statements of the Guarantor's ultimate parent (including a balance sheet and statements of income and cash flows), all prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States, consistently applied, and as posted on the website of the Guarantor's ultimate parent or the Securities Exchange Commission.

### ARTICLE 9 NOTICES

- 9.1 <u>Addresses for the Delivery of Notices</u>. Except as provided in <u>Exhibit D</u>, any Notice required, permitted, or contemplated hereunder shall be in writing, shall be addressed to the Party to be notified at the address set forth on <u>Exhibit N</u> or at such other address or addresses as a Party may designate for itself from time to time by Notice hereunder.
- 9.2 <u>Acceptable Means of Delivering Notice</u>. Except as expressly provided otherwise, each Notice required, permitted, or contemplated hereunder shall be deemed to have been validly served, given or delivered if sent by electronic mail at the time indicated by the time stamp upon delivery (unless the sender receives an automated message that the email has not been delivered to the recipient), except that if received after 5:00 PM Pacific Prevailing Time, it shall be deemed received on the next Business Day. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Notices of outages or other scheduling or dispatch information or requests, may be sent by electronic mail, or any other

mutually acceptable form of electronic communication, and shall be considered delivered upon successful completion of such transmission. Notices sent pursuant to Article 11 (Event of Default), Article 15 (Dispute Resolution), and Article 16 (Indemnification) must concurrently be sent by hand delivery or overnight carrier with delivery fees either prepaid or an arrangement with such carrier made for the payment of such fees.

### ARTICLE 10 FORCE MAJEURE

### 10.1 **Definition**.

- (a) "<u>Force Majeure Event</u>" means any act or event occurring after the Effective Date that delays or prevents a Party from timely performing all or a portion of its obligations under this Agreement or from complying with all or a portion of the conditions under this Agreement if such act or event, despite the exercise of reasonable efforts, cannot be avoided by and is beyond the reasonable control (whether direct or indirect) of and without the fault or negligence of the Party relying thereon as justification for such delay, nonperformance, or noncompliance.
- (b) Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, so long as the following events, despite the exercise of reasonable efforts, cannot be avoided by, and are beyond the reasonable control (whether direct or indirect) of and without the fault or negligence of the Party relying thereon as justification for such delay, nonperformance or noncompliance, a Force Majeure Event may include: an act of God or the elements, such as flooding, lightning, hurricanes, tornadoes, or ice storms; explosion; fire; volcanic eruption; flood; epidemic, or pandemic; quarantine; landslide; mudslide; sabotage; terrorism; earthquake; or other cataclysmic events; an act of public enemy; war; blockade; civil insurrection; riot; civil disturbance; or strikes or other labor difficulties caused or suffered by a Party or any third party, except as set forth below.
- (c) Notwithstanding the foregoing, the term "Force Majeure Event" does not include (i) economic conditions that render a Party's performance of this Agreement at the Contract Price unprofitable or otherwise uneconomic (including an increase in component costs for any reason, including foreign or domestic tariffs, Buyer's ability to buy electric energy at a lower price, or Seller's ability to sell the Product, or any component thereof, at a higher price, than under this Agreement); (ii) Seller's inability to obtain permits or approvals of any type for the construction, operation, or maintenance of the Facility, except to the extent such inability is caused by a Force Majeure Event; (iii) the inability of a Party to make payments when due under this Agreement, unless the cause of such inability is an event that would otherwise constitute a Force Majeure Event as described above; (iv) a Curtailment Order except to the extent caused by a Force Majeure Event; (v) Seller's inability to obtain sufficient labor, equipment, materials, or other resources to build or operate the Facility except to the extent such inability is caused by a Force Majeure Event; or (vi) any equipment failure except if such equipment failure is caused by a Force Majeure Event.
- 10.2 <u>No Liability If a Force Majeure Event Occurs</u>. Neither Seller nor Buyer shall be liable to the other Party in the event it is prevented from performing its obligations hereunder in whole or in part due to a Force Majeure Event. The Party rendered unable to fulfill any

obligation by reason of a Force Majeure Event shall take reasonable actions necessary to remove such inability or delay. Nothing herein shall be construed as permitting that Party to continue to fail to perform after said cause has been removed. Neither Party shall be considered in breach or default of this Agreement if and to the extent that any failure or delay in the Party's performance of one or more of its obligations hereunder is caused by a Force Majeure Event. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the occurrence and continuation of a Force Majeure Event shall not (a) suspend or excuse the obligation of a Party to make any payments due hereunder, (b) suspend or excuse the obligation of Seller to achieve the Guaranteed Construction Start Date, or Guaranteed Commercial Operation Date beyond the extensions provided in Exhibit B, or (c) limit Buyer's right to declare an Event of Default pursuant to Section 11.1(b)(i) or Section 11.1(b)(ii) and receive a Damage Payment upon exercise of Buyer's default rights pursuant to Section 11.2.

Notice. Within five (5) Business Days after the claiming Party becomes aware of the impact of a Force Majeure Event, the claiming Party shall provide the other Party with oral notice of the Force Majeure Event, and within two (2) weeks of the claiming Party becoming aware of the impact of the Force Majeure Event the claiming Party shall provide the other Party with notice in the form of a letter describing in detail the occurrence giving rise to the Force Majeure Event, including the nature, cause, estimated date of commencement thereof, and the anticipated extent of any delay or interruption in performance; provided that the failure of the claiming Party to notify the other Party within such five (5) Business Day period will not preclude the claiming Party from claiming a Force Majeure Event hereunder but for any Force Majeure Event notification provided after the five (5) Business Day, the Force Majeure will be deemed to have commenced as of the date of such notice. Upon written request from Buyer, Seller shall provide documentation demonstrating to Buyer's reasonable satisfaction that each day of the claimed delay was the result of a Force Majeure Event and did not result from Seller's actions or failure to exercise due diligence or take reasonable actions. The claiming party shall promptly notify the other Party in writing of the cessation or termination of such Force Majeure Event, all as known or estimated in good faith by the affected Party. The suspension of performance due to a claim of a Force Majeure Event must be of no greater scope and of no longer duration than is required by the Force Majeure Event.

10.4	<u>Termination Following Force Majeure Event.</u>	

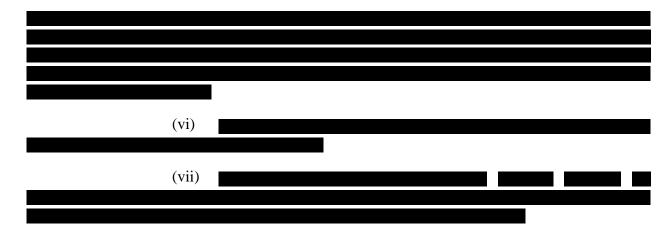
### ARTICLE 11 DEFAULTS; REMEDIES; TERMINATION

- 11.1 Events of Default. An "Event of Default" shall mean,
- (a) with respect to a Party (the "<u>Defaulting Party</u>") that is subject to the Event of Default the occurrence of any of the following:

		(i)	the fail	lure by	such Pa	rty to m	ake, wł	nen due,	any pa	yment	required
pursuant to t	this	Agreement	and such	n failure	is not i	remedie	d within	n ten (1	0) Busi	ness Da	ays after
Notice there	of;										

- (ii) any representation or warranty made by such Party herein is false or misleading in any material respect when made or when deemed made or repeated, and such default is not remedied within thirty (30) days after Notice thereof (or such longer additional period, not to exceed an additional sixty (60) days, if the Defaulting Party is unable to remedy such default within such initial thirty (30) days period despite exercising commercially reasonable efforts);
- (iii) the failure by such Party to perform any material covenant or obligation set forth in this Agreement (except to the extent constituting a separate Event of Default set forth in this Section 11.1), and such failure is not remedied within thirty (30) days after Notice thereof (or such longer additional period, not to exceed an additional sixty (60) days, if the Defaulting Party is unable to remedy such default within such initial thirty (30) days period despite exercising commercially reasonable efforts);
  - (iv) such Party becomes Bankrupt;
- (v) such Party assigns this Agreement or any of its rights hereunder other than in compliance with Article 14; or
- (vi) such Party consolidates or amalgamates with, or merges with or into, or transfers all or substantially all of its assets to, another entity and, at the time of such consolidation, amalgamation, merger or transfer, the resulting, surviving or transferee entity fails to assume all the obligations of such Party under this Agreement to which it or its predecessor was a party by operation of Law or pursuant to an agreement reasonably satisfactory to the other Party.
- (b) with respect to Seller as the Defaulting Party, the occurrence of any of the following:





- (viii) if at any time, Seller delivers or attempts to deliver electric energy to the Delivery Point for sale under this Agreement that was not generated or discharged by the Facility;
- (ix) if not remedied within ten (10) days after Notice thereof, the failure by Seller to deliver a Remedial Action Plan required under Section 2.4;
- (x) failure by Seller to satisfy the collateral requirements pursuant to Sections 8.7 or 8.8 within five (5) Business Days after Notice from Buyer and expiration of the cure periods set forth therein;
- (xi) with respect to any Guaranty provided for the benefit of Buyer, the failure by Seller to provide for the benefit of Buyer either (1) cash, (2) a replacement Guaranty from a different Guarantor meeting the criteria set forth in the definition of Guarantor, or (3) a replacement Letter of Credit from an issuer meeting the criteria set forth in the definition of Letter of Credit, in each case, in the amount required hereunder within five (5) Business Days after Seller receives Notice of the occurrence of any of the following events:
  - (A) if any representation or warranty made by the Guarantor in connection with this Agreement is false or misleading in any material respect when made or when deemed made or repeated, and such default is not remedied within thirty (30) days after Notice thereof;
  - (B) the failure of the Guarantor to make any payment required or to perform any other material covenant or obligation in any Guaranty;
    - (C) the Guarantor becomes Bankrupt;
  - (D) the Guarantor shall fail to meet the criteria for an acceptable Guarantor as set forth in the definition of Guarantor;
  - (E) the failure of the Guaranty to be in full force and effect (other than in accordance with its terms) prior to the indefeasible satisfaction of all obligations of Seller hereunder; or

- (F) the Guarantor shall repudiate, disaffirm, disclaim, or reject, in whole or in part, or challenge the validity of any Guaranty; or
- (xii) with respect to any outstanding Letter of Credit provided for the benefit of Buyer that is not then required under this Agreement to be canceled or returned, the failure by Seller to provide for the benefit of Buyer either (1) cash, or (2) a substitute Letter of Credit from a different issuer meeting the criteria set forth in the definition of Letter of Credit, in each case, in the amount required hereunder within ten (10) Business Days after Seller receives Notice of the occurrence of any of the following events:
  - (A) the issuer of the outstanding Letter of Credit shall fail to maintain a Credit Rating of at least A- by S&P or A3 by Moody's;
    - (B) the issuer of such Letter of Credit becomes Bankrupt;
  - (C) the issuer of the outstanding Letter of Credit shall fail to comply with or perform its obligations under such Letter of Credit and such failure shall be continuing after the lapse of any applicable grace period permitted under such Letter of Credit;
  - (D) the issuer of the outstanding Letter of Credit shall fail to honor a properly documented request to draw on such Letter of Credit;
  - (E) the issuer of the outstanding Letter of Credit shall disaffirm, disclaim, repudiate or reject, in whole or in part, or challenge the validity of, such Letter of Credit;
  - (F) such Letter of Credit fails or ceases to be in full force and effect at any time; or
  - (G) Seller shall fail to renew or cause the renewal of each outstanding Letter of Credit on a timely basis as provided in the relevant Letter of Credit and as provided in accordance with this Agreement, prior to the expiration of the outstanding Letter of Credit.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, Seller shall have a one-time right at its sole expense to resolve a performance-related Event of Default under Section 11.1(b) (iii-vii) above to Buyer's reasonable satisfaction (the "One-Time Cure Period"). Seller may elect the One-Time Cure Period by Notice to Buyer. The One-Time Cure Period shall not exceed three hundred sixty-five (365) days and shall be permitted only once during the Delivery Term.

- 11.2 <u>Remedies; Declaration of Early Termination Date</u>. If an Event of Default with respect to a Defaulting Party shall have occurred and be continuing, the other Party ("<u>Non-Defaulting Party</u>") shall have the following rights:
- (a) to send Notice, designating a day, no earlier than the day such Notice is deemed to be received and no later than twenty (20) days after such Notice is deemed to be

received, as an early termination date of this Agreement ("<u>Early Termination Date</u>") that terminates this Agreement (the "<u>Terminated Transaction</u>") and ends the Delivery Term effective as of the Early Termination Date;

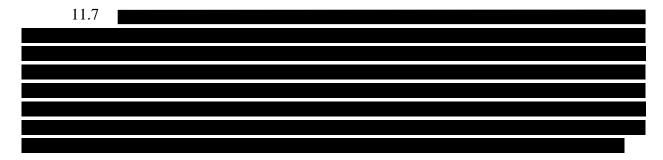
- (b) to accelerate all amounts owing between the Parties, and to collect as liquidated damages (i) the Damage Payment (in the case of an Event of Default by Seller occurring before the Commercial Operation Date, including an Event of Default under Section 11.1(b)(i) or Section 11.1(b)(ii)), or (ii) the Termination Payment calculated in accordance with Section 11.3 below (in the case of any other Event of Default by either Party);
  - (c) to withhold any payments due to the Defaulting Party under this Agreement;
  - (d) to suspend performance; or
- (e) to exercise any other right or remedy available at law or in equity, including specific performance or injunctive relief, except to the extent such remedies are expressly limited under this Agreement;

provided, that payment by the Defaulting Party of the Damage Payment or Termination Payment, as applicable, shall constitute liquidated damages and the Non-Defaulting Party's sole and exclusive remedy for the Terminated Transaction and the Event of Default related thereto.

- Termination Payment. The termination payment ("Termination Payment") for the Terminated Transaction shall be the aggregate of all Settlement Amounts plus any or all other amounts due to or from the Non-Defaulting Party (as of the Early Termination Date) netted into a single amount. If the Non-Defaulting Party's aggregate Gains exceed its aggregate Losses and Costs, if any, resulting from the termination of this Agreement, the net Settlement Amount shall be zero. The Non-Defaulting Party shall calculate, in a commercially reasonable manner, a Settlement Amount for the Terminated Transaction as of the Early Termination Date. Third parties supplying information for purposes of the calculation of Gains or Losses may include, without limitation, dealers in the relevant markets, end-users of the relevant product, information vendors and other sources of market information. The Settlement Amount shall not include consequential, incidental, punitive, exemplary, indirect or business interruption damages. Without prejudice to the Non-Defaulting Party's duty to mitigate, the Non-Defaulting Party shall not have to enter into replacement transactions to establish a Settlement Amount. Each Party agrees and acknowledges that (a) the actual damages that the Non-Defaulting Party would incur in connection with the Terminated Transaction would be difficult or impossible to predict with certainty, (b) the Damage Payment or Termination Payment described in Section 11.2 or this Section 11.3 (as applicable) is a reasonable and appropriate approximation of such damages, and (c) the Damage Payment or Termination Payment described in Section 11.2 or this Section 11.3 (as applicable) is the exclusive remedy of the Non-Defaulting Party in connection with the Terminated Transaction but shall not otherwise act to limit any of the Non-Defaulting Party's rights or remedies if the Non-Defaulting Party does not elect a Terminated Transaction as its remedy for an Event of Default by the Defaulting Party.
- 11.4 **Notice of Payment of Termination Payment**. As soon as practicable after a Terminated Transaction, Notice shall be given by the Non-Defaulting Party to the Defaulting Party

of the amount of the Damage Payment or Termination Payment, as applicable, and whether, in the case of a Termination Payment, the Termination Payment is due to or from the Non-Defaulting Party. The Notice shall include a written statement explaining in reasonable detail the calculation of such amount and the sources for such calculation. The Termination Payment shall be made to or from the Non-Defaulting Party, as applicable, within ten (10) Business Days after such Notice is effective.

- 11.5 <u>Disputes With Respect to Termination Payment</u>. If the Defaulting Party disputes the Non-Defaulting Party's calculation of the Termination Payment, in whole or in part, the Defaulting Party shall, within five (5) Business Days of receipt of the Non-Defaulting Party's calculation of the Termination Payment, provide to the Non-Defaulting Party a detailed written explanation of the basis for such dispute. Disputes regarding the Termination Payment shall be determined in accordance with Article 15.
- 11.6 **Rights And Remedies Are Cumulative**. Except where an express and exclusive remedy or measure of liquidated damages is provided, the rights and remedies of a Party pursuant to this Article 11 shall be cumulative and in addition to the rights of the Parties otherwise provided in this Agreement.



### 11.8 **Seller Pre-COD Termination Right**.

- (a) If Seller has not obtained the BLM Access Easement in form and substance satisfactory to Seller in its sole discretion on or before June 30, 2025, then Seller may, in its sole discretion, terminate this Agreement within thirty (30) days of such date by Notice to Buyer, which termination shall be effective upon receipt of such Notice by Buyer. As Buyer's sole right and remedy (and Seller's sole liability and obligation) due to or arising out of any such termination under this Section 11.8(a), Buyer shall be entitled to collect from Seller (and Seller shall be obligated to pay to Buyer) liquidated damages in an amount equal to the Development Security.
- (b) If Seller has not obtained the BLM Access Easement in form and substance satisfactory to Seller in its sole discretion on or before June 30, 2026, then Seller may, in its sole discretion, terminate this Agreement within thirty (30) days of such date by Notice to Buyer, which termination shall be effective upon receipt of such Notice by Buyer. As Buyer's sole right and remedy (and Seller's sole liability and obligation) due to or arising out of any such termination under this Section 11.8(b), Buyer shall be entitled to collect from Seller (and Seller shall be obligated to pay to Buyer) liquidated damages in an amount equal to two (2) times the Development Security.

Seller Post-Termination Obligations. If this Agreement is terminated pursuant to Section 11.8(a) or 11.8(b), Seller shall not enter into any agreement to sell any Product produced by the Contract Capacity subject to such termination, or any portion thereof, to any third party within twenty-four (24) months after the effective date of such termination without first having provided Notice to Buyer of an offer to purchase such Product (a "ROFO Offer"). Buyer shall have thirty (30) days to consider and respond to such ROFO Offer (the "ROFO Exercise Period"). If Buyer provides notice to Seller accepting the ROFO Offer within the ROFO Exercise Period, then the Parties shall negotiate in good faith to enter into a binding agreement (the "ROFO Agreement"), within ninety (90) days after Seller's receipt of Buyer's notice of acceptance (the "ROFO Negotiation Period"), for purchase and sale of such Product in accordance with the price and non-price commercial terms of the ROFO Offer and otherwise substantially in the form of this Agreement. If Buyer does not provide notice accepting the ROFO Offer within the ROFO Exercise Period, or if the Parties fail to enter into the ROFO Agreement within the ROFO Negotiation Period, then Seller shall have the right to enter into an agreement with a third party within one hundred eighty (180) days after the end of the ROFO Exercise Period or ROFO Negotiation Period, as applicable. If Seller does not enter into an agreement with a third party within such one hundred eighty (180) day period, then Seller shall be obligated to continue to comply with this Section 11.9.

### ARTICLE 12 LIMITATION OF LIABILITY AND EXCLUSION OF WARRANTIES.

- 12.1 No Consequential Damages. EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT PART OF AN EXPRESS REMEDY OR MEASURE OF DAMAGES HEREIN, OR PART OF AN ARTICLE 16 INDEMNITY CLAIM, OR INCLUDED IN A LIQUIDATED DAMAGES CALCULATION, OR ARISING FROM FRAUD OR INTENTIONAL MISREPRESENTATION, OR CONSTITUTING LOST OR FOREGONE TAX CREDITS OR RENEWABLE ENERGY INCENTIVES, NEITHER PARTY SHALL BE LIABLE TO THE OTHER OR ITS INDEMNIFIED PERSONS FOR ANY SPECIAL, PUNITIVE, EXEMPLARY, INDIRECT, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, OR LOSSES OR DAMAGES FOR LOST REVENUE OR LOST PROFITS, WHETHER FORESEEABLE OR NOT, ARISING OUT OF, OR IN CONNECTION WITH THIS AGREEMENT, BY STATUTE, IN TORT OR CONTRACT.
- 12.2 Waiver and Exclusion of Other Damages. EXCEPT AS EXPRESSLY SET FORTH HEREIN, THERE IS NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, AND ANY AND ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES ARE DISCLAIMED. THE PARTIES CONFIRM THAT THE EXPRESS REMEDIES AND MEASURES OF DAMAGES PROVIDED IN THIS AGREEMENT SATISFY THE ESSENTIAL PURPOSES HEREOF. ALL LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY CONTAINED IN THIS AGREEMENT, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, THOSE PERTAINING TO SELLER'S LIMITATION OF LIABILITY AND THE PARTIES' WAIVER OF CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, SHALL APPLY EVEN IF THE REMEDIES FOR BREACH OF WARRANTY PROVIDED IN THIS AGREEMENT ARE DEEMED TO "FAIL OF THEIR ESSENTIAL PURPOSE" OR ARE OTHERWISE HELD TO BE INVALID OR UNENFORCEABLE.

FOR BREACH OF ANY PROVISION FOR WHICH AN EXPRESS AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OR MEASURE OF DAMAGES IS PROVIDED, SUCH EXPRESS REMEDY OR

MEASURE OF DAMAGES SHALL BE THE SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDY, THE OBLIGOR'S LIABILITY SHALL BE LIMITED AS SET FORTH IN SUCH PROVISION, AND ALL OTHER REMEDIES OR DAMAGES AT LAW OR IN EQUITY ARE WAIVED. IF NO REMEDY OR MEASURE OF DAMAGES IS EXPRESSLY PROVIDED HEREIN, THE OBLIGOR'S LIABILITY SHALL BE LIMITED TO DIRECT DAMAGES ONLY.

TO THE EXTENT ANY DAMAGES REQUIRED TO BE PAID HEREUNDER ARE LIQUIDATED OR ANY OTHER EXCLUSIVE REMEDY IS SET FORTH HEREIN, INCLUDING UNDER SECTIONS 3.8, 4.7, 4.8, 11.2, 11.3, 11.8 AND AS PROVIDED IN EXHIBIT B, EXHIBIT C, EXHIBIT G, AND EXHIBIT P. THE PARTIES ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THE DAMAGES ARE DIFFICULT OR IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE, THAT OTHERWISE OBTAINING AN ADEQUATE REMEDY IS INCONVENIENT, AND THAT THE LIQUIDATED DAMAGES CONSTITUTE A REASONABLE APPROXIMATION OF THE ANTICIPATED HARM OR LOSS. IT IS THE INTENT OF THE PARTIES THAT THE LIMITATIONS HEREIN IMPOSED ON REMEDIES AND THE MEASURE OF DAMAGES BE WITHOUT REGARD TO THE CAUSE OR CAUSES RELATED THERETO, INCLUDING THE NEGLIGENCE OF ANY PARTY, WHETHER SUCH NEGLIGENCE BE SOLE, JOINT OR CONCURRENT, OR ACTIVE OR PASSIVE. THE PARTIES HEREBY WAIVE ANY RIGHT TO CONTEST SUCH PAYMENTS AS AN UNREASONABLE PENALTY.

THE PARTIES ACKNOWLEDGE AND AGREE THAT MONEY DAMAGES AND THE EXPRESS REMEDIES PROVIDED FOR HEREIN ARE AN ADEQUATE REMEDY FOR THE BREACH BY THE OTHER OF THE TERMS OF THIS AGREEMENT, AND EACH PARTY WAIVES ANY RIGHT IT MAY HAVE TO SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE WITH RESPECT TO ANY OBLIGATION OF THE OTHER PARTY UNDER THIS AGREEMENT.

# ARTICLE 13 REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES; AUTHORITY

- 13.1 <u>Seller's Representations and Warranties</u>. As of the Effective Date, Seller represents and warrants as follows:
- (a) Seller is a limited liability company, duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its formation, and is qualified to conduct business in the State of California and each jurisdiction where the failure to so qualify would have a material adverse effect on the business or financial condition of Seller.
- (b) Seller has the power and authority to enter into and perform this Agreement and is not prohibited from entering into this Agreement or discharging and performing all covenants and obligations on its part to be performed under and pursuant to this Agreement, except where such failure does not have a material adverse effect on Seller's performance under this Agreement. The execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement by Seller has been duly authorized by all necessary limited liability company action on the part of Seller and does not and will not require the consent of any trustee or holder of any indebtedness or other obligation of Seller or any other party to any other agreement with Seller.

- (c) The execution and delivery of this Agreement, consummation of the transactions contemplated herein, and fulfillment of and compliance by Seller with the provisions of this Agreement will not conflict with or constitute a breach of or a default under any Law presently in effect having applicability to Seller, subject to any permits that have not yet been obtained by Seller, the documents of formation of Seller or any outstanding trust indenture, deed of trust, mortgage, loan agreement or other evidence of indebtedness or any other agreement or instrument to which Seller is a party or by which any of its property is bound.
- (d) This Agreement has been duly executed and delivered by Seller. This Agreement is a legal, valid and binding obligation of Seller enforceable in accordance with its terms, except as limited by laws of general applicability limiting the enforcement of creditors' rights or by the exercise of judicial discretion in accordance with general principles of equity.
- (e) Seller shall comply with all applicable federal, state and local laws, statutes, ordinances, rules and regulations, and the orders and decrees of any courts or administrative bodies or tribunals, including, without limitation those related to employment discrimination and prevailing wage, non-discrimination and non-preference, and conflict of interest.
  - (f) Seller shall maintain Site Control throughout the Delivery Term.
- (BAA) or (ii) Pseudo-Tied into the CAISO BAA in accordance with the applicable requirements of the CAISO Tariff, including Appendix N to the CAISO Tariff. If the Facility is not interconnected with the CAISO BAA, Seller shall be responsible for taking all actions at its sole cost and expense required to effectuate the delivery of Facility Energy as a Pseudo-Tie Resource, including securing and maintaining such arrangements with CAISO and any Transmission Provider as are necessary in connection therewith.
- (h) Seller represents that no firm transmission service is required for the Facility to deliver Energy from the Interconnection Point to the Delivery Point and, if such transmission service is required at any time during the Delivery Term, including for participation in CAISO markets at the Delivery Point, Seller will secure such transmission service at no cost to the Buyer.
- (i) Seller shall comply with all CAISO Tariff requirements applicable to the Facility throughout the Delivery Term, including, as applicable, the requirements for Pseudo-Tie Resources set forth in the CAISO Tariff and Appendix N thereto.
- (j) Seller shall obtain any and all applicable permits and approvals, including without limitation, environmental clearance under the California Environmental Quality Act ("<u>CEQA</u>"), if applicable, or other environmental law necessary to construct and operate the Facility. Seller acknowledges that Buyer is purchasing the Product under this Agreement and does not intend to be the lead agency for the Facility.
- 13.2 <u>Buyer's Representations and Warranties</u>. As of the Effective Date, Buyer represents and warrants as follows:
- (a) Buyer is a joint powers authority and a validly existing community choice aggregator, duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the State of

California and the rules, regulations and orders of the California Public Utilities Commission, and is qualified to conduct business in each jurisdiction of the Joint Powers Agreement members. All Persons making up the governing body of Buyer are the elected or appointed incumbents in their positions and hold their positions in good standing in accordance with the Joint Powers Agreement and other Law.

- (b) Buyer has the power and authority to enter into and perform this Agreement and is not prohibited from entering into this Agreement or discharging and performing all covenants and obligations on its part to be performed under and pursuant to this Agreement, except where such failure does not have a material adverse effect on Buyer's performance under this Agreement. The execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement by Buyer has been duly authorized by all necessary action on the part of Buyer and does not and will not require the consent of any trustee or holder of any indebtedness or other obligation of Buyer or any other party to any other agreement with Buyer.
- (c) The execution and delivery of this Agreement, consummation of the transactions contemplated herein, and fulfillment of and compliance by Buyer with the provisions of this Agreement will not conflict with or constitute a breach of or a default under any Law presently in effect having applicability to Buyer, the documents of formation of Buyer or any outstanding trust indenture, deed of trust, mortgage, loan agreement or other evidence of indebtedness or any other agreement or instrument to which Buyer is a party or by which any of its property is bound.
- (d) This Agreement has been duly executed and delivered by Buyer. This Agreement is a legal, valid and binding obligation of Buyer enforceable in accordance with its terms, except as limited by laws of general applicability limiting the enforcement of creditors' rights or by the exercise of judicial discretion in accordance with general principles of equity.
- (e) Buyer warrants and covenants that with respect to its contractual obligations under this Agreement, it shall not claim immunity on the grounds of sovereignty or similar grounds with respect to itself or its revenues or assets from (1) suit, (2) jurisdiction of court (provided that such court is limited within a venue permitted in Law and under this Agreement), (3) relief by way of injunction, order for specific performance or recovery of property, (4) attachment of assets, or (5) execution or enforcement of any judgment; provided, however that nothing in this Agreement shall waive the obligations or rights set forth in the California Tort Claims Act (Government Code Section 810 et seq.).
- (f) Buyer is a "local public entity" as defined in Section 900.4 of the Government Code of the State of California.
- (g) Buyer cannot assert sovereign immunity as a defense to the enforcement of its obligations under this Agreement.
- 13.3 <u>General Covenants</u>. Each Party covenants that commencing on the Effective Date and continuing throughout the Contract Term:
- (a) It shall continue to be duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the Laws of the jurisdiction of its formation and to be qualified to conduct business in

California and each jurisdiction where the failure to so qualify would have a material adverse effect on its business or financial condition;

- (b) It shall maintain (or obtain from time to time as required) all regulatory authorizations, approvals and permits necessary for the operation of the Facility and for Seller to legally perform its obligations under this Agreement; and
- (c) It shall perform its obligations under this Agreement in compliance with all terms and conditions in its governing documents and in material compliance with any Law.

#### 13.4 **Prevailing Wage**.

- (a) Seller shall ensure that all employees hired by Seller, and its contractors and subcontractors, that will perform construction work or provide services at the Site related to construction of the Facility are paid wages at rates not less than those prevailing for workers performing similar work in the locality in which the Facility is located in accordance with the prevailing wage requirements for eligibility for increased tax credits under Sections 45(b)(6)-(7) or Sections 48(a)(9)-(10), as applicable, of the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986, or any successor statute. To the extent applicable to the construction of the Facility, Seller shall comply with all applicable federal, state and local laws, statutes, ordinances, rules and regulations, and orders and decrees of any courts or administrative bodies or tribunals, including without limitation employment discrimination laws and prevailing wage laws.
- (b) Seller or its construction contractor for the Facility shall either (a) execute a project labor agreement with the appropriate building or construction trade unions for construction of the Facility, or (b) award the contract for construction to a union signatory entity which will employ a union workforce governed by that entity's existing labor agreements.

### 13.5 **Reserved**.

13.6 <u>Community Investment</u>. Seller shall perform the obligations related to community investment set forth in <u>Exhibit S</u>.

### ARTICLE 14 ASSIGNMENT

14.1 General Prohibition on Assignments. Except as provided in this Article 14, neither Party may voluntarily assign this Agreement or its rights or obligations under this Agreement, without the prior written consent of the other Party, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed. Except as provided in this Article 14, any Change of Control of Seller or direct or indirect change of control of Buyer (whether voluntary or by operation of law) shall be deemed an assignment and will require the prior written consent of the other Party, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed; provided, that a Change in Control of Seller shall not require Buyer's prior consent if the assignee is an Affiliate of Seller. Any assignment made in violation of the conditions to assignment set out in this Article 14 shall be null and void. Except as provided in this Article 14, Buyer shall have no obligation to provide any consent, or enter into any agreement, that materially and adversely affects any of Buyer's rights, benefits, risks or obligations under this Agreement. Seller shall be

responsible for Buyer's reasonable third-party costs associated with the preparation, review, execution and delivery of documents in connection with any assignment of this Agreement by Seller, including without limitation reasonable attorneys' fees.

- 14.2 <u>Collateral Assignment</u>. Subject to the provisions of this Section 14.2, Seller has the right to assign this Agreement as collateral for any financing or refinancing of the Facility. In connection with any financing or refinancing of the Facility by Seller, Buyer shall in good faith work with Seller and Lenders to agree upon a consent to collateral assignment of this Agreement ("<u>Collateral Assignment Agreement</u>"), and, if requested by Seller in connection with any financing or refinancing by a Lender, estoppel certificates or similar instruments with substantially similar provisions as reasonably requested by Seller or any such Lender. Each Collateral Assignment Agreement must be in form and substance agreed to by Buyer, Seller and the applicable Lender, such agreement not to be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed. Buyer will not be subject to obligations under more than one Collateral Assignment Agreement at any time. Each Collateral Assignment Agreement must include, among others, the following provisions unless otherwise agreed to by Buyer, Seller and the applicable Lender.
- (a) Buyer shall give Notice of an Event of Default by Seller to the Person(s) to be specified by Lender in the Collateral Assignment Agreement before exercising its right to terminate or suspend performance under this Agreement as a result of such Event of Default; provided that such Notice shall be provided to Lender at the time such Notice is provided to Seller and any additional cure period of Lender agreed to in the Collateral Assignment Agreement shall not commence until Lender has received Notice of such Event of Default;
- (b) Lender will have the right to cure an Event of Default on behalf of Seller if Lender sends a written notice to Buyer before the later of (i) the expiration of any cure period, and (ii) ten (10) Business Days after Lender's receipt of notice of such Event of Default from Buyer, indicating Lender's intention to cure. Lender must remedy or cure such Event of Default within the cure period under this Agreement and any additional cure periods agreed in the Collateral Assignment Agreement up to a maximum of ninety (90) days (or, in the event of a bankruptcy of Seller or any foreclosure or similar proceeding if required by Lender to cure any Event of Default, an additional reasonable period of time to complete such proceedings and effect such cure not to exceed one hundred eighty (180) days without the written consent of Buyer, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed), provided that if Lender is prohibited by any court order or bankruptcy or insolvency proceedings from curing the Event of Default or from commencing or prosecuting foreclosure proceedings, the foregoing time periods shall be extended by the period of such prohibition;
- (c) Following an Event of Default by Seller under this Agreement, Buyer may require Seller (or Lender, if Lender has provided the notice set forth in subsection (b) above) to provide to Buyer a report concerning:
- (i) The status of efforts by Seller or Lender to develop a plan to cure the Event of Default;
  - (ii) Impediments to the cure plan or its development;

- (iii) If a cure plan has been adopted, the status of the cure plan's implementation (including any modifications to the plan as well as the expected timeframe within which any cure is expected to be implemented); and
- (iv) Any other information which Buyer may reasonably require related to the development, implementation and timetable of the cure plan.

Seller or Lender must provide the report to Buyer within ten (10) Business Days after Notice from Buyer requesting the report. Buyer will have no further right to require the report with respect to a particular Event of Default after that Event of Default has been cured;

- (d) Lender will have the right to consent before any termination of or suspension by Buyer of its performance under this Agreement which does not arise out of an Event of Default and if pursuant to any Event of Default, is not cured in accordance with Section 14.2(c);
- (e) Lender will receive prior notice of and the right to approve material amendments to this Agreement, which approval will not be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned;
- (f) If this Agreement is transferred to Lender pursuant to subsection (b) above, Lender must assume all of Seller's obligations arising under this Agreement on and after the date of such assumption other than in respect of any Non-Curable Default; *provided*, before such assumption, if Buyer advises Lender that Buyer will require that Lender cure (or cause to be cured) any Event of Default existing as of the transfer date in order to avoid the exercise by Buyer (in its sole discretion) of Buyer's right to terminate this Agreement with respect to such Event of Default, then Lender at its option, and in its sole discretion, may elect to either:
- (i) Cause such Event of Default to be cured within the time periods set forth in the Collateral Assignment Agreement (other than any Events of Default which relate to Seller's bankruptcy or similar insolvency proceedings, to representations and warranties made by Seller or to Seller's failure to perform obligations under other agreements, or which are otherwise personal to Seller (each, a "Non-Curable Default")), or
  - (ii) Not assume this Agreement.
- (g) If Lender elects to transfer this Agreement, then Lender must cause the transferee to assume all of Seller's obligations arising under this Agreement arising after the date of such assumption as a condition of the sale or transfer except with respect to any Non-Curable Default. Such sale or transfer may be made only to an entity that meets the definition of Permitted Transferee;
- (h) Subject to Lender's cure of any Events of Defaults under the Agreement in accordance with Section 14.2(c) and (f), if this Agreement is rejected in Seller's Bankruptcy or otherwise terminated in connection therewith Lender or its designee shall have the right to elect within ninety (90) days after such rejection or termination, to enter into a replacement agreement with Buyer having substantially the same terms as this Agreement for the remaining term thereof, and, promptly after Lender's written request, Buyer must enter into such replacement agreement with Lender or Lender's designee, or (ii) if Lender or its designee, directly or indirectly, takes

possession of, or title to, the Facility after any such rejection or termination of this Agreement, promptly after Buyer's written request, Lender must itself or must cause its designee to promptly enter into a new agreement with Buyer having substantially the same terms as this Agreement for the remaining term thereof, provided that in the event a designee of Lender, directly or indirectly, takes possession of, or title to, the Facility (including possession by a receiver or title by foreclosure or deed in lieu of foreclosure), if such designee is not an entity that meets the definition of Permitted Transferee then such designee shall be subject to the prior written approval of Buyer, such approval not to be unreasonably withheld.

- Buyer Limited Assignment Right. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, Buyer may make a limited assignment to an entity ("Limited Assignee") that has, or provides a parent guaranty, in form and substance reasonably acceptable to Seller from an entity with an Investment Grade Credit Rating, of Buyer's right to receive Product (which shall not be for retail sale) and its obligation to make payments to Seller, which assignment shall be expressly subject to Limited Assignee's timely payment of amounts due under this Agreement, at any time upon not less than thirty (30) days' Notice by delivering a written request for such assignment, which request must include a proposed assignment agreement substantially in the form attached to this Agreement as Exhibit T, with the blanks in such form completed in Buyer's sole discretion. Provided that Buyer delivers a proposed assignment agreement complying with the previous sentence, Seller agrees to (i) comply with Limited Assignee's reasonable requests for know-yourcustomer and similar account opening information and documentation with respect to Seller, including but not limited to information related to compliance with anti-money laundering rules, the Dodd-Frank Act, the Commodity Exchange Act, the Patriot Act and similar rules, regulations, and requirements, and (ii) promptly execute such assignment agreement and implement such assignment as contemplated thereby, subject only to the countersignature of Limited Assignee, Buyer, and Seller and Seller's ability to make the representations and warranties contained therein. Limited Assignee and Buyer and such assignee shall comply with all reasonable requests received by any Lender in connection with such limited assignment, including providing any requested acknowledgments in (and agreement to be bound by) any Collateral Assignment Agreement.
- 14.4 <u>Permitted Assignment by Seller</u>. Seller may, without the prior written consent of Buyer, transfer or assign this Agreement to:
  - (a) An Affiliate of Seller; or
  - (b)

### ARTICLE 15 DISPUTE RESOLUTION

15.1 <u>Governing Law</u>. This Agreement and the rights and duties of the Parties hereunder shall be governed by and construed, enforced and performed in accordance with the laws of the state of California, without regard to principles of conflicts of Law. To the extent enforceable at such time, each Party waives its respective right to any jury trial with respect to any litigation arising under or in connection with this Agreement. [STC 17]. Subject to Section 15.2, the Parties agree that any suit, action or other legal proceeding by or against any party (or its affiliates or designees) with respect to or arising out of this Agreement shall be brought in the federal courts

of the United States or the courts of the State of California sitting in Alameda County, California.

### 15.2 **Dispute Resolution**.

In the event of any dispute arising under this Agreement, within ten (10) days following the receipt of a written Notice from either Party identifying such dispute, the Parties shall meet, negotiate and attempt, in good faith, to resolve the dispute quickly, informally and inexpensively. If the Parties are unable to resolve a dispute arising hereunder within the earlier of either thirty (30) days of initiating such discussions, or within forty (40) days after Notice of the dispute, the Parties shall submit the dispute to mediation prior to seeking any and all remedies available to it at Law in or equity. The Parties will cooperate in selecting a qualified neutral mediator selected from a panel of neutrals and in scheduling the time and place of the mediation as soon as reasonably possible, but in no event later than thirty (30) days after the request for mediation is made. The Parties agree to participate in the mediation in good faith and to share the costs of the mediation, including the mediator's fee, equally, but such shared costs shall not include each Party's own attorneys' fees and costs, which shall be borne solely by such Party. If the mediation is unsuccessful, then either Party may seek any and all remedies available to it at law or in equity, subject to the limitations set forth in this Agreement.

# ARTICLE 16 INDEMNIFICATION

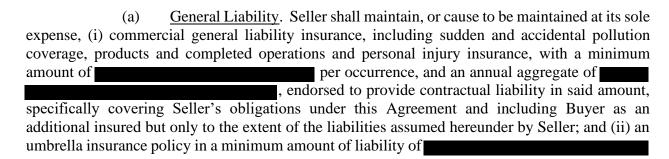
- Indemnification. Seller agrees to defend, indemnify and hold harmless Buyer, its directors, officers, agents, attorneys, consultants, employees and representatives from and against all third party claims, demands, losses, liabilities, penalties, and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' and expert witness fees for personal injury or death to Persons and damage to the property of any third party ("Indemnifiable Event") to the extent arising out of, resulting from, or caused by the negligent or willful misconduct of arising from Seller, its Affiliates, its directors, officers, employees or agents' negligence or willful misconduct (collectively, "Indemnifiable Losses").
- 16.2 <u>Notice of Claim</u>. Subject to the terms of this Agreement and upon obtaining knowledge of an Indemnifiable Loss for which it is entitled to indemnity under this Article 16, Buyer will promptly provide Notice to Seller in writing of any damage, claim, loss, liability or expense which Buyer has determined has given or could give rise to an Indemnifiable Loss under Section 16.1 ("<u>Claim</u>"). The Notice is referred to as a "<u>Notice of Claim</u>". A Notice of Claim will specify, in reasonable detail, the facts known to Buyer regarding the Indemnifiable Loss.
- 16.3 <u>Failure to Provide Notice</u>. A failure to give timely Notice or to include any specified information in any Notice as provided in this Section 16.3 will not affect the rights or obligations of any Party hereunder except and only to the extent that, as a result of such failure, any Party which was entitled to receive such Notice was deprived of its right to recover any payment under its applicable insurance coverage or was otherwise materially damaged as a direct result of such failure.
- 16.4 <u>Defense of Claims</u>. If, within thirty (30) Business Days after giving a Notice of Claim regarding a Claim to Seller pursuant to Section 16.2, Buyer receives Notice from Seller that

Seller has elected to assume the defense of such Claim, Seller will not be liable for any legal expenses subsequently incurred by Buyer in connection with the defense thereof; provided, however, that if Seller fails to take reasonable steps necessary to defend diligently such Claim within thirty (30) Business Days after receiving Notice from Buyer that Buyer believes Seller has failed to take such steps, or if Seller has not undertaken fully to indemnify Buyer in respect of all Indemnifiable Losses relating to the matter, Buyer may assume its own defense, and Seller will be liable for all reasonable costs or expenses, including attorneys' fees, paid or incurred in connection therewith. Without the prior written consent of Buyer, Seller will not enter into any settlement of any Claim which would lead to liability or create any financial or other obligation on the part of Buyer for which Buyer is not entitled to indemnification hereunder; provided, however, that Seller may accept any settlement without the consent of Buyer if such settlement provides a full release to Buyer and no requirement that Buyer acknowledge fault or culpability. If a firm offer is made to settle a Claim without leading to liability or the creation of a financial or other obligation on the part of Buyer for which Buyer is not entitled to indemnification hereunder and Seller desires to accept and agrees to such offer, Seller will give Notice to Buyer to that effect. If Buyer fails to consent to such firm offer within thirty (30) calendar days after its receipt of such Notice, Buyer may continue to contest or defend such Claim and, in such event, the maximum liability of Seller to such Claim will be the amount of such settlement offer, plus reasonable costs and expenses paid or incurred by Buyer up to the date of such Notice.

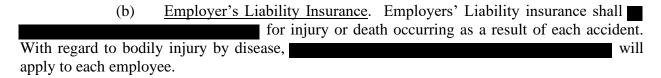
- 16.5 <u>Subrogation of Rights</u>. Upon making any indemnity payment, Seller will, to the extent of such indemnity payment, be subrogated to all rights of Buyer against any third party in respect of the Indemnifiable Loss to which the indemnity payment relates; provided that until Buyer recovers full payment of its Indemnifiable Loss, any and all claims of Seller against any such third party on account of said indemnity payment are hereby made expressly subordinated and subjected in right of payment to Buyer's rights against such third party. Without limiting the generality or effect of any other provision hereof, Buyer and Seller shall execute upon request all instruments reasonably necessary to evidence and perfect the above-described subrogation and subordination rights.
- 16.6 <u>Rights and Remedies are Cumulative</u>. Except for express remedies already provided in this Agreement, the rights and remedies of a Party pursuant to this Article 16 are cumulative and in addition to the rights of the Parties otherwise provided in this Agreement.

# ARTICLE 17 INSURANCE

### 17.1 **Insurance**.



Defense costs shall be provided as an additional benefit and not included with the limits of liability. Such insurance shall contain standard cross-liability and severability of interest provisions. Insurance may be evidenced through primary and excess policies.



- (c) <u>Workers Compensation Insurance</u>. Seller, if it has employees, shall also maintain at all times during the Contract Term workers' compensation and employers' liability insurance coverage in accordance with applicable requirements of California Law.
- (d) <u>Business Auto Insurance</u>. Seller shall maintain at all times during the Contract Term business auto insurance for bodily injury and property damage with limits of per occurrence. Such insurance shall cover liability arising out of Seller's use of all owned (if any), non-owned and hired vehicles, including trailers or semi-trailers in the performance of this Agreement.
- (e) <u>Construction All-Risk Insurance</u>. Seller shall maintain or cause to be maintained during the construction of the Facility construction all-risk form property insurance covering the Facility during such construction periods, and naming the Seller (and Lender if any) as the loss payee.
- (f) <u>Contractor's Pollution Liability</u>. Seller shall maintain or cause to be maintained during the construction of the Facility prior to the Commercial Operation Date, Pollution Legal Liability Insurance in the amount of per occurrence and in the aggregate, naming the Seller (and Lender if any) as additional named insured.
- (g) <u>Subcontractor Insurance</u>. Seller shall require all of its subcontractors to carry the same levels of insurance as Seller. All subcontractors shall include Seller as an additional insured to (i) comprehensive general liability insurance; (ii) workers' compensation insurance and employers' liability coverage; and (iii) business auto insurance for bodily injury and property damage. All subcontractors shall provide a primary endorsement and a waiver of subrogation to Seller for the required coverage pursuant to this Section 17.1(g).
- (h) Evidence of Insurance. Prior to the Effective Date and upon annual renewal of required insurance coverage thereafter, Seller shall deliver to Buyer certificates of insurance evidencing such coverage as is required to be in effect at the times specified above. These certificates shall specify that Buyer shall be given at least thirty (30) days prior Notice by Seller in the event of any material modification, cancellation or termination of coverage. Such insurance shall be primary coverage without right of contribution from any insurance of Buyer. Any other insurance maintained by Seller is for the exclusive benefit of Seller and shall not in any manner inure to the benefit of Buyer.

# ARTICLE 18 CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

- 18.1 <u>Definition of Confidential Information</u>. "Confidential Information" means any secret, proprietary, confidential or otherwise nonpublic information of or relating to a Party or its affiliates disclosed, whether oral or written, that is disclosed or delivered by Seller to Buyer or by Buyer to Seller, and includes pricing and other commercially sensitive terms and conditions of, and proposals and negotiations related to, this Agreement. Confidential Information does not include (i) information that was publicly available at the time of the disclosure, other than as a result of a disclosure in breach of this Agreement; (ii) information that becomes publicly available through no fault of the recipient after the time of the delivery; (iii) information that was rightfully in the possession of the recipient (without confidential or proprietary restriction) at the time of delivery or that becomes available to the recipient from a source not subject to any restriction against disclosing such information to the recipient; and (iv) information that the recipient independently developed without a violation of this Agreement.
- **Duty to Maintain Confidentiality**. Confidential Information will retain its character as Confidential Information but may be disclosed by the recipient (the "Receiving Party") if and to the extent such disclosure is required (a) to be made to comply with any requirements of Law, regulation, or any exchange, control area or independent system operator rule or in connection with any court or regulatory proceeding applicable to the disclosing Party or any of its Affiliates, (b) pursuant to an order of a court or (c) in order to enforce this Agreement. If the Receiving Party becomes legally compelled (by interrogatories, requests for information or documents, subpoenas, summons, civil investigative demands, or similar processes or otherwise in connection with any litigation or to comply with any applicable law, order, regulation, ruling, regulatory request, accounting disclosure rule or standard or any exchange, control area or independent system operator request or rule) to disclose any Confidential Information of the disclosing Party (the "Disclosing Party"), Receiving Party shall provide Disclosing Party with prompt notice so that Disclosing Party, at its sole expense, may seek an appropriate protective order or other appropriate remedy. The Receiving Party is not required to defend against such request and shall be permitted to disclose such Confidential Information of the Disclosing Party, with no liability for any damages that arise from such disclosure. The Parties acknowledge and agree that this Agreement, and information and documentation provided in connection with this Agreement, including Confidential Information, may be subject to the California Public Records Act (Government Code Section 7920 et seq.), and Buyer shall incur no liability arising out of any disclosure of such information or documentation provided in connection with this Agreement, including Confidential Information, that is subject to public disclosure under the California Public Records Act.
- 18.3 <u>Irreparable Injury; Remedies</u>. Receiving Party acknowledges that its obligations hereunder are necessary and reasonable in order to protect Disclosing Party and the business of Disclosing Party, and expressly acknowledges that monetary damages would be inadequate to compensate Disclosing Party for any breach or threatened breach by Receiving Party of any covenants and agreements set forth herein. Accordingly, Receiving Party acknowledges that any such breach or threatened breach will cause irreparable injury to Disclosing Party and that, in addition to any other remedies that may be available, in law, in equity or otherwise, Disclosing Party will be entitled to obtain injunctive relief against the threatened breach of this Agreement or

the continuation of any such breach, without the necessity of proving actual damages.

- 18.4 <u>Disclosure to Lenders, Etc.</u>. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Article 18, Confidential Information may be disclosed by Seller to any actual or potential Lender or any of its Affiliates, and Seller's actual or potential investors, purchasers (including Tax Credit buyers), agents, consultants, contractors, or trustees, so long as such Person to whom Confidential Information is disclosed agrees in writing to be bound by the confidentiality provisions that are as least as restrictive as this Article 18 to the same extent as if it were a Party.
- 18.5 <u>Press Releases</u>. Neither Party shall issue (or cause its Affiliates to issue) a press release regarding the transactions contemplated by this Agreement unless both Parties have agreed upon the contents of any such public statement. For the purposes of this section and to the extent the information is not prohibited by law from disclosure, press release does not include records released by Buyer, including annual comprehensive financial reports; memorandums or reports to Buyer's city council; documentations submitted to regulatory agencies; disclosures related to public financings; and production of records required by subpoena, court order, or under the California Public Records Act (Government Code Section 7920 et seq.).

# ARTICLE 19 MISCELLANEOUS

- 19.1 Entire Agreement; Integration; Exhibits. This Agreement, together with the Cover Sheet and Exhibits attached hereto, constitutes the entire agreement and understanding between Seller and Buyer with respect to the subject matter hereof and supersedes all prior agreements relating to the subject matter hereof, which are of no further force or effect. The Exhibits attached hereto are integral parts hereof and are made a part of this Agreement by reference. The headings used herein are for convenience and reference purposes only. In the event of a conflict between the provisions of this Agreement and those of the Cover Sheet or any Exhibit, the provisions of first the Cover Sheet, and then this Agreement shall prevail, and such Exhibit shall be corrected accordingly. This Agreement shall be considered for all purposes as prepared through the joint efforts of the Parties and shall not be construed against one Party or the other Party as a result of the preparation, substitution, submission or other event of negotiation, drafting or execution hereof.
- 19.2 <u>Amendments</u>. This Agreement may only be amended, modified or supplemented by an instrument in writing executed by duly authorized representatives of Seller and Buyer; *provided*, that, this Agreement may not be amended by electronic mail communications.
- 19.3 **No Waiver**. Waiver by a Party of any default by the other Party shall not be construed as a waiver of any other default.
- 19.4 No Agency, Partnership, Joint Venture or Lease. Seller and the agents and employees of Seller shall, in the performance of this Agreement, act in an independent capacity and not as officers or employees or agents of Buyer. Under this Agreement, Seller and Buyer intend to act as energy seller and energy purchaser, respectively, and do not intend to be treated as, and shall not act as, partners in, co-venturers in or lessor/lessee with respect to the Facility or any business related to the Facility. This Agreement shall not impart any rights enforceable by any

third party (other than a permitted successor or assignee bound to this Agreement or, to the extent set forth herein or in any Collateral Assignment Agreement, any Lender) or Indemnified Party.

- 19.5 <u>Severability</u>. In the event that any provision of this Agreement is unenforceable or held to be unenforceable, the Parties agree that all other provisions of this Agreement have force and effect and shall not be affected thereby. The Parties shall, however, use their best endeavors to agree on the replacement of the void, illegal or unenforceable provision(s) with legally acceptable clauses which correspond as closely as possible to the sense and purpose of the affected provision and this Agreement as a whole.
- Party shall seek, nor shall they support any third party seeking, to prospectively or retroactively revise the rates, terms or conditions of service of this Agreement through application or complaint to FERC pursuant to the provisions of Section 205, 206 or 306 of the Federal Power Act, or any other provisions of the Federal Power Act, absent prior written agreement of the Parties. Further, absent the prior written agreement in writing by both Parties, the standard of review for changes to the rates, terms or conditions of service of this Agreement proposed by a Party shall be the "public interest" application of the "just and reasonable" standard of review set forth in *United Gas Pipe Line Co. v. Mobile Gas Service Corp.*, 350 U.S. 332 (1956) and *Federal Power Commission v. Sierra Pacific Power Co.*, 350 U.S. 348 (1956) and clarified by *Morgan Stanley Capital Group, Inc. v. Public Util. Dist. No. 1 of Snohomish*, 554 U.S. 527 (2008), and *NRG Power Marketing LLC v. Maine Public Utility Commission*, 558 U.S. 527 (2010). Changes proposed by a non-Party or FERC acting *sua sponte* shall be subject to the most stringent standard permissible under applicable law.
- 19.7 <u>Counterparts; Electronic Signatures</u>. This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same instrument and each of which shall be deemed an original. The Parties may rely on electronic or scanned signatures as originals.
- 19.8 <u>Electronic Delivery</u>. Delivery of an executed signature page of this Agreement by electronic format (including portable document format (.pdf)) shall be the same as delivery of an original executed signature page.
- 19.9 **<u>Binding Effect.</u>** This Agreement shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon the Parties and their respective successors and permitted assigns.
- 19.10 No Recourse to Members of Buyer. Buyer is organized as a Joint Powers Authority in accordance with the Joint Exercise of Powers Act of the State of California (Government Code Section 6500, et seq.) pursuant to its Joint Powers Agreement and is a public entity separate from its constituent members. Buyer shall solely be responsible for all debts, obligations and liabilities accruing and arising out of this Agreement. Seller shall have no rights and shall not make any claims, take any actions or assert any remedies against any of Buyer's constituent members, or the employees, directors, officers, consultants or advisors or Buyer or its constituent members, in connection with this Agreement.
  - 19.11 Forward Contract; Service Contract. The Parties intend that this Agreement

constitutes a "forward contract" within the meaning of the U.S. Bankruptcy Code, and Buyer and Seller are "forward contract merchants" within the meaning of the U.S. Bankruptcy Code. Each Party further agrees that, for all purposes of this Agreement, each Party waives and agrees not to assert the applicability of the provisions of 11 U.S.C. § 366 in any bankruptcy proceeding wherein such Party is a debtor. In any such proceeding, each Party further waives the right to assert that the other Party is a provider of last resort to the extent such term relates to 11 U.S.C. § 366 or another provision of 11 U.S.C. § 101-1532. The Parties intent for this Agreement to be a service contract as described in Section 7701(e) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

19.12 <u>Further Assurances</u>. Each of the Parties hereto agree to provide such information, execute and deliver any instruments and documents and to take such other actions as may be necessary or reasonably requested by the other Party which are not inconsistent with the provisions of this Agreement and which do not involve the assumptions of obligations other than those provided for in this Agreement, to give full effect to this Agreement and to carry out the intent of this Agreement.

[Signatures on following page]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties have caused this Agreement to be duly executed as of the Effective Date.

CEDAR 1 SES LLC	Ava Community Energy Authority, a California joint powers authority
By: Name: Title: Date:	By: Name: Title: Date:
	Approved as to form:
	Inder Khalsa, Interim General Counsel

### **EXHIBIT A**

### **FACILITY DESCRIPTION**

Site Name: CEDAR 1 SES
Site includes all or some of the following APNs:
County: Imperial County, California
Type of Generating Facility: Solar photovoltaic electricity generating facility

**Type of Storage Facility**: A lithium-ion battery energy storage system which is capable of receiving Charging Energy from the Generating Facility and in the form of grid energy.

SCADA and Energy Management Software: Remotely operable, 2-4 second timestamps, historian (at least 5 years of storage), AGC communication and operability with the Generating Facility controller and Buyer's SC, and provides the following Applications/Modes: Frequency Response and Dynamic Voltage Support— for both Generating Facility and Storage Facility; Shifting; Regulation; Flexible Ramp; Spinning Reserve; and ITC Compliance (if applicable). The energy management system will provide real-time output data from both the Generating Facility and the Storage Facility. The energy management system will be programmed or have the capability to receive and process operating instructions received directly from CAISO software, including receiving and processing data from the CAISO ADS and CMRI systems (or such successor systems). This shall include the ability to receive such operating instructions from the CAISO using a security-based certificate as may be installed in the energy management system (i.e., Seller can install an CAISO security certificate and therefore be able to receive and process set point operating instructions received directly from the CAISO systems).

**Operating Restrictions of Storage Facility**: See Exhibit Q

**Guaranteed Capacity**: See definition in Section 1.1

Storage Contract Capacity: See definition in Section 1.1

**Maximum Facility Output:** 100 MW

**Maximum Charging Capacity**: 100 MW

**Maximum Discharging Capacity**: 100 MW

**Delivery Point:** 

**Generating Facility Meter Locations**: See Exhibit R

**Storage Facility Meter Locations**: See Exhibit R

Facility Interconnection Point: The point of interconnection with the Imperial Irrigation District

(IID) transmission system

Facility PNode:

Participating Transmission Owner: Imperial Irrigation District

#### **EXHIBIT B**

### FACILITY CONSTRUCTION AND COMMERCIAL OPERATION

# 1. **Facility Construction**.

- (a) "Construction Start" will occur once Seller has acquired all applicable regulatory authorizations, approvals and permits for the construction of the Facility, engaged all major contractors and ordered all major equipment and supplies as, in each case, can reasonably be considered necessary so that physical construction of the Facility may begin and proceed to completion without foreseeable interruption of material duration, and executed an engineering, procurement, and construction contract or an equipment supply agreement and a balance of plant contract and issued thereunder a full notice to proceed that authorizes the contractor to mobilize to Site and begin physical construction of the Facility at the Site. The date of Construction Start will be evidenced by and subject to Seller's delivery to Buyer of a certificate substantially in the form attached as Exhibit J hereto, and the date certified therein shall be the "Construction Start Date." Seller shall cause Construction Start to occur no later than the Guaranteed Construction Start Date.
- (b) The "<u>Guaranteed Construction Start Date</u>" means the Expected Construction Start Date, subject to extensions on a day-for-day basis for the Development Cure Period.
- Construction Start Date, Seller shall pay Construction Delay Damages to Buyer for each day of delay in achieving Construction Start. Construction Delay Damages shall be paid to Buyer in arrears on a monthly basis. Buyer shall invoice Seller for Construction Delay Damages, if any, accrued during the prior month and, within ten (10) Business Days following Seller's receipt of such invoice, Seller shall pay Buyer the amount of Construction Delay Damages set forth in such invoice. Construction Delay Damages shall be refundable to Seller pursuant to Section 2(b) of this Exhibit B. The Parties agree that Buyer's receipt of Construction Delay Damages shall be Buyer's sole and exclusive remedy for Seller's unexcused delay in achieving the Construction Start Date, but shall (x) not be construed as Buyer's declaration that an Event of Default has occurred under any provision of Section 11.1 and (y) not limit Buyer's right to declare an Event of Default pursuant to Section 11.1(b)(i) and receive a Damage Payment upon exercise of Buyer's default right pursuant to Section 11.2.
- 2. <u>Commercial Operation of the Facility</u>. "<u>Commercial Operation</u>" means the condition existing when (i) Seller has fulfilled all of the conditions precedent in Section 2.2 of the Agreement and provided Notice to Buyer substantially in the form of <u>Exhibit H</u> (the "<u>COD Certificate</u>") (ii) Seller has notified Buyer in writing that it has provided the required documentation to Buyer and met the conditions for achieving Commercial Operation, and (iii) Buyer has acknowledged to Seller in writing that Buyer agrees that Commercial Operation has been achieved, which acknowledgement shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed. The "<u>Commercial Operation Date</u>" shall be the later of (i) January 1, 2026, or (ii) the date on which Commercial Operation is achieved.
- (a) Seller shall cause Commercial Operation for the Facility to occur by the Expected Commercial Operation Date (as such date may be extended by the Development Cure Period

(defined below), the "<u>Guaranteed Commercial Operation Date</u>"). Seller shall notify Buyer that it intends to achieve Commercial Operation at least Commercial Operation Date.

- (b) If Seller achieves Commercial Operation for the Facility by the Guaranteed Commercial Operation Date, all Construction Delay Damages paid by Seller shall be refunded to Seller. If Seller does not achieve Commercial Operation by the Guaranteed Commercial Operation Date, then, without limiting Buyer's right to COD Delay Damages in accordance with clause (c) below, Buyer shall refund to Seller any Construction Delay Damages paid by Seller for each day of delay in achieving Construction Start in excess of the number of days by which the Commercial Operation Date exceeded the Guaranteed Commercial Operation Date. Seller shall include a request for refund of the Construction Delay Damages with the first invoice to Buyer after Commercial Operation.
- Operation Date, as it may be extended as provided herein, Seller shall pay COD Delay Damages to Buyer for each day after the Guaranteed Commercial Operation Date until the Commercial Operation Date and shall be paid to Buyer in advance on a monthly basis. A prorated amount will be returned to Seller if COD is achieved during the month for which COD Delay Damages were paid in advance. The Parties agree that Buyer's receipt of COD Delay Damages shall be Buyer's sole and exclusive remedy for Seller's failure to achieve the Commercial Operation Date on or before the Guaranteed Commercial Operation Date, but shall (x) not be construed as Buyer's declaration that an Event of Default has occurred under any provision of Section 11.1 and (y) not limit Buyer's right to declare an Event of Default pursuant to Section 11.1(b)(ii) and receive a Damage Payment upon exercise of Buyer's default right pursuant to Section 11.2.
- 3. <u>Termination for Failure to Achieve Commercial Operation</u>. If the Facility has not achieved Commercial Operation within the Guaranteed Commercial Operation Date, Buyer may elect to terminate this Agreement in accordance with Sections 11.1(b)(ii) and 11.2.
- 4. <u>Extension of the Guaranteed Dates</u>. The Guaranteed Construction Start Date and the Guaranteed Commercial Operation Date shall both, subject to notice and documentation requirements set forth below, be automatically extended on a day-for-day basis (the "<u>Development Cure Period</u>") due to:

	1	

(e)	
Notwithstandi	ng anything to the contrary, the cumulative extensions under the Development Cure
Period (other	than the extensions granted pursuant to clause 4(e) above) shall not exceed
	for any reason. In addition, no extension shall be given under the
-	Cure Period (i) if the delay was due to Seller's failure to take commercially
reasonable act	ions to meet its requirements and deadlines,
	•

### 5. Failure to Reach Guaranteed Capacity or Storage Contract Capacity.

- (a) <u>Guaranteed Capacity</u>. If, at Commercial Operation, the Installed Generating Capacity is less than one hundred percent (100%) of the Guaranteed Capacity, Seller shall have one hundred twenty (120) days after the Commercial Operation Date to install additional capacity or Network Upgrades such that the Installed Generating Capacity is equal to (but not greater than) the Guaranteed Capacity, and Seller shall provide to Buyer a new certificate substantially in the form attached as <u>Exhibit I</u> hereto specifying the new Installed Generating Capacity. If Seller fails to construct the Guaranteed Capacity by such date, Seller shall pay "<u>Capacity Damages</u>" to Buyer, in an amount equal to Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$250,000) for each MW (or portion thereof) that the Guaranteed Capacity exceeds the Installed Generating Capacity, and the Guaranteed Capacity and other applicable portions of this Agreement shall be adjusted accordingly.
- (b) <u>Storage Contract Capacity</u>. If, at Commercial Operation, the Installed Battery Capacity is less than one hundred percent (100%) of the Storage Contract Capacity, Seller shall have one hundred twenty (120) days after the Commercial Operation Date to install additional capacity or Network Upgrades such that the Installed Battery Capacity is equal to (but not greater than) one hundred percent (100%) of the Storage Contract Capacity, and Seller shall provide to Buyer a new certificate substantially in the form attached as Exhibit I hereto specifying the new

Installed Battery Capacity. If Seller fails to construct the Storage Contract Capacity by such date, Seller shall pay Capacity Damages to Buyer, in an amount equal to Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$250,000) for each MW (or portion thereof) that the Storage Contract Capacity exceeds the Installed Battery Capacity, and the Storage Contract Capacity and other applicable portions of this Agreement shall be adjusted accordingly.

#### **EXHIBIT C**

### **COMPENSATION**

Buyer shall compensate Seller for the Product in accordance with this <u>Exhibit C</u>.

	(a)	Renewable Rate.	Buyer shall pay	Seller the Ren	ewable Rate for	each Mwh of
Gener	rating F	acility Energy,				
	<i>a</i> >					
	(b)					
	(c)					

- (d) <u>Excess Settlement Interval Deliveries</u>. If during any Settlement Interval, the amount of Generating Facility Energy delivered to the Delivery Point is greater than the product of the Guaranteed Capacity and the duration of the Settlement Interval, expressed in hours ("<u>Excess Settlement Interval Deliveries</u>"), then the price applicable to all such Excess Settlement Interval Deliveries in such Settlement Interval shall be zero dollars (\$0), and if there is a Negative LMP during such Settlement Interval, Seller shall pay to Buyer an amount equal to the product of absolute value of the Negative LMP times such Excess Settlement Interval Deliveries ("<u>Negative LMP Costs</u>").
  - (e) Reserved.
- (f) <u>Curtailment Payments</u>. Seller shall receive no compensation from Buyer for Generating Facility Energy reduced pursuant to a Curtailment Order during any Curtailment Period.
- Rate *multiplied by* 1,000, *multiplied by* the Storage Contract Capacity for such month, as adjusted for the most recent Storage Capacity Test, *multiplied by* the Availability Adjustment for such month (as determined under Exhibit P). Such payment constitutes the entirety of the amount due to Seller from Buyer for the Storage Product. If the Storage Contract Capacity is adjusted pursuant to a Storage Capacity Test on any day other than the first day of a calendar month, payment shall be calculated separately for each portion of the month in which the different Storage Contract Capacity is applicable.
- (h) <u>Liquidated Damages for Failure to Achieve Guaranteed Efficiency Rate</u>. If during any month during the Delivery Term, the Efficiency Rate applicable to such month is less than the

Guaranteed Efficiency Rate, Seller shall owe liquidated damages to Buyer, which damages shall be calculated by *multiplying* (i) the total Charging Energy for such month, *by* (ii) the percentage amount by which such applicable Efficiency Rate is less than the Guaranteed Efficiency Rate, *by* (iii) the Renewable Rate, which amount shall be credited by Seller against amounts owed by Buyer in the applicable monthly invoice.

- (i) <u>Test Energy</u>. Test Energy is compensated at the Test Energy Rate in accordance with Section 3.6.
- Rate nor the Test Energy Rate are subject to adjustment or amendment if Seller fails to receive any Tax Credits, or if any Tax Credits expire, are repealed or otherwise cease to apply to Seller or the Facility in whole or in part, or Seller or its investors are unable to benefit from any Tax Credits. Seller shall bear all risks, financial and otherwise, throughout the Contract Term, associated with Seller's or the Facility's eligibility to receive Tax Credits or to qualify for accelerated depreciation for Seller's accounting, reporting or Tax purposes. The obligations of the Parties hereunder, including those obligations set forth herein regarding the purchase price for and Seller's obligation to deliver Product, shall be effective regardless of whether the sale of Product is eligible for, or receives Tax Credits during the Contract Term.

#### **EXHIBIT D**

### SCHEDULING COORDINATOR RESPONSIBILITIES

- (a) Buyer as Scheduling Coordinator for the Facility. Upon Initial Synchronization of the Facility to the CAISO Grid, Buyer shall be the Scheduling Coordinator or designate a qualified third party to provide Scheduling Coordinator services with the CAISO for the Facility for both the delivery and the receipt of Test Energy and the Product at the Delivery Point. At least thirty (30) days prior to the Initial Synchronization of the Facility to the CAISO Grid, (i) Seller shall take all reasonable actions and execute and deliver to Buyer and the CAISO all documents necessary to authorize or designate Buyer (or Buyer's designee) as the Scheduling Coordinator for the Facility effective as of the Initial Synchronization of the Facility to the CAISO Grid, and (ii) Buyer shall, and shall cause its designee to, expeditiously take all actions and execute and deliver to Seller and the CAISO all documents necessary to authorize or designate Buyer or its designee as the Scheduling Coordinator for the Facility effective as of the Initial Synchronization of the Facility to the CAISO Grid through the termination or expiration of the Delivery Term. On and after Initial Synchronization of the Facility to the CAISO Grid, Seller shall not authorize or designate any other party to act as the Facility's Scheduling Coordinator, nor shall Seller perform for its own benefit the duties of Scheduling Coordinator, and Seller shall not revoke Buyer's authorization to act as the Facility's Scheduling Coordinator unless agreed to by Buyer. Buyer or Buyer's SC shall submit Schedules to the CAISO in accordance with this Agreement and the applicable CAISO Tariff, protocols and Scheduling practices for Product on a day-ahead, hour-ahead, fifteen-minute market or real time or other market basis that may develop after the Effective Date, as determined by Buyer consistent with the CAISO Tariff. Buyer shall cause its Scheduling Coordinator to reasonably cooperate with Seller during the testing and commissioning of the Facility prior to the Commercial Operation Date. Buyer (or Buyer's SC) shall comply with all applicable CAISO Tariff requirements, procedures, protocols, rules and testing as applicable to Buyer as the Scheduling Coordinator for the Facility. Seller, as owner of the Facility, shall comply with all applicable CAISO Tariff requirements, procedures, protocols, rules and testing as applicable to Seller as owner of the Facility, including, as applicable, CAISO's rules for Pseudo-Tie Resources. Seller shall ensure that Buyer or Buyer's SC has all necessary data access or reporting, as applicable, to the extent necessary to satisfy any applicable CAISO requirements, including, as applicable, CAISO's rules for updating ETags for Pseudo-Tie Resources.
- (b) Notices. Buyer (as Buyer's SC) shall provide Seller with access to a web-based system through which Seller shall submit to Buyer and the CAISO all notices and updates required under the CAISO Tariff regarding the Facility's status, including, but not limited to, all outage requests, forced outages, forced outage reports, clearance requests, must offer waiver forms, inability to follow CAISO dispatches or directives, and any other notice or update required of a Generating Facility or a Non-Generator Resource. Seller will cooperate with Buyer to provide such notices and updates promptly, with standard notices to be provided to Buyer with sufficient time for the Buyer to notify the CAISO and meet CAISO timelines. If the web-based system is not available, Seller shall promptly submit such information to Buyer and the CAISO (in order of preference) telephonically, by electronic mail, transmission to the personnel designated to receive such information. Buyer or Buyer's SC shall provide Seller with read-only access to applicable real-time CAISO data to the extent Buyer has the authorization to do so.

- CAISO Costs and Revenues. Except as otherwise set forth below, Buyer (as Scheduling Coordinator for the Facility) shall be responsible for CAISO costs, charges, and penalties (including penalties, Imbalance Energy and Charging Energy costs or revenues, and other charges) and shall be entitled to all CAISO revenues (including credits, Imbalance Energy or Charging Energy revenues or costs, and other payments), including revenues associated with CAISO dispatches, bid cost recovery, Inter-SC Trade credits, or other credits in respect of the Product Scheduled or delivered from the Facility. Seller shall assume all liability and reimburse Buyer for any and all costs, charges or sanctions associated with delivery of Resource Adequacy Benefits from the Facility (including Non-Availability Charges (as defined in the CAISO Tariff)); provided that any Availability Incentive Payments (as defined in the CAISO Tariff) are for the benefit of Seller and for Seller's account and that any Non-Availability Charges (as defined in the CAISO Tariff) are the responsibility of the Seller and for Seller's account. Seller shall be responsible for all CAISO penalties resulting from any failure by Seller to abide by the CAISO Tariff or the outage notification requirements set forth in this Agreement (except to the extent such non-compliance is caused by Buyer's failure to perform its duties as Scheduling Coordinator for the Facility). The Parties agree In addition, if during the Delivery Term, the CAISO implements or has implemented any sanction or penalty related to scheduling, outage reporting, or generator operation, and any such sanctions or penalties are imposed upon the Facility or to Buyer as Scheduling Coordinator due to failure by Seller to abide by the CAISO Tariff or any CAISO directive, including Curtailment Orders, or to perform in accordance with this Agreement, including with respect to the outage notification requirements set forth in this Agreement, the cost of the sanctions or penalties shall be Seller's responsibility.
- CAISO Settlements. Buyer (as the Facility's SC) shall be responsible for all settlement functions with the CAISO related to the Facility. Buyer shall render a separate invoice to Seller for any CAISO payments, charges or penalties ("CAISO Charges Invoice") for which Seller is responsible under this Agreement. CAISO Charges Invoices shall be rendered after settlement information becomes available from the CAISO that identifies any CAISO charges. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Seller acknowledges that the CAISO will issue additional invoices reflecting CAISO adjustments to such CAISO charges. Buyer will review, validate, and if requested by Seller under paragraph (e) below, dispute any charges that are the responsibility of Seller in a timely manner and consistent with Buyer's existing settlement processes for charges that are Buyer's responsibilities. Subject to Seller's right to dispute and to have Buyer pursue the dispute of any such invoices, Seller shall pay the amount of CAISO Charges Invoices within ten (10) Business Days of Seller's receipt of the CAISO Charges Invoice. If Seller fails to pay such CAISO Charges Invoice within that period, Buyer may net or offset any amounts owing to it for such CAISO Charges Invoices against any future amounts it may owe to Seller under this Agreement. The obligations under this Section with respect to payment of CAISO Charges Invoices shall survive the expiration or termination of this Agreement.
- (e) <u>Dispute Costs</u>. Buyer (as the Facility's SC) may be required by Seller to dispute CAISO settlements in respect of the Facility. Seller agrees to pay Buyer's costs and expenses (including reasonable attorneys' fees) associated with its involvement with such CAISO disputes to the extent they relate to CAISO charges payable by Seller with respect to the Facility that Seller has directed Buyer to dispute.
  - (f) Terminating Buyer's Designation as Scheduling Coordinator. At least thirty (30)

days prior to expiration of this Agreement or as soon as reasonably practicable upon an earlier termination of this Agreement, the Parties will take all actions necessary to terminate the designation of Buyer or Buyer's designated SC as Scheduling Coordinator for the Facility as of 11:59 p.m. on such expiration date.

- (g) Master Data File and Resource Data Template; Master Resource Database. Seller shall provide the data to the CAISO (and to Buyer) that is required for the CAISO's Master Data File and Resource Data Template (or successor data systems) for the Facility consistent with this Agreement. Seller shall provide the data that is required for the CPUC's Master Resource Database for the Facility consistent with this Agreement to Buyer for review and approval at least five (5) Business Days before the deadline for submission of such to the CPUC. Neither Party shall change such data without the other Party's prior written consent. At least once per Contract Year, Seller shall review and confirm that the data provided for the CAISO's Master Data File and Resource Data Template (or successor data systems) and CPUC's Master Resource Database for this Facility remains consistent with the actual operating characteristics of the Facility and update such data as appropriate.
- (h) NERC Reliability Standards. Buyer (as Scheduling Coordinator) shall cooperate reasonably with Seller, or cause its designated SC to cooperate reasonably with Seller, to the extent necessary to enable Seller to comply, and for Seller to demonstrate Seller's compliance with, NERC reliability standards. This cooperation shall include the provision of information in Buyer's possession or its designated SC's possession, as applicable, that Buyer (as Scheduling Coordinator) or its designated SC, as applicable, has provided to the CAISO related to the Facility or actions taken by Buyer (as Scheduling Coordinator) or its designated SC, as applicable, related to Seller's compliance with applicable NERC reliability standards.

#### **EXHIBIT E**

### PROGRESS REPORTING FORM

Each Progress Report must include the following items:

- 1. Executive Summary.
- 2. Facility description.
- 3. Site plan of the Facility.
- 4. Description of any material planned changes to the Facility or the site.
- 5. Gantt chart schedule showing progress on achieving each of the Milestones.
- 6. Summary of activities during the previous calendar quarter, including any OSHA labor hour reports.
- 7. Forecast of activities scheduled for the current calendar quarter or month as applicable.
- 8. Written description about the progress relative to Seller's Milestones, including whether Seller has met or is on target to meet the Milestones.
- 9. List of issues that are reasonably likely to affect Seller's Milestones.
- 10. A status report of start-up activities including a forecast of activities ongoing and after start-up, a report on Facility performance including performance projections for the next twelve (12) months.
- 11. The utilization of union labor by Seller's principal EPC contractor, and a status report on Seller's good faith efforts to utilize workers in the construction of the Facility that qualify as a Local Hire. "Local Hire" means a resident within the nearest communities in proximity to the Facility, by radius as reasonably determined on a project-by-project basis. Such radius will target a distance that is within reasonable daily commuting distance; or a resident within the county where the Facility is being constructed.
- 12. Progress and schedule of all major agreements, contracts, permits, approvals, technical studies, financing agreements and major equipment purchase orders showing the start dates, completion dates, and completion percentages.
- 13. Pictures, in sufficient quantity and of appropriate detail, in order to document construction and startup progress of the Facility, the interconnection into the Transmission System and all other interconnection utility services.
- 14. Any other documentation reasonably requested by Buyer.

# **EXHIBIT F-1**

# FORM OF AVERAGE EXPECTED ENERGY REPORT

# **Average Expected Energy (in MWh)**

	1:00	2:00	3:00	4:00	5:00	6:00	7:00	8:00	9:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00	21:00	22:00	23:00	24:00
JAN																								
FEB																								
MAR																								
APR																								
MAY																								
JUN																								
JUL																								
AUG																								
SEP																								
ост																								
NOV		·															·	·		·	·		·	
DEC																								

The foregoing table is provided for informational purposes only, and it shall not constitute, or be deemed to constitute, an obligation of any of the Parties to this Agreement.

# **EXHIBIT F-2**

# FORM OF MONTHLY DELIVERY FORECAST

The following tables are provided for informational purposes only, and shall not constitute, or be deemed to constitute, an obligation of any of the Parties to this Agreement.

# **Hourly Expected Energy**

															Da	ay														
HE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
1																														
2																														
3																														
4																														
5																														
6																														
7																														
8																														
9																														
10																														
11																														
12																														
13																														
14																														
15																														
16																														
17																														
18																														
19																														
20																														
21																														
22																														
23																														
24																														

# Available Generating Capacity, MW Per Hour – [Insert Month]

	1:00	2:00	3:00	4:00	5:00	6:00	7:00	8:00	9:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00	21:00	22:00	23:00	24:00
Day 1																								
Day 2																								
Day 3																								
Day 4																								
Day 5																								
[insert	addition	nal rows	for eacl	n day in	the mo	nth]			•	•					•	•		•	•		•			•
Day 29																								
Day 30																								
Day 31																								

# Storage Capacity, MW Per Hour – [Insert Month]

	1:00	2:00	3:00	4:00	5:00	6:00	7:00	8:00	9:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00	21:00	22:00	23:00	24:00
Day 1																								
Day 2																								
Day 3																								
Day 4																								
Day 5																								
[insert	addition	nal rows	for eacl	h day in	the mor	nth]																		
Day 29																								
Day 30																								
Day 31																								

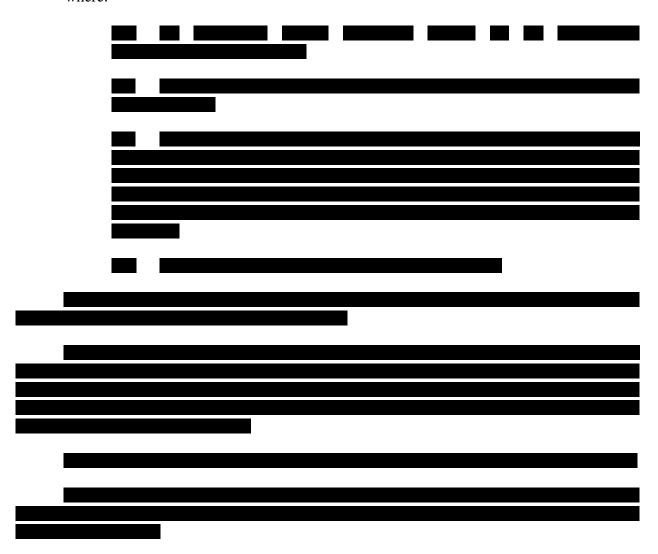
### **EXHIBIT G**

# GUARANTEED ENERGY PRODUCTION DAMAGES CALCULATION

In accordance with Section 4.7, if Seller fails to achieve the Guaranteed Energy Production during any Performance Measurement Period, a liquidated damages payment shall be due from Seller to Buyer, calculated as follows:

$$[(A - B) * (C - D)]$$

where:



#### **EXHIBIT H**

### FORM OF COMMERCIAL OPERATION DATE CERTIFICATE

This certification ("Certification") of Commercial Operation is delivered by [licensed professional engineer] ("Engineer") to Ava Community Energy Authority, a California joint powers authority ("Buyer") in accordance with the terms of that certain Renewable Power Purchase Agreement dated [Date] by and between CEDAR 1 SES LLC ("Seller") and Buyer ("Agreement"). All capitalized terms used in this Certification but not otherwise defined herein shall have the respective meanings assigned to such terms in the Agreement.

As of [Date], Engineer hereby certifies and represents to Buyer the following:

- 1. The Generating Facility and the Storage Facility are fully operational, and interconnected, fully integrated and synchronized with the Transmission System.
- 2. Seller has installed equipment for the Generating Facility with a nameplate capacity of no less than ninety-five percent (95%) of the Guaranteed Capacity.
- 3. Seller has installed equipment for the Storage Facility with a nameplate capacity of no less than ninety-five percent (95%) of the Storage Contract Capacity.
- 4. Seller has commissioned all equipment in accordance with its respective manufacturer's specifications.
- 5. Seller has demonstrated functionality of the Facility's communication systems and AGC interface to operate the Facility as necessary to respond and follow instructions, including an electronic signal conveying real time and intra-day instructions, directed by the Buyer in accordance with the Agreement and the CAISO.
- 6. The Generating Facility's testing included a performance test demonstrating peak electrical output of no less than ninety-five percent (95%) of the Guaranteed Capacity for the Generating Facility at the Delivery Point, as adjusted for ambient conditions on the date of the Facility testing.
- 7. The Storage Facility is fully capable of charging, storing and discharging energy up to no less than ninety-five percent (95%) of the Storage Contract Capacity and receiving instructions to charge, store and discharge energy, all within the operational constraints and subject to the applicable Operating Restrictions.
- 8. Authorization to parallel the Facility was obtained from the Participating Transmission Owner.
- 9. The Transmission Provider has provided documentation supporting full unrestricted release for Commercial Operation.
- 10. The PTO has provided notification supporting Commercial Operation, in accordance with the PTO Tariff, as applicable.

Facil	ity.		
EXECUTEI	D by [LICENSED PR	OFESSIONAL	ENGINEER]
this	day of	, 20	
			[LICENSED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER]
			By:
			Printed Name:
			Title:

Seller shall have caused the Generating Facility and the Storage Facility to be included in

the Full Network Model and has the ability to offer Bids into the CAISO Day-Ahead Market and Real-Time Market in respect of each of the Generating Facility and Storage

11.

Printed Name:

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXHIBIT I**

### FORM OF INSTALLED CAPACITY CERTIFICATE

This certification ("Certification") of Installed Capacity is delivered by [licensed professional engineer] ("Engineer") to Ava Community Energy Authority, a California joint powers authority ("Buyer") in accordance with the terms of that certain Renewable Power Purchase Agreement dated [Date] by and between CEDAR 1 SES LLC ("Seller") and Buyer ("Agreement"). All capitalized terms used in this Certification but not otherwise defined herein shall have the respective meanings assigned to such terms in the Agreement.

I hereby certify the following:	
(a) The performance test for the Gene output of MW AC at the Delivery Point, as adjusted performance test (the "Installed Generating Capacity).	
(b) The Storage Capacity Test demonstrates be sustained for four (4) consecutive hours to disconstrained Point, in accordance with the testing processection 4.9 and Exhibit O (the "Installed Battery Capacity Ca	dures, requirements and protocols set forth in
(c) The sum of (a) and (b) is MW AC	and shall be the "Installed Capacity".
EXECUTED by [LICENSED PROFESSIONAL EN	NGINEER]
this, 20	
	[LICENSED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER]
	By:

### **EXHIBIT J**

### FORM OF CONSTRUCTION START DATE CERTIFICATE

This certification of Construction Start Date ("<u>Certification</u>") is delivered by CEDAR 1 SES LLC ("<u>Seller</u>") to Ava Community Energy Authority, a California joint powers authority ("<u>Buyer</u>") in accordance with the terms of that certain Renewable Power Purchase Agreement dated [<u>Date</u>] by and between Seller and Buyer ("<u>Agreement</u>"). All capitalized terms used in this Certification but not otherwise defined herein shall have the respective meanings assigned to such terms in the Agreement.

Seller hereby certifies and represents to Buyer the following:

1. copy of the n attached heret	Construction Start (as defined in <u>Exhibit B</u> of the Agreement) has occurred, and a otice to proceed that Seller issued to its contractor as part of Construction Start is to;
2. <b><u>Date</u>")</b> ; and	the Construction Start Date occurred on (the "Construction Start
3. boundaries of	the precise Site on which the Facility is located is, which must be within the the previously identified Site:
	S WHEREOF, the undersigned has executed this Certification on behalf of Seller as y of
[SELLER EN	TITY]
By:	
Printed Name	:
Title:	

#### **EXHIBIT K**

### FORM OF LETTER OF CREDIT

[Issuing Bank Letterhead and Address]

IRREVOCABLE STANDBY LETTER OF CREDIT NO. [XXXXXXX]

Date:
Bank Ref.:
Amount: US\$[XXXXXXX]
Expiration Date:

Beneficiary:

Ava Community Energy Authority 1999 Harrison Street, Suite 2300 Oakland, CA 94612

Attn: Howard Chang, COO

Email: powernotices@avaenergy.org

Ladies and Gentlemen:

By the order of \_\_\_\_\_\_ ("Applicant"), we, [insert bank name and address] ("Issuer") hereby issue our Irrevocable Standby Letter of Credit No. [XXXXXXX] (the "Letter of Credit") in favor of Ava Community Energy Authority, a California joint powers authority ("Beneficiary"), for an amount not to exceed the aggregate sum of U.S. \$[XXXXXX] (United States Dollars [XXXXX] and 00/100), pursuant to that certain Renewable Power Purchase Agreement dated as of \_\_\_\_\_ and as amended (the "Agreement") between Applicant and Beneficiary. This Letter of Credit shall become effective immediately and shall expire on [Insert Date] which is one year after the issue date of this Letter of Credit, or any expiration date extended in accordance with the terms hereof (the "Expiration Date").

Funds under this Letter of Credit are available to Beneficiary by valid presentation on or before the Expiration Date of a dated statement purportedly signed by your duly authorized representative, in the form attached hereto as Exhibit A, containing one of the two alternative paragraphs set forth in paragraph 2 therein, referencing our Letter of Credit No. [XXXXXXX] ("Drawing Certificate").

The Drawing Certificate may be presented by (a) physical delivery, (b) as a PDF attachment to an email to [bank email address] or (c) facsimile to [bank fax number] confirmed by [email to [bank email address]]. Transmittal by facsimile or email shall be deemed delivered when received.

The original of this Letter of Credit (and all amendments, if any) is not required to be presented in connection with any presentment of a Drawing Certificate by Beneficiary hereunder in order to receive payment.

We hereby agree with the Beneficiary that all documents presented under and in compliance with the terms of this Letter of Credit, that such drafts will be duly honored upon presentation to the Issuer on or before the Expiration Date. All payments made under this Letter of Credit shall be made with Issuer's own immediately available funds by means of wire transfer in immediately available United States dollars to Beneficiary's account as indicated by Beneficiary in its Drawing Certificate or in a communication accompanying its Drawing Certificate.

Partial draws are permitted under this Letter of Credit, and this Letter of Credit shall remain in full force and effect with respect to any continuing balance.

It is a condition of this Letter of Credit that the Expiration Date shall be deemed automatically extended without an amendment for a one year period beginning on the present Expiration Date hereof and upon each anniversary for such date, unless at least one hundred twenty (120) days prior to any such Expiration Date we have sent to you written notice by overnight courier service that we elect not to extend this Letter of Credit, in which case it will expire on such Expiration Date, or such later date as may be specified in such notice. No presentation made under this Letter of Credit after such Expiration Date (or such later date, if applicable) will be honored.

Notwithstanding any reference in this Letter of Credit to any other documents, instruments or agreements, this Letter of Credit contains the entire agreement between Beneficiary and Issuer relating to the obligations of Issuer hereunder.

This Letter of Credit is issued subject to the rules of the 'International Standby Practices 1998', International Chamber of Commerce Publication No. 590 ("ISP98") and, as to matters not addressed by ISP98, shall be governed and construed in accordance with the laws of state of California.

Please address all correspondence regarding this Letter of Credit to the attention of the Letter of Credit Department at [insert bank address information], referring specifically to Issuer's Letter of Credit No. [XXXXXXX]. For telephone assistance, please contact Issuer's Standby Letter of Credit Department at [XXX-XXXX-XXXX] and have this Letter of Credit available.

All notices to Beneficiary shall be in writing and are required to be sent by certified letter, overnight courier, or delivered in person to: Ava Community Energy Authority, a California joint powers authority, Attn: Howard Chang, COO, 1999 Harrison Street, Suite 2300, Oakland, CA, 94612. Only notices to Beneficiary meeting the requirements of this paragraph shall be considered valid. Any notice to Beneficiary which is not in accordance with this paragraph shall be void and of no force or effect.

[Bank Name]	
[Insert officer name]	
[Insert officer name] [Insert officer title]	

# Exhibit A

# Drawing Certificate

# (DRAW REQUEST SHOULD BE ON BENEFICIARY'S LETTERHEAD)

[Insert I	Bank Name and Address]
Ladies a	and Gentlemen:
Califorr Credit N	dersigned, a duly authorized representative of Ava Community Energy Authority, a nia joint powers authority, as beneficiary (the "Beneficiary") of the Irrevocable Letter of No. [XXXXXXX] (the "Letter of Credit") issued by [insert bank name] (the "Bank") by [and the "Applicant"), hereby certifies to the Bank as follows:
	Applicant and Beneficiary are party to that certain Renewable Power Purchase Agreement dated as of, 2024 (the "Agreement").
	Beneficiary is making a drawing under this Letter of Credit in the amount of U.S. \$ because a Seller Event of Default (as such term is defined in the Agreement) has occurred or other occasion provided for in the Agreement where Beneficiary is authorized to draw on the Letter of Credit has occurred.
OR	
] [ 1	Beneficiary is making a drawing under this Letter of Credit in the amount of U.S. \$, which equals the full available amount under the Letter of Credit, because Applicant is required to maintain the Letter of Credit in force and effect beyond the Expiration Date of the Letter of Credit but has failed to provide Beneficiary with a replacement Letter of Credit or other acceptable instrument within thirty (30) days prior to such Expiration Date.
	The undersigned is a duly authorized representative of Ava Community Energy Authority, and is authorized to execute and deliver this Drawing Certificate on behalf of Beneficiary.
Authori	the hereby directed to make payment of the requested amount to Ava Community Energy ty by wire transfer in immediately available funds to the following account: [Specify information]
Ava Co	mmunity Energy Authority
Name a	nd Title of Authorized Representative
Date	

### **EXHIBIT L**

### FORM OF GUARANTY

This Guaranty (this "Guaranty") is entered into as of [] (the "Effective Date") by and
between [Entity name, state of formation, type of entity] ("Guarantor"), and Ava Community
Energy Authority, a California joint powers authority (together with its successors and permitted
assigns, "Buyer").

### Recitals

- A. Buyer and CEDAR 1 SES LLC ("<u>Seller</u>"), entered into that certain Renewable Power Purchase Agreement (as amended, restated or otherwise modified from time to time, the "<u>PPA</u>") dated as of [\_\_\_\_], 20\_\_\_.
- B. Guarantor is entering into this Guaranty as Performance Security to secure Seller's obligations under the PPA, as required by Section 8.8 of the PPA.
- C. It is in the best interest of Guarantor to execute this Guaranty inasmuch as Guarantor will derive substantial direct and indirect benefits from the execution and delivery of the PPA.
- D. Initially capitalized terms used but not defined herein have the meaning set forth in the PPA.

### Agreement

- Guaranty. For value received, Guarantor does hereby unconditionally, absolutely and irrevocably guarantee, as primary obligor and not as a surety, to Buyer the full, complete and prompt payment by Seller of any and all amounts and payment obligations now or hereafter owing from Seller to Buyer under the PPA, including, without limitation, compensation for penalties, the Termination Payment, indemnification payments or other damages, as and when required pursuant to the terms of the PPA (the "Guaranteed Amount"), provided, that Guarantor's aggregate liability under or arising out of this Guaranty shall not exceed \_\_\_\_\_ Dollars (\$\_\_\_\_\_). The Parties understand and agree that any payment by Guarantor or Seller of any portion of the Guaranteed Amount shall thereafter reduce Guarantor's maximum aggregate liability hereunder on a dollar-for-dollar basis. This Guaranty is an irrevocable, absolute, unconditional and continuing guarantee of the full and punctual payment and performance, and not of collection, of the Guaranteed Amount and, except as otherwise expressly addressed herein, is in no way conditioned upon any requirement that Buyer first attempt to collect the payment of the Guaranteed Amount from Seller, any other guarantor of the Guaranteed Amount or any other Person or entity or resort to any other means of obtaining payment of the Guaranteed Amount. In the event Seller shall fail to duly, completely or punctually pay any Guaranteed Amount as required pursuant to the PPA, Guarantor shall promptly pay such amount as required herein.
- 2. **Demand Notice**. For avoidance of doubt, a payment shall be due for purposes of this Guaranty only when and if a payment is due and payable by Seller to Buyer under the terms and

conditions of the Agreement. If Seller fails to pay any Guaranteed Amount as required pursuant to the PPA for five (5) Business Days following Seller's receipt of Buyer's written notice of such failure (the "<u>Demand Notice</u>"), then Buyer may elect to exercise its rights under this Guaranty and may make a demand upon Guarantor (a "<u>Payment Demand</u>") for such unpaid Guaranteed Amount. A Payment Demand shall be in writing and shall reasonably specify in what manner and what amount Seller has failed to pay and an explanation of why such payment is due and owing, with a specific statement that Buyer is requesting that Guarantor pay under this Guaranty. Guarantor shall, within five (5) Business Days following its receipt of the Payment Demand, pay the Guaranteed Amount to Buyer.

- 3. Scope and Duration of Guaranty. This Guaranty applies only to the Guaranteed Amount. This Guaranty shall continue in full force and effect from the Effective Date until the earlier of the following: (x) all Guaranteed Amounts have been paid in full (whether directly or indirectly through set-off or netting of amounts owed by Buyer to Seller), or (y) replacement Performance Security is provided in an amount and form required by the terms of the PPA. Further, this Guaranty (a) shall remain in full force and effect without regard to, and shall not be affected or impaired by any invalidity, irregularity or unenforceability in whole or in part of this Guaranty, and (b) subject to the preceding sentence, shall be discharged only by complete performance of the undertakings herein. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the obligations of the Guarantor hereunder shall not be released, discharged, or otherwise affected and this Guaranty shall not be invalidated or impaired or otherwise affected for the following reasons:
  - (i) the extension of time for the payment of any Guaranteed Amount, or
  - (ii) any amendment, modification or other alteration of the PPA, or
  - (iii) any indemnity agreement Seller may have from any party, or
- (iv) any insurance that may be available to cover any loss, except to the extent insurance proceeds are used to satisfy the Guaranteed Amount, or
- (v) any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution, receivership, insolvency, bankruptcy, assignment for the benefit of creditors, reorganization, arrangement, composition or readjustment of, or other similar proceeding affecting, Seller or any of its assets, including but not limited to any rejection or other discharge of Seller's obligations under the PPA imposed by any court, trustee or custodian or any similar official or imposed by any law, statue or regulation, in each such event in any such proceeding, or
- (vi) the release, modification, waiver or failure to pursue or seek relief with respect to any other guaranty, pledge or security device whatsoever, or
- (vii) any payment to Buyer by Seller that Buyer subsequently returns to Seller pursuant to court order in any bankruptcy or other debtor-relief proceeding, or
- (viii) those defenses based upon (A) the legal incapacity or lack of power or authority of any Person, including Seller and any representative of Seller to enter into the PPA or perform its obligations thereunder, (B) lack of due execution, delivery, validity or enforceability, including of

the PPA, or (C) Seller's inability to pay any Guaranteed Amount or perform its obligations under the PPA, or

(ix) any other event or circumstance that may now or hereafter constitute a defense to payment of the Guaranteed Amount, including, without limitation, statute of frauds and accord and satisfaction;

<u>provided</u> that, subject to Guarantor's payment of a Guaranteed Amount in accordance with Paragraph 2, Guarantor reserves the right to assert for itself in a subsequent proceeding any defenses, setoffs or counterclaims that Seller is or may be entitled to assert against Buyer (except for such defenses, setoffs or counterclaims that may be asserted by Seller with respect to the PPA, but that are expressly waived under any provision of this Guaranty).

- 4. Waivers by Guarantor. Guarantor hereby unconditionally waives as a condition precedent to the performance of its obligations hereunder, with the exception of the requirements in Paragraph 2, (a) notice of acceptance, presentment or protest with respect to the Guaranteed Amounts and this Guaranty, (b) notice of any action taken or omitted to be taken by Buyer in reliance hereon, (c) any requirement that Buyer exhaust any right, power or remedy or proceed against Seller under the PPA, and (d) any event, occurrence or other circumstance which might otherwise constitute a legal or equitable discharge of a surety. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing waiver of surety defenses, it is agreed that the occurrence of any one or more of the following shall not affect the liability of Guarantor hereunder:
- (i) at any time or from time to time, without notice to Guarantor, the time for payment of any Guaranteed Amount shall be extended, or such performance or compliance shall be waived;
- (ii) the obligation to pay any Guaranteed Amount shall be modified, supplemented or amended in any respect in accordance with the terms of the PPA;
- (iii) subject to Section 9, any (a) sale, transfer or consolidation of Seller into or with any other entity, (b) sale of substantial assets by, or restructuring of the corporate existence of, Seller or (c) change in ownership of any membership interests of, or other ownership interests in, Seller; or
- (iv) the failure by Buyer or any other Person to create, preserve, validate, perfect or protect any security interest granted to, or in favor of, Buyer or any Person.
- 5. <u>Subrogation</u>. Notwithstanding any payments that may be made hereunder by the Guarantor, Guarantor hereby agrees that until the earlier of payment in full of all Guaranteed Amounts or expiration of the Guaranty in accordance with Section 3, it shall not be entitled to, nor shall it seek to, exercise any right or remedy arising by reason of its payment of any Guaranteed Amount under this Guaranty, whether by subrogation or otherwise, against Seller or seek contribution or reimbursement of such payments from Seller.
- 6. **Representations and Warranties**. Guarantor hereby represents and warrants that (a) it has all necessary and appropriate [*limited liability company*][corporate] powers and authority and the legal right to execute and deliver, and perform its obligations under, this Guaranty, (b) this Guaranty constitutes its legal, valid and binding obligations enforceable against it in accordance

with its terms, except as enforceability may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, moratorium and other similar laws affecting enforcement of creditors' rights or general principles of equity, (c) the execution, delivery and performance of this Guaranty does not and will not contravene Guarantor's organizational documents, any applicable Law or any contractual provisions binding on or affecting Guarantor, (d) there are no actions, suits or proceedings pending before any court, governmental agency or arbitrator, or, to the knowledge of the Guarantor, threatened, against or affecting Guarantor or any of its properties or revenues which may, in any one case or in the aggregate, adversely affect the ability of Guarantor to enter into or perform its obligations under this Guaranty, and (e) no consent or authorization of, filing with, or other act by or in respect of, any arbitrator or Governmental Authority, and no consent of any other Person (including, any stockholder or creditor of the Guarantor), that has not heretofore been obtained is required in connection with the execution, delivery, performance, validity or enforceability of this Guaranty by Guarantor.

7. <u>Notices</u>. Notices under this Guaranty shall be deemed received if sent to the address specified below: (i) on the day received if served by overnight express delivery, and (ii) four Business Days after mailing if sent by certified, first class mail, return receipt requested. If transmitted by facsimile, such notice shall be deemed received when the confirmation of transmission thereof is received by the party giving the notice. Any party may change its address or facsimile to which notice is given hereunder by providing notice of the same in accordance with this Paragraph 7.

If delivered to Buyer, to it at	[] Attn: [] Fax: []
If delivered to Guarantor, to it at	[] Attn: [] Fax: []

- 8. <u>Governing Law and Forum Selection</u>. This Guaranty shall be governed by, and interpreted and construed in accordance with, the laws of the United States and the State of California, excluding choice of law rules. The Parties agree that any suit, action or other legal proceeding by or against any party (or its affiliates or designees) with respect to or arising out of this Guaranty shall be brought in the federal courts of the United States or the courts of the State of California sitting in the County of Alameda, California.
- 9. <u>Miscellaneous</u>. This Guaranty shall be binding upon Guarantor and its successors and assigns and shall inure to the benefit of Buyer and its successors and permitted assigns pursuant to the PPA. No provision of this Guaranty may be amended or waived except by a written instrument executed by Guarantor and Buyer. This Guaranty is not assignable by Guarantor without the prior written consent of Buyer. No provision of this Guaranty confers, nor is any provision intended to confer, upon any third party (other than Buyer's successors and permitted assigns) any benefit or right enforceable at the option of that third party. This Guaranty embodies the entire agreement and

understanding of the parties hereto with respect to the subject matter hereof and supersedes all prior or contemporaneous agreements and understandings of the parties hereto, verbal or written, relating to the subject matter hereof. If any provision of this Guaranty is determined to be illegal or unenforceable (i) such provision shall be deemed restated in accordance with applicable Laws to reflect, as nearly as possible, the original intention of the parties hereto and (ii) such determination shall not affect any other provision of this Guaranty and all other provisions shall remain in full force and effect. This Guaranty may be executed in any number of separate counterparts, each of which when so executed shall be deemed an original, and all of said counterparts taken together shall be deemed to constitute one and the same instrument. This Guaranty may be executed and delivered by electronic means with the same force and effect as if the same was a fully executed and delivered original manual counterpart.

[Signature on next page]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has caused this Guaranty to be duly executed and delivered by its duly authorized representative on the date first above written.

GUARANTOR:	
[]	
By:	
Printed Name:	
Title:	

### **EXHIBIT M**

# FORM OF REPLACEMENT RA NOTICE

This Replacement RA Notice (this "Notice") is delivered by CEDAR 1 SES LLC ("Seller") to Ava Community Energy Authority, a California joint powers authority ("Buyer") in accordance with the terms of that certain Renewable Power Purchase Agreement dated [Date] by and between Seller and Buyer ("Agreement"). All capitalized terms used in this Notice but not otherwise defined herein shall have the respective meanings assigned to such terms in the Agreement.

Pursuant to Section 3.8(b) of the Agreement, Seller hereby provides the below Replacement RA product information:

#### Unit Information<sup>1</sup>

Name	
Location	
CAISO Resource ID	
Unit SCID	
Prorated Percentage of Unit Factor	
Resource Type	
Point of Interconnection with the CAISO	
Controlled Grid ("substation or transmission	
line")	
Path 26 (North or South)	
LCR Area (if any)	
Deliverability restrictions, if any, as described	
in most recent CAISO deliverability	
assessment	
Run Hour Restrictions	
Delivery Period	

Month	Unit CAISO NQC (MW)	Unit Contract Quantity (MW)
January		
February		
March		
April		
May		
June		
July		
August		
September		
October		
November		
December		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> To be repeated for each unit if more than one.

[SELLER ENTITY]	
Ву:	
Its:	
Date:	

# **EXHIBIT N**

# **NOTICES**

CEDAR 1 SES LLC	Ava Community Energy Authority
All Notices:	All Notices:
Street:	1999 Harrison Street, Suite 2300
City:	Oakland, CA 94612
Attn:	Attn: Power Resources
Phone:	
Email:	
Reference Numbers:	Reference Numbers:
Duns:	
Federal Tax ID Number:	
Invoices:	Invoices:
Attn:	
Phone:	
Email:	
Scheduling:	Scheduling:
Attn:	
Phone:	
Email:	
Confirmations:	Confirmations:
Attn:	
Phone:	
Email:	
Payments:	Payments:
Attn:	
Phone:	
Email:	XX/* (I) (C
Wire Transfer:	Wire Transfer:
BNK:	
ABA:	
ACCT:	
Credit and Collections:	Credit and Collections:
Credit and Collections:	Credit and Collections:
Attn:	
Phone:	
Email:	

CEDAR 1 SES LLC	Ava Community Energy Authority
With additional Notices of an Event of	With additional Notices of an Event of
Default to:	<b>Default to:</b>
Attn:	Attn: Power Resources
Phone:	
Email:	
	With a copy to:

### **EXHIBIT O**

## STORAGE CAPACITY TESTS

# **Storage Capacity Test Notice and Frequency**

- A. <u>Commercial Operation Date Storage Capacity Tests</u>. Upon no less than ten (10) Business Days prior Notice to Buyer, Seller shall schedule and complete the Storage Capacity Tests prior to the Commercial Operation Date. Such initial Storage Capacity Tests shall be performed in accordance with this <u>Exhibit O</u> and Section 4.9 and shall establish the initial Storage Contract Capacity and Efficiency Rate hereunder based on such Storage Capacity Tests.
- B. <u>Subsequent Storage Capacity Tests</u>. Following the Commercial Operation Date, once each Contract Year, Seller will perform the Storage Capacity Test and will give Buyer ten (10) Business Days prior Notice of such test. At least twice per Contract Year, Buyer shall have the right to require Seller to schedule and complete the Storage Capacity Tests. In addition, Buyer shall have the right to require retests of the Storage Capacity Tests at any time upon no less than five (5) Business Days prior written Notice to Seller if Buyer provides data with such Notice reasonably indicating that the Storage Capacity or Efficiency Rate has varied materially from the results of the most recent Storage Capacity Tests. Seller shall have the right to run a retest of any Storage Capacity Tests upon five (5) Business Days' prior written Notice to Buyer (or any shorter period reasonably acceptable to Buyer consistent with Prudent Operating Practice).
- C. Test Results and Re-Setting of Storage Capacity and Efficiency Rate. No later than eight (8) Business Days following the completion of any Storage Capacity Tests, Seller shall submit a testing report detailing results and findings of the test. The report shall include Storage Facility Meter readings and plant log sheets verifying the operating conditions and output of the Storage Facility. In accordance with Section 4.9(c) of the Agreement and Part II(J) and Part II(K) below, the Efficiency Rate and Storage Capacity (up to, but not in excess of, the original Storage Contract Capacity set forth on the Cover Sheet, as such original Storage Contract Capacity on the Cover Sheet may have been adjusted (if at all) pursuant to Exhibit B) determined pursuant to a Storage Capacity Tests shall become the new Efficiency Rate and Storage Capacity at the beginning of the first day of the next calendar month following the completion of the test for all purposes under this Agreement, including Seller compensation pursuant to Exhibit C.

# **Storage Capacity Test Procedures**

### PART I. GENERAL.

Each of the Storage Capacity Tests (including the initial Storage Capacity Tests and all reperformances thereof) shall be conducted in accordance with Prudent Operating Practices and the provisions of this <u>Exhibit O</u>. For ease of reference, a Storage Capacity Test is sometimes referred to in this <u>Exhibit O</u> as a "<u>SCT</u>". Buyer or its representative may be present for or remotely observe the SCT and may, for informational purposes only, use its own metering equipment (at Buyer's sole cost).

# PART II. REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO ALL STORAGE CAPACITY TESTS.

- A. Purpose of Test. Each SCT shall:
  - (1) Determine an updated Storage Contract Capacity (MW and MWh);
  - (2) Determine the amount of Energy required to fully charge and discharge the Storage Facility;
  - (3) Determine the Storage Facility Ramp Rate;
  - (4) Determine an updated Efficiency Rate.
- B. <u>Test Elements</u>. Each SCT shall include the following test elements:
  - The measurement of charging energy exclusive of Station Use (for clarity, Station Use during any test shall not be subject to the carveout for energy consumed by end uses during charging or discharging) and Electrical Losses, as measured by the Storage Facility Meter or other mutually agreed meter, that is required to charge the Storage Facility until the Stored Energy Level reaches 100% SOC as indicated by the SCADA ("Energy In");
  - The measurement of discharging energy exclusive of Station Use (for clarity, Station Use during any test shall not be subject to the carveout for energy consumed by end uses during charging or discharging) and Electrical Losses, as measured by the Storage Facility Meter until the Stored Energy Level reaches zero usable MWh or 0% SOC as indicated by the SCADA ("Energy Out");
  - The measurement of discharging power during a four-hour period as measured by the Storage Facility Meter (as adjusted for Electrical Losses to the Delivery Point and Station Use) ("Storage Capacity").
- C. <u>Parameters</u>. During each SCT, the following parameters shall be measured and recorded simultaneously for the Storage Facility and provided by the energy management system, at one (1) second. If any below items are available to the SCADA at a different resolution, such item shall be reported at its available resolution:
  - (1) discharge time (seconds);
  - (2) charging energy (MWh);
  - (3) discharging energy (MWh);
  - (4) Stored Energy Level (MWh);
  - (5) charging power (MW);
  - (6) discharging power (MW);
  - (7) min and max enclosure ambient temperatures across the Storage Facility;
  - (8) min and max cell temperatures across the Storage Facility; and
  - (9) availability status of inverters and battery racks.

- D. <u>Site Conditions</u>. During each SCT, the following conditions at the Site shall be measured and recorded simultaneously at thirty (30) minute intervals using instrumentation positioned at or near the Storage Facility:
  - (1) Relative humidity (%);
  - (2) Barometric pressure (inches Hg); and
  - (3) Ambient air temperature (°F).
- E. Test Showing. Each SCT must demonstrate that the Storage Facility:
  - (1) successfully started;
  - operated for at least four (4) consecutive hours at least at Maximum Charging Capacity as measured at the Storage Facility Meter (MW). Parties will collaborate to best represent the charging profile in the CAISO Master File no later than 60 days after Seller executes a BESS supply agreement; and
  - (3) is able to deliver discharging energy to the Storage Facility Meter (as adjusted for Electrical Losses to the Delivery Point) for four (4) consecutive hours at a rate at least at Maximum Discharging Capacity, or as otherwise reflected in the test results.

# F. Test Conditions.

- (i) <u>General</u>. At all times during a SCT, the Storage Facility shall be operated in compliance with Prudent Operating Practices and all operating protocols recommended, required or established by the manufacturer for operation at Maximum Discharging Capacity and Maximum Charging Capacity (as each is defined in Exhibit A).
- (ii) <u>Abnormal Conditions</u>. If abnormal operating conditions that prevent the recordation of any required parameter occur during a SCT (including a level of irradiance that does not permit the Generating Facility to produce sufficient Charging Energy), Seller may postpone or reschedule all or part of such SCT in accordance with Part II.G below.
- (iii) <u>Instrumentation and Metering</u>. Seller shall provide all instrumentation, CAISO metering and data collection equipment required to perform the SCT. The instrumentation, CAISO metering and data collection equipment shall be calibrated in accordance with CAISO requirements and Prudent Operating Practice.
- G. <u>Incomplete Test</u>. If any SCT is not completed in accordance herewith, Buyer may in its sole discretion: (i) accept the results up to the time the SCT stopped; (ii) require that the portion of the SCT not completed, be completed within a reasonable specified time period; or (iii) require that the SCT be entirely repeated. Notwithstanding the above, if Seller is unable to complete a SCT due to a Force Majeure Event or the actions or inactions of Buyer or the CAISO or the PTO or the

Transmission Provider, Seller shall be permitted to reconduct such SCT on dates and at times reasonably acceptable to the Parties.

- H. <u>Final Report</u>. Within eight (8) Business Days after the completion of any SCT, Seller shall prepare and submit to Buyer a written report of the results of the SCT, which report shall include:
  - (1) a record of the personnel present during the SCT that served in an operating, testing, monitoring or other such participatory role;
  - (2) the measured data for each parameter set forth in Part II, including copies of the raw data taken during the test;
  - (3) the level of Storage Capacity, Energy In, Energy Out, Efficiency Rate, Ramp Rate and Maximum Charging Capacity, determined by the SCT, including supporting calculations; and
  - (4) Seller's statement of either Seller's acceptance of the SCT or Seller's rejection of the SCT results and reason(s) therefor.

Within ten (10) Business Days after receipt of such report, Buyer shall notify Seller in writing of either Buyer's acceptance of the SCT results or Buyer's rejection of the SCT and reason(s) therefor.

If either Party rejects the results of any SCT, such SCT shall be repeated in accordance with Part II.G.

- I. Storage Capacity Test Protocol. No later than 60 days prior to the Commercial Operation Date, Seller shall develop and deliver to Buyer for its review and approval (such approval not to be unreasonably delayed or withheld) a supplement to Part III of this Exhibit O that contains supplementary details, procedures and requirements that will be used by the person(s) performing the Storage Capacity Tests to implement the Storage Capacity Test requirements consistent with the Exhibit O ("Storage Capacity Test Protocol") as part of the Agreement. Thereafter, from time to time, Seller may deliver to Buyer for its review and approval (such approval not to be unreasonably delayed or withheld) any Seller recommended updates to the then current Storage Capacity Tests Protocol. The subsequent Storage Capacity Tests Protocol (and each update thereto), once approved by Buyer, shall be deemed an amendment to this Exhibit O.
- J. Adjustment to Storage Capacity. The total amount of Discharging Energy measured by the Storage Facility Meter (expressed in MWh-AC) during each of the first four (4) hours at the Maximum Discharging Capacity (up to, but not in excess of, the product of (i) the original Storage Contract Capacity set forth on the Cover Sheet, as such original Storage Contract Capacity on the Cover Sheet may have been adjusted (if at all) under this Agreement, multiplied by (ii) four (4) hours), shall be divided by four (4) hours to determine the Storage Capacity, which shall be expressed in MWAC, and shall be the new Storage Capacity in accordance with Section 4.9(c) of the Agreement until updated pursuant to a subsequent Storage Capacity Test.

K. <u>Efficiency Rate</u>. The total amount of Energy Out (as reported in Part II.B above) divided by the total amount of Energy In (as reported in Part II.B above) shall be the "<u>Efficiency Rate</u>" and shall be used for all purposes under the Agreement, including the calculation of liquidated damages (if any) under <u>Exhibit C</u> until updated pursuant to a subsequent Storage Capacity Test.

# Part III. STORAGE CAPACITY TEST PROTOCOL

## A. Conditions Precedent to SCT.

- Control System Functionality: The Storage Facility control system shall be successfully configured to receive data from the battery system, exchange data with the Buyer SCADA device, and transfer data to the database server for the calculation, recording and archiving of data points.
- <u>Communications</u>: Remote Terminal Unit (RTU) testing should be successfully completed prior to SCT. The interface between Buyer's RTU and the Storage Facility SCADA system should be fully tested and functional prior to starting testing. This includes verification of data transmission pathway between the Buyer's RTU and Seller's control system interface and the ability to record SCADA data.
- <u>Commissioning Checklist</u>: Commissioning Checklist shall be successfully completed on all installed facility equipment, including verification that all controls, set points, and instruments of the control system are configured. Commissioning certificates shall be provided upon Buyer's request.
- B. <u>Storage Capacity Test</u>. Seller will perform each Storage Energy Capacity Test in the following manner and utilizing the following steps:
  - (1) Seller may conduct any pre-capacity test activities required or recommended by the Storage Facility equipment suppliers, including charging or discharging the Storage Facility, prior to commencing step 2 below. During commissioning or re-commissioning after repairs, Seller to complete any battery balancing activities recommended by equipment supplier prior to commencing step 2;
  - (2) Seller will charge the Storage Facility up to the Maximum Stored Energy Level so that it is in a state that it is made commonly and typically available to Buyer as fully charged and dispatchable. Depending on the equipment supplier, this figure may be when the SoC is at or near 100% as indicated by SCADA;
  - (3) Seller shall select the appropriate operating mode on the Storage Facility matching normal, dispatchable operation;
  - (4) Seller will discharge the Storage Facility at the Storage Contract Capacity Rating or if unable to achieve the Storage Contract Capacity rating, the highest power rating it can achieve, over a duration of four (4) consecutive hours. In the event discharging must be stopped early due to the Storage

- Contract Capacity rating having been fully discharged or due to any of the following conditions: critically low SoC, or other safety and stability reasons, Seller will have been deemed to fail the test and must make appropriate changes to run a re-test;
- (5) Seller will add the quantity of MWh produced by the Storage Facility as measured at the Storage Facility Meter during the four (4) consecutive hours to produce a sum quantity of MWh for the four (4) consecutive hours full discharge of the Storage Facility;
- (6) Seller will divide the sum quantity of MWh produced over the four (4) consecutive hours full discharge of the Storage Facility by four (4) to produce a value that will become the Storage Contract Capacity rating until the Storage Capacity is next determined pursuant to a Storage Capacity Test performed in accordance with this <u>Exhibit</u>.

# Example:

```
Hour 1 Discharge = 25 MWh

Hour 2 Discharge = 25 MWh

Hour 3 Discharge = 25 MWh

Hour 4 Discharge = 25 MWh

Duration = 4 hour discharge

Sum quantity of MWh produced: 25 + 25 + 25 + 25 = 100 MWh

Storage Capacity = 100 MWh / 4 hours = 25 MW
```

- C. <u>Efficiency Rate Test</u>. As commercially reasonable, Seller will combine the Storage Capacity Test and the Efficiency Rate Test. Seller will perform each Efficiency Rate Test in the following manner and utilizing the following steps:
  - (1) Seller may conduct any pre-capacity test activities required or recommended by the Storage Facility equipment suppliers, including charging or discharging the Storage Facility, prior to commencing step 2 below. During commissioning or re-commissioning after repairs, Seller to complete any battery balancing activities recommended by equipment supplier prior to commencing step 2.
  - (2) Seller will fully discharge the Storage Facility to the minimum Stored Energy Level or recommended SoC. Depending on the equipment supplier, this figure may be when the SoC is at or near 0% as indicated by SCADA.
  - (3) Select appropriate operating mode on the Storage Facility matching normal, dispatchable operation.
  - (4) Charge the Storage Facility to the maximum Stored Energy Level or recommended SoC. This is dependent on the equipment manufacturer specifications but typically when the SoC is at 100% as indicated in the SCADA. Complete any specified Storage Facility rest period in accordance with equipment manufacturer specifications.

- (5) Review the Storage Facility Meter data, and determine and record the "Energy In", which is the amount of energy used to charge the Storage Facility from minimum Stored Energy Level to maximum Stored Energy Level. This is dependent on the equipment manufacturer specification but typically when the SoC is 0% and 100% respectively.
- (6) Discharge the Storage Facility according to the Storage Capacity Test procedures at the Storage Power Capacity rating for the full four (4) hours. Do not cease discharging at the four (4) hours, but instead discharge shall be stopped at the same SoC as step 2.
- (7) Complete any Storage Facility rest period based on equipment manufacturer specifications.
- (8) Review the Storage Facility Meter data, and determine and record the "Energy Out", which is the amount of energy used to discharge the Storage Facility from maximum Stored Energy Level to minimum Stored Energy Level. This is dependent on the equipment manufacturer specification but typically when the SoC is 100% and 0% respectively.
- D. <u>Storage Ramp Rate Test</u>. As commercially reasonable, Seller will combine the Storage Capacity Test and the Storage Ramp Rate Test. Seller will perform each Storage Ramp Rate Test in the following manner and utilizing the following steps:
  - (1) Storage Facility shall be at a SoC between 20% and 80%.
  - (2) Seller selects the appropriate operating mode in the Storage Facility SCADA. The Storage Facility will be dispatched in accordance with the following:
    - i. Starting Setpoint: 0 MW.
    - ii. Ending Setpoint: Discharging at full Storage Power Capacity Rating.
    - iii. Measure the time elapsed to ramp power output between the Starting Setpoint and the Ending Setpoint.
    - iv. The "Storage Ramp Rate" is determined by dividing the change in power by the time elapsed. The start of the timing shall begin when the Storage Facility Meter registers a power change of a minimum percentage of two percent (2%) of the Ending Setpoint. The timing shall stop when the Storage Facility Metering Point registers a power that is at least ninety-eight percent (98%) of the Ending Setpoint value.

#### **EXHIBIT P**

# STORAGE FACILITY AVAILABILITY

# **Monthly Storage Availability**

(a) <u>Calculation of Monthly Storage Availability</u>. Seller shall calculate the "<u>Monthly Storage Availability</u>" in a given month using the formula set forth below:

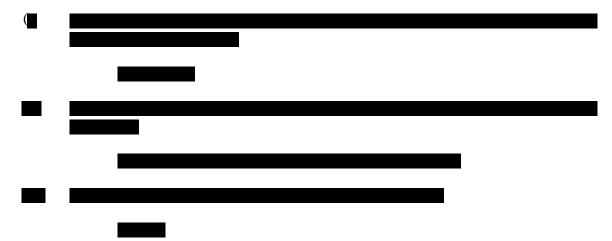
Monthly Storage Availability (%) =	[MNTHHRS <sub>m</sub> - UNAVAILHRS <sub>m</sub> ]
	[MNTHHRSm]
where:	
m = relevant month "m	" in which availability is calculated;
MNTHHRS <sub>m</sub> is	
UNAVAILHRS $_m$ , is	

If the Storage Facility or any component thereof was previously deemed unavailable for an hour or part of an hour, and Seller provides a revised Notice indicating the Storage Facility is available for that hour or part of an hour by 5:00 a.m. of the morning Buyer schedules or bids the Storage Facility in the Day-Ahead Market, the Storage Facility will be deemed to be available to the extent set forth in the revised Notice.

If the Storage Facility or any component thereof was previously deemed unavailable for an hour or part of an hour and Seller provides a revised Notice indicating the Storage Facility is available for that hour or part of an hour at least sixty (60) minutes prior to the time the Buyer is required to schedule or bid the Storage Facility in the Real-Time Market, and the Storage Facility is dispatched in the Real-Time Market, the Storage Facility will be deemed to be available to the extent set forth in the revised Notice.

# **Availability Adjustment**

The applicable " $\underline{Availability\ Adjustment}$ " or " $\underline{AA}$ " is calculated as follows:



## **EXHIBIT Q**

# **OPERATING RESTRICTIONS**

The Parties will develop and finalize the Operating Restrictions prior to the Commercial Operation Date, provided that the Operating Restrictions (i) may not be materially more restrictive of the operation of the Storage Facility than as set forth below, unless agreed to by Buyer in writing, (ii) will, at a minimum, include the rules, requirements and procedures set forth in this Exhibit Q, (iii) will include protocols and parameters for Seller's operation of the Storage Facility in the absence of Charging Notices, Discharging Notices or other similar instructions from Buyer relating to the use of the Storage Facility, and (iv) may include Storage Facility Scheduling, Operating Restrictions and Communications Protocols. The maximum State of Charge (SOC) is considered 100% when the Storage Facility is charged with the amount of energy needed to discharge the Storage Facility at the Storage Contract Capacity rating over a duration of four (4) consecutive hours.

<b>Interconnection Capacity Limit:</b>	
Maximum Stored Energy Level:	400 MWh
Minimum Stored Energy Level:	0 MWh
Maximum Charging Capacity:	100 MW
Minimum Charging Capacity:	0 MW
Maximum Discharging Capacity:	100 MW
Minimum Discharging Capacity:	0 MW
Maximum State of Charge (SOC) during Charging:	100% of the Maximum Stored Energy Level
Minimum State of Charge (SOC) during Discharging:	0% of the Maximum Stored Energy Level
Ramp Rate:	
Annual Cycles:	
Daily Dispatch Limits:	

	Partial Charging/Discharging; unrestricted partial cycle dispatch as long as the maximum daily allowed throughput is not exceeded.
Maximum Time at Minimum Stored Energy Level:	
Grid Charging of Storage Facility:	
Other Operating Limits:	N/A
<b>Ancillary Services Capability:</b>	Yes

# EXHIBIT R METERING DIAGRAM

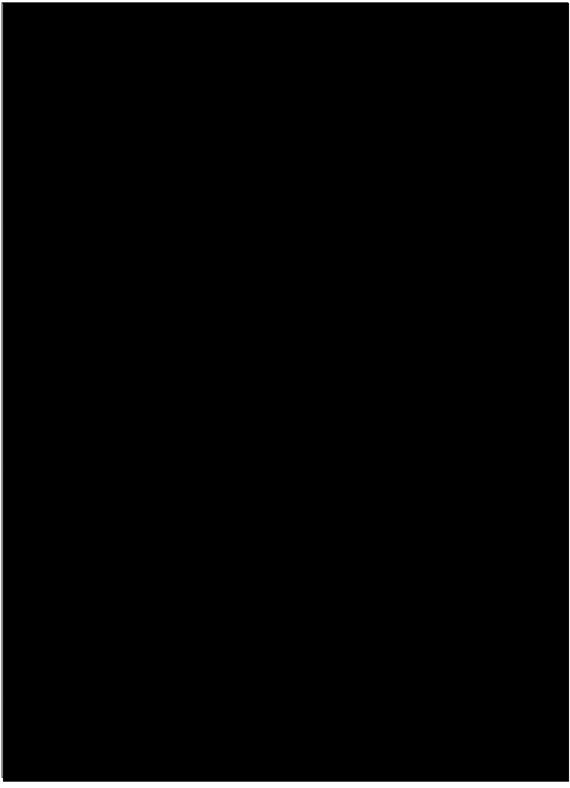


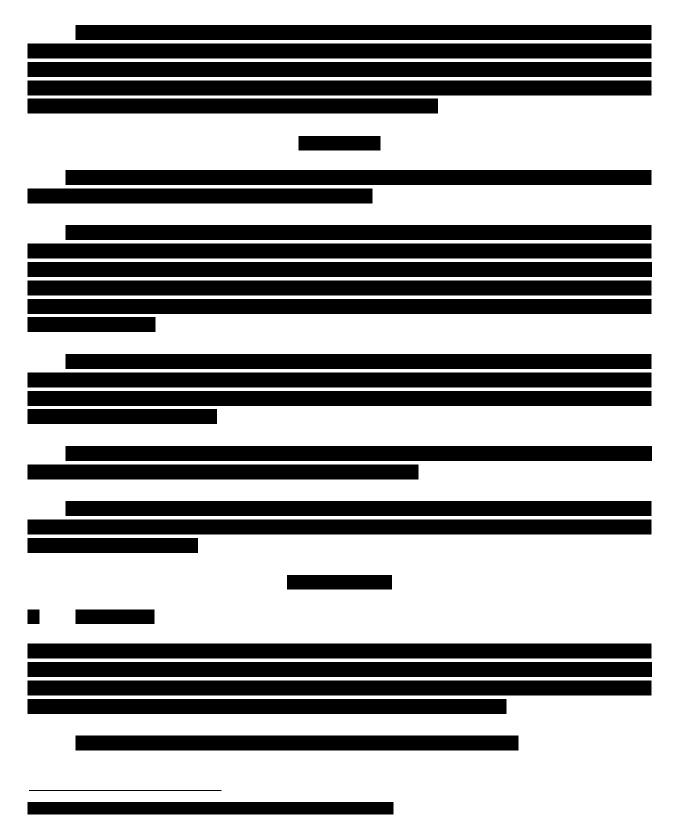
Exhibit R - 1

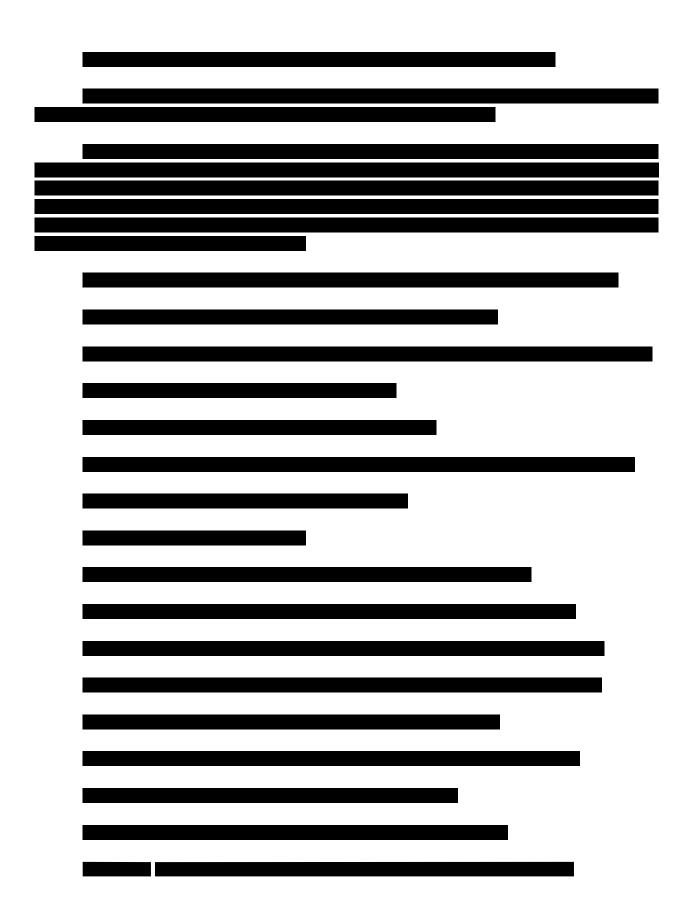
## **EXHIBIT S**

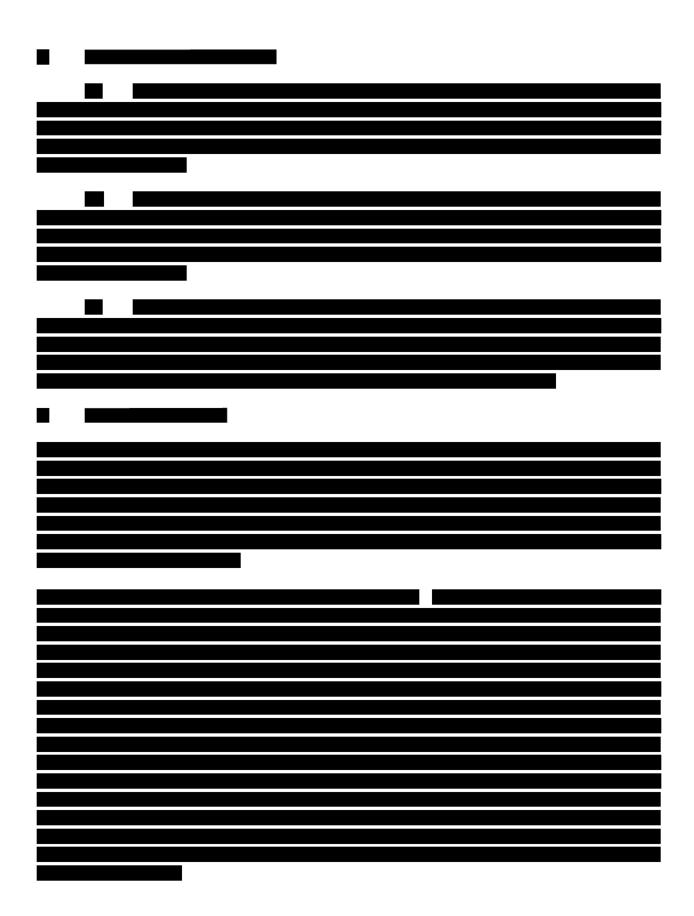
# **COMMUNITY INVESTMENT**

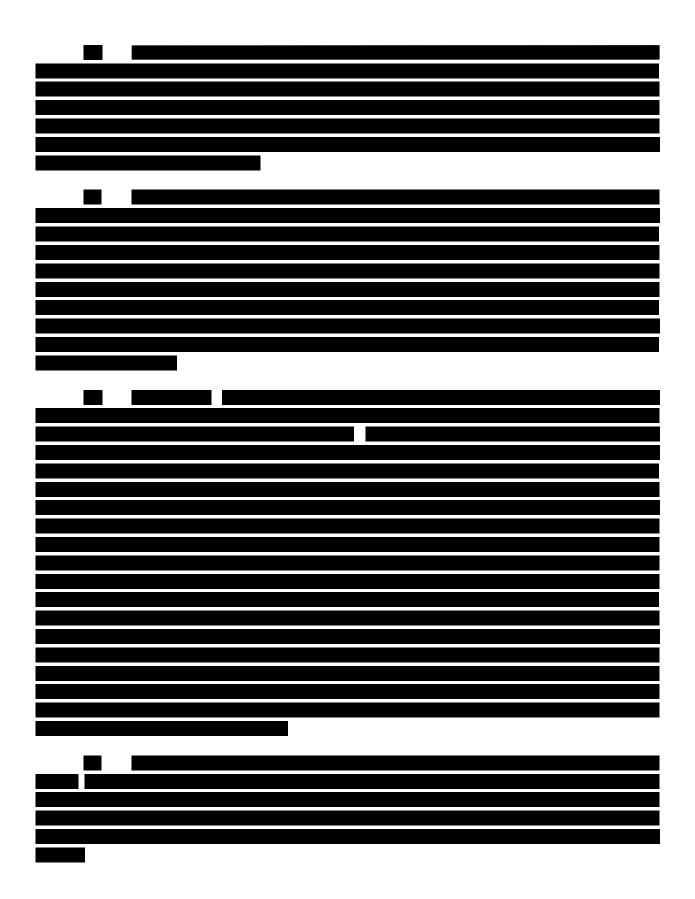
Seller agrees to provide a one-time payment of Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$200,000) ("Community Investment Funds") to Buyer for community investment activities. These funds shall be transferred to Buyer within thirty (30) days after the Commercial Operation Date. The Community Investment Funds will be utilized by Buyer for community investment activities.

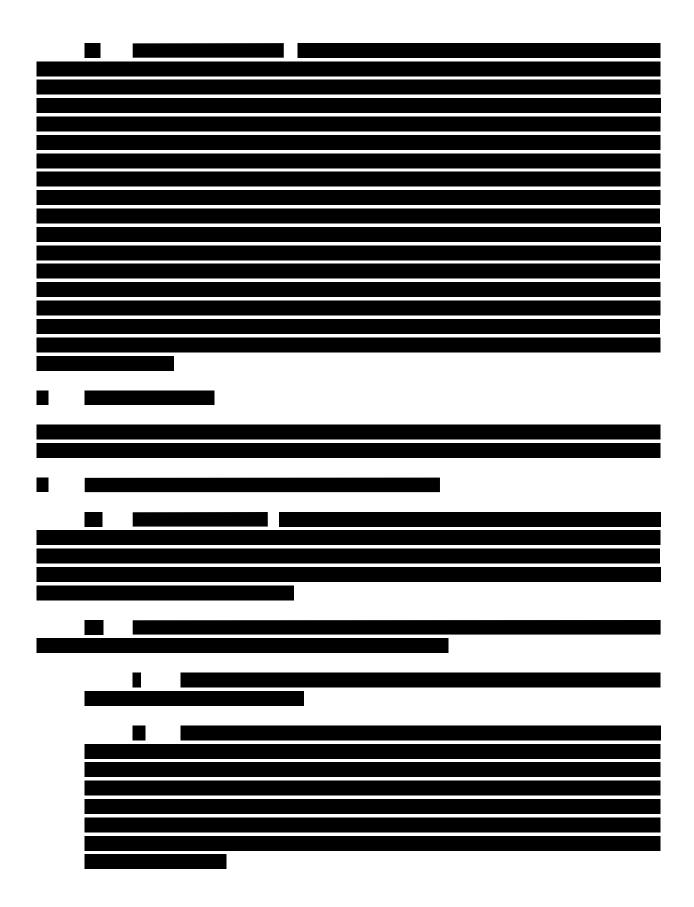
# $\label{eq:exhibit} \textbf{EXHIBIT T}$ $\label{eq:exhibit} \textbf{FORM OF LIMITED ASSIGNMENT AGREEMENT}^{\underline{1}}$

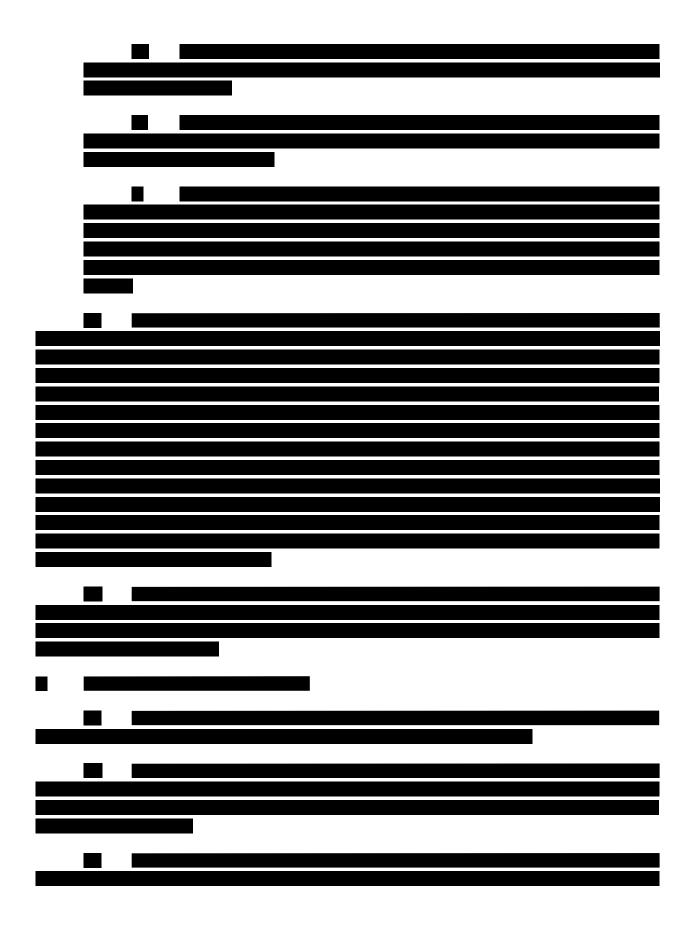


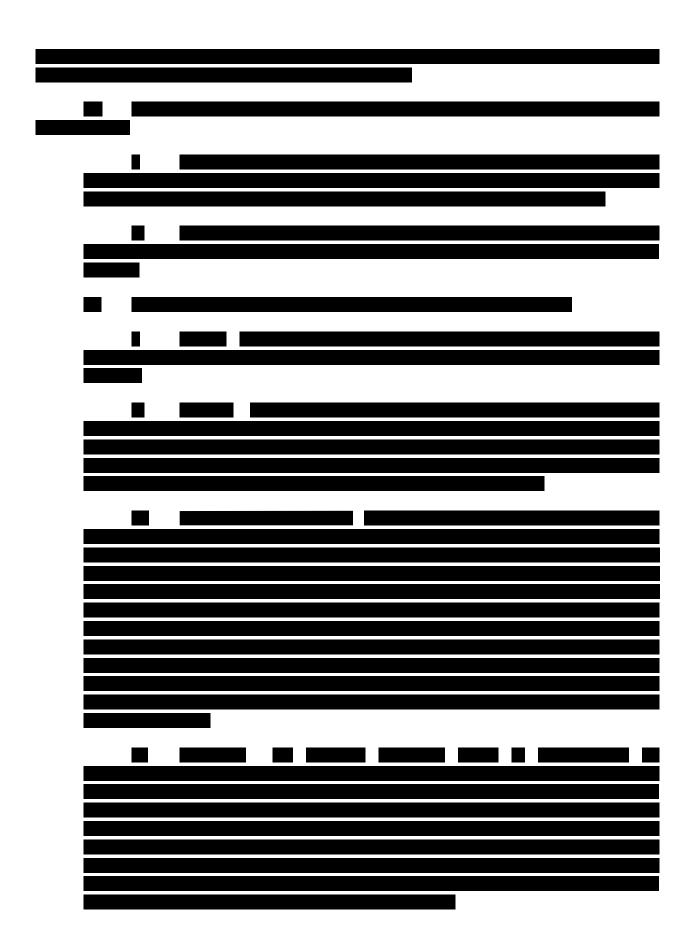


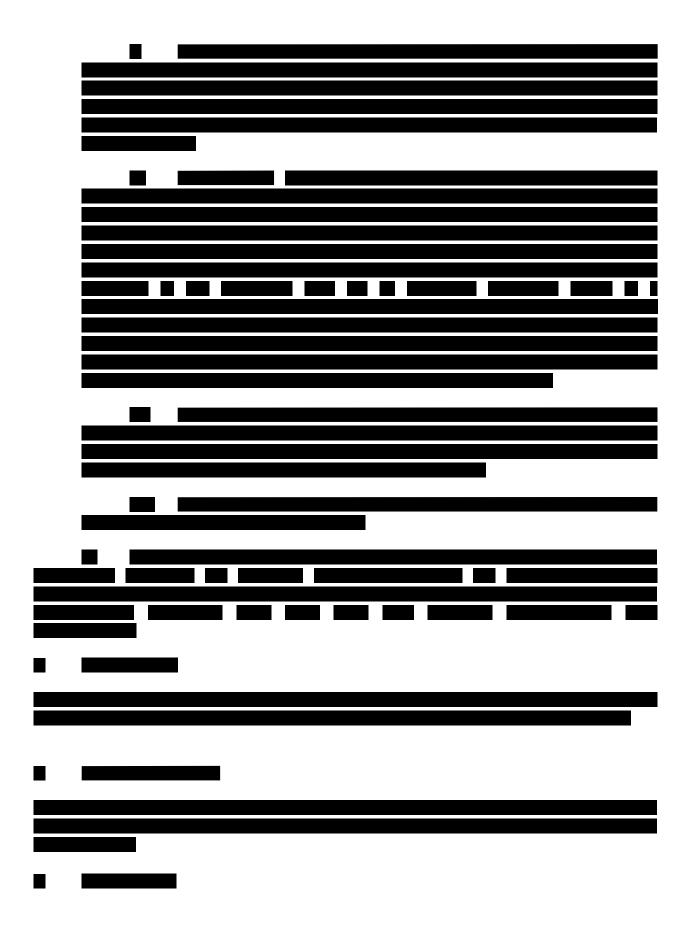


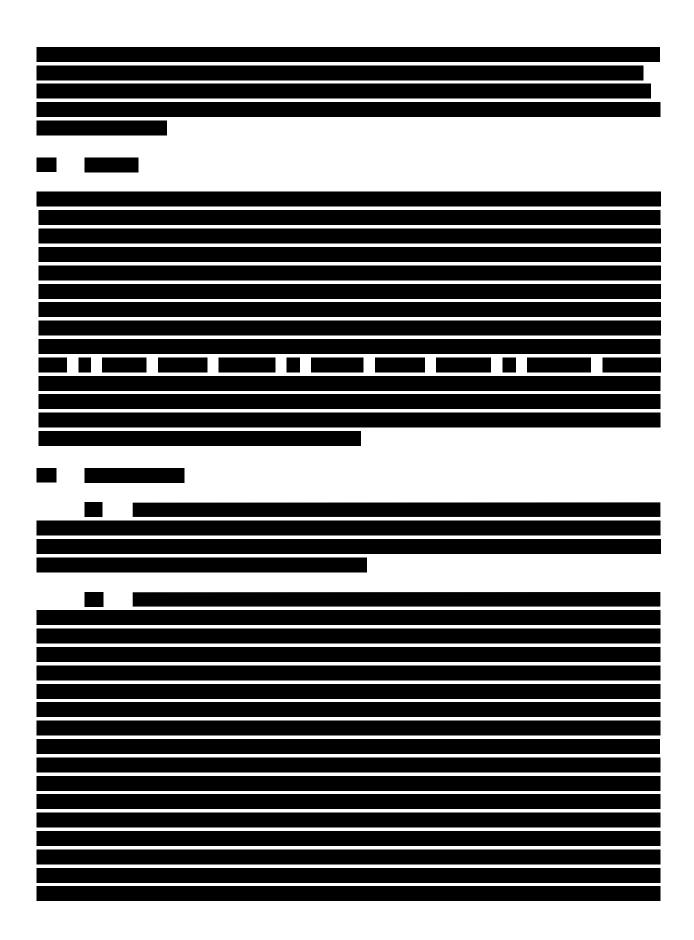




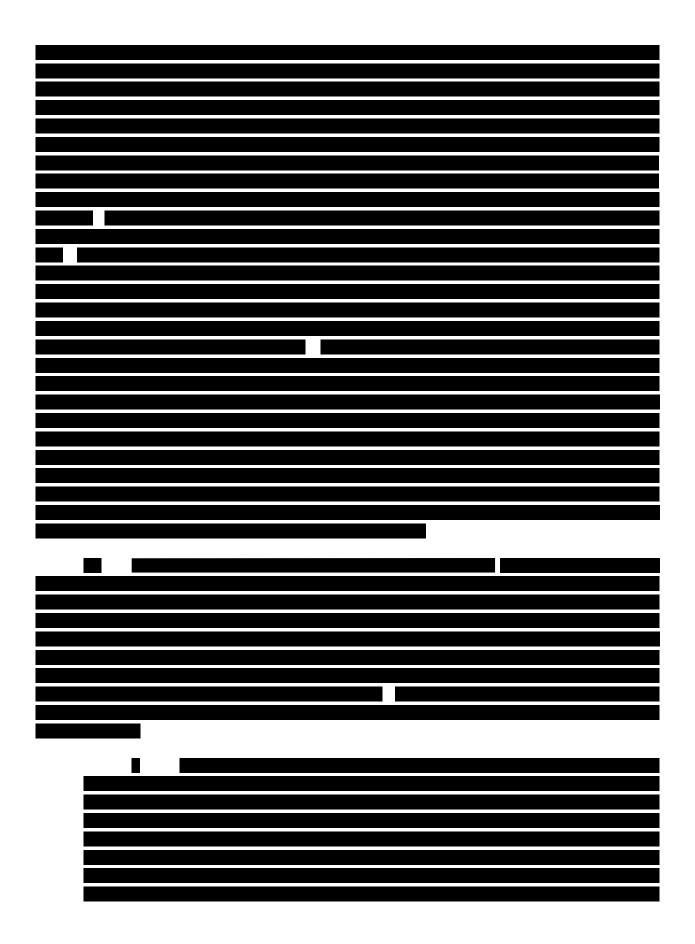


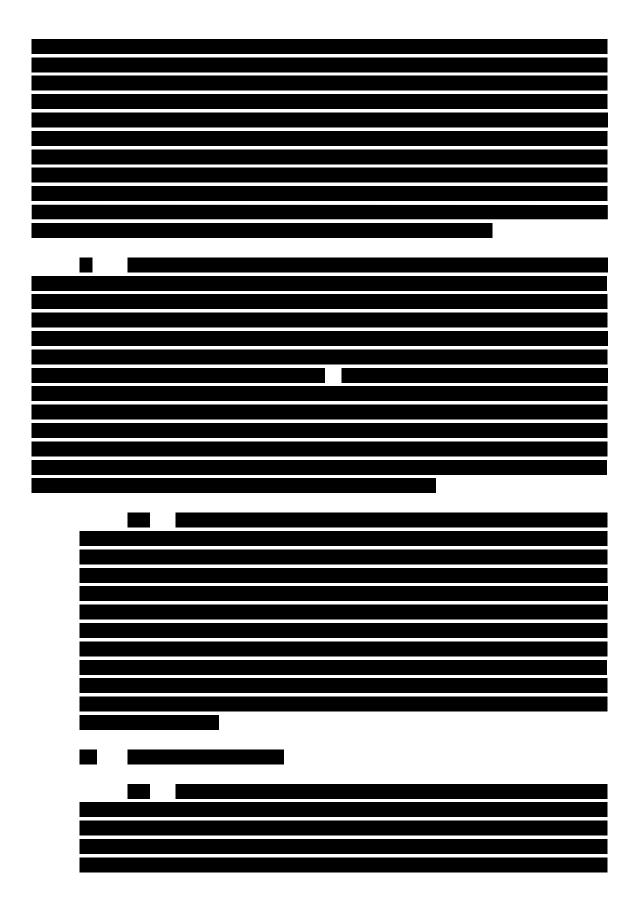


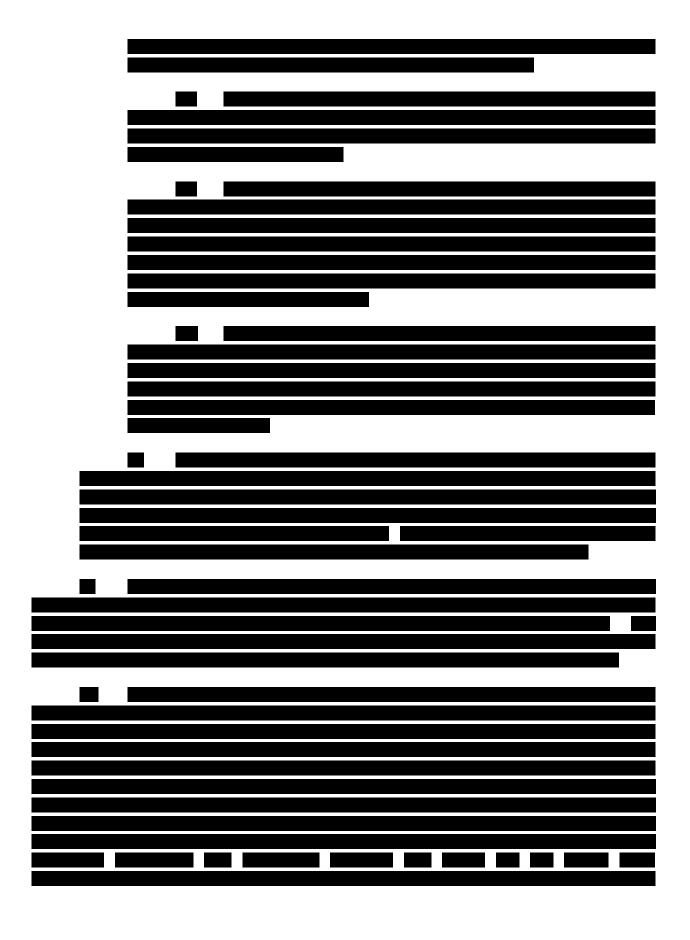


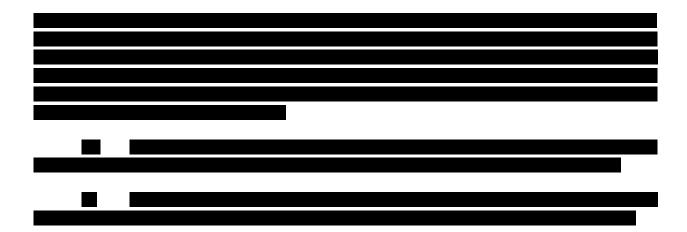


<u> </u>	
	 <u></u>









CEL	OAR 1 SES LLC			
CLL	MICT SES LEC			
By:	Name:			
	Title:			
AVA	A COMMUNITY ENERGY AUTH	ORITY		
Rv.				
	Name:			
	Title:	-		
By:				

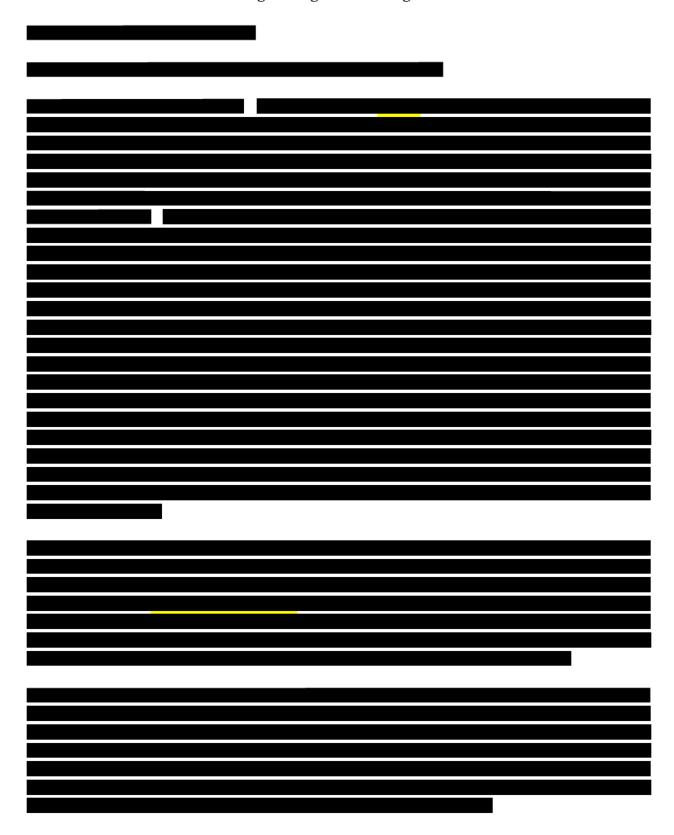
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties have executed this Agreement effective as of the date first

set forth above.

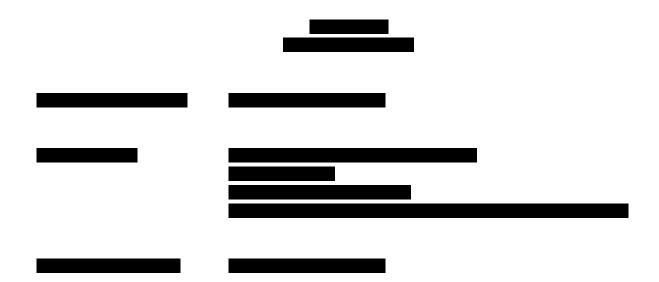
Signature Page to Limited Assignment Agreement

Title:\_\_\_\_\_

# Appendix 1 Assigned Rights and Obligations



January: [] MWh February: [] MWh March: [] MWh April: [] MWh May: [] MWh June: [] MWh July: [] MWh August: [] MWh September: [] MWh October: [] MWh November: [] MWh December: [] MWh	



# Appendix 4 Copy of Power Purchase Agreement [To be attached.]



2023 Long-Term Resource RFO & Bilaterally Negotiated Contracts:

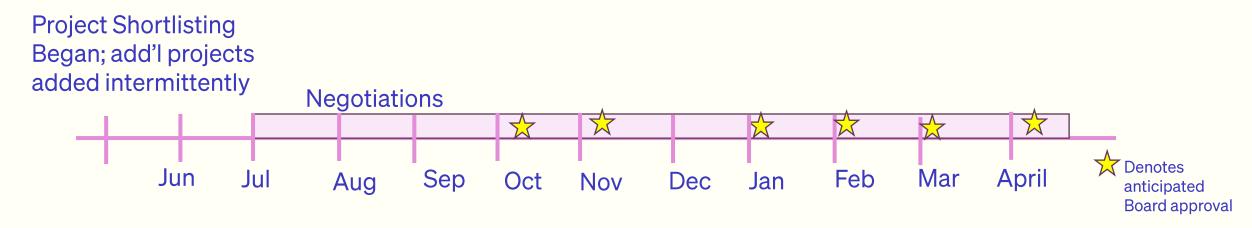
Overview & Update



# Agenda

- 2023 Long-Term Resource Solicitation Status of Negotiations
- Discussion of Projects Proposed for April Board Approval

# Status of Negotiations



- Limited number of Projects have dropped from shortlist, including the only in-territory shortlisted project
- Interest rate increases create pressure and uncertainty for developers. High likelihood of credit defaults in coming months.
  - "A perfect storm or rising interest rates, bleaker economic outlook, weakening credit quality, are setting the stage for speculative-grade downgrades and defaults in the year ahead" – Moody's Investors Service
- Strong competition among buyers for most desirable projects

# Projects Proposed for Execution

# Seeking approval for one contract:

One power purchase agreement (PPA) with energy storage submitted into Ava and SJCE's joint 2023 Long-Term Resource RFO

 15-year, 100 MW solar + 100 MW/400 MWh storage contract for energy, environmental attributes, and resource adequacy (RA) from a facility in Imperial County with Atlantica Sustainable Infrastructure. Project online on March 31, 2027.

# Atlantica - Company Overview



- Atlantica Sustainable Infrastructure is a publicly traded, sustainable infrastructure company that manages renewable energy, power and water assets
- Atlantica owns or operates over 2.2 GW of operational renewable and storage assets globally including ~1.3 GW of renewable assets in the USA. Their development pipeline includes 2 GW of renewable energy projects and 5.8 GWh of storage
- In CA, Atlantica has operational projects under contract with PG&E, SCPPA, 3CE and SVCE
- Atlantica is headquartered in the United Kingdom but the contracting entity is organized in the USA.

# Atlantica - Solar + Storage Project Details



- Project offered through the 2023 RFO for renewable resources
- 100 MW solar combined with 100MW/400MWh storage contract for renewable energy and associated environmental attributes and RA
- Located in the Imperial Irrigation (IID) Balancing Authority in Imperial County, CA
- 15-year contract
- Expected Commercial Operation Date is March, 2027
- Project has site control and an executed interconnection agreement with IID
- Committed toward paying prevailing wages and seeks union labor
- The contracting entity will be Cedar 1 SES LLC.

